

2012 CIRP Freshman Survey

Institutional Profile Reports

Oakland University

comparison group 1: Public Universities-low selectivity

comparison group 2: Public Universities



2012 CIRP Freshman Survey CIRP Profile Reports

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How to Read the Institutional Profile Report

The Institutional Profile provides comprehensive information on your incoming first-year students as well as national normative data for similar types of schools. Topics covered include: secondary school achievement and activities; educational and career plans; parental income and education, ethnicity, and other demographic items; financial aid; and values, attitudes, beliefs, and self-concept. This report provides information that can be used for student assessment activities, accreditation and self-study reports, campus planning, and policy analysis. Separate profile reports are generated for first-time full-time freshmen, first-time freshmen, transfers, and all respondents. Comparison groups in the first-time, full-time freshmen and all respondent reports are nationally-normed to reflect the American first-time full-time freshman population. Comparison groups in the first-time part-time freshmen and transfer reports are aggregated responses from the 2012 survey.

Comp 1 – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type, control, and selectivity.

Comp 2 – The second comparison group is based on your institution's type and control.

CIRP Construct – Items that are included in the measurement of a construct are indicated here.

Mean – The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 4=Essential, 3=Very Important, 2=Somewhat Important, 1=Not Important).

		Total			Men			Women		CIRP
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	8.5%	14.4%	13.0%	11.2%	16.2%	14.3%	6.9%	13.0%	12.2%	
Very important	26.2%	32.5%	30.1%	30.9%	33.0%	31.4%	23.5%	32.1%	29.3%	
Somewhat important	38.1%	37.3%	37.9%	32.9%	36.2%	36.4%	41.2%	38.1%	38.8%	Social
Not important	27.2%	15.9%	18.9%	25.0%	14.6%	17.9%	28.5%	16.9%	19.6%	Agency
Total (n)	412	5,149	9,740	152	2,185	3,788	260	2,964	5,952	
Mean	2.16	2.45	2.37	2.28	2.51	2.42	2.09	2.41	2.34	
Standard Deviation	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.89	0.92	0.93 _	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**		-	***	***	
Effect Size	- /	-0.32	-0.23	-	-0.25	-0.15	-	-0.35	-0.27	

Statistical Significance – Uses t-test to examine the difference between the mean score for your institution and the comparison group. Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (*p<.05, **p<.01, and ****p<.001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is practically important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

Effect Size – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group. Note that a negative effect size is sometimes preferred (e.g. a negative effect size on "How often during the past year did you come late to class" suggests fewer students at your institution reported this was the case).

Standard Deviation – Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses to the item tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
First-time Full-time Freshmen	1,564	11,241	49,994	585	4,768	23,407	979	6,473	26,587	
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?										
16 or younger	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	
17	2.8%	2.3%	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	1.4%	3.4%	2.5%	1.9%	
18	78.9%	76.2%	68.6%	75.0%	74.1%	65.1%	81.3%	77.9%	71.8%	
19	17.4%	20.3%	28.7%	21.3%	22.2%	32.1%	15.0%	18.7%	25.6%	
20	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	
21 to 24	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
25 to 29	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
30 to 39	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
40 to 54	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
55 or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,560	11,232	49,927	583	4,765	23,375	977	6,467	26,552	
Is English your native language?										
Yes	95.3%	84.0%	90.2%	95.5%	85.5%	90.8%	95.1%	82.8%	89.6%	
No	4.7%	16.0%	9.8%	4.5%	14.5%	9.2%	4.9%	17.2%	10.4%	
Total (n)	1,545	11,168	49,688	580	4,742	23,266	965	6,426	26,422	
In what year did you graduate from high school?										
2012	98.8%	98.6%	98.7%	97.9%	98.3%	98.4%	99.4%	98.9%	99.0%	
2011	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	
2010	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
2009 or earlier	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Never completed high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,560	11,226	49,913	583	4,761	23,361	977	6,465	26,552	
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:										
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,539	11,149	49,724	573	4,719	23,263	966	6,430	26,461	
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?										
5 or less	7.4%	6.7%	4.3%	7.9%	6.4%	4.2%	7.1%	6.9%	4.3%	
6 to 10	16.3%	10.2%	5.6%	18.3%	9.5%	5.3%	15.1%	10.8%	5.9%	
11 to 50	65.0%	42.5%	23.8%	64.4%	43.4%	24.1%	65.3%	41.7%	23.5%	
51 to 100	6.5%	17.9%	14.0%	5.5%	17.1%	13.1%	7.1%	18.6%	14.8%	
101 to 500	4.0%	17.0%	40.9%	3.1%	18.1%	42.0%	4.6%	16.2%	39.9%	
Over 500	0.7%	5.7%	11.4%	0.7%	5.5%	11.4%	0.7%	5.8%	11.5%	
Total (n)	1,534	10,974	48,891	579	4,687	23,019	955	6,287	25,872	



		Total			Men			Women		Ctt
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What was your average grade in high school?										
A or A+	23.2%	17.1%	29.4%	19.8%	14.0%	26.2%	25.3%	19.8%	32.2%	
A-	27.9%	23.8%	28.3%	24.6%	22.4%	26.9%	29.9%	24.9%	29.5%	
B+	21.2%	24.7%	19.8%	22.0%	25.0%	20.5%	20.8%	24.4%	19.1%	
В	19.7%	23.5%	16.2%	23.2%	25.0%	18.1%	17.6%	22.2%	14.3%	
B-	4.8%	6.5%	4.1%	6.5%	8.2%	5.3%	3.7%	5.2%	3.1%	
C+	2.9%	3.5%	1.7%	3.4%	4.1%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	1.3%	
C	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	
D	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,553	11,158	49,629	582	4,742	23,259	971	6,416	26,370	
SAT Critical Reading										
Mean	590	533	587	610	543	594	571	523	580	
Median	595	530	590	640	540	600	520	520	580	
Total (n)	26	3,595	17,726	13	1,629	8,806	13	1,966	8,920	
SAT Mathematics										
Mean	589	562	611	615	589	634	563	535	587	
Median	580	560	610	640	600	640	570	530	600	
Total (n)	26	3,696	18,139	13	1,671	9,006	13	2,025	9,133	
SAT Writing										
Mean	544	535	589	572	537	590	518	532	588	
Median	580	530	590	590	540	590	580	530	600	
Total (n)	27	3,517	17,395	13	1,603	8,628	14	1,914	8,767	
ACT Composite			_							
Mean	23	23	25	24	23	26	23	23	25	
Median	23	23	25	24	24	26	23	23	25	
Total (n)	1,492	7,486	34,423	564	3,096	15,959	928	4,390	18,464	
From what kind of high school did you graduate?	0= 00/	0.4.00/	0.4.007	a= aa/	00.00/	00.00/		0= 00/	00.00/	
Public school (not charter or magnet)	87.0%	84.2%	81.8%	87.3%	83.2%	80.9%	86.9%	85.0%	82.6%	
Public charter school	1.8%	3.2%	1.8%	1.0%	2.9%	1.6%	2.3%	3.5%	1.9%	
Public magnet school	0.5%	4.7%	3.8%	0.9%	5.2%	3.8%	0.3%	4.2%	3.9%	
Private religious/parochial school	7.7%	5.9%	8.4%	7.6%	6.4%	8.9%	7.9%	5.5%	8.0%	
Private independent college-prep school	2.0%	1.6%	3.8%	2.6%	1.9%	4.4%	1.7%	1.4%	3.2%	
Home school	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	
Total (n) Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this	1,550	11,170	49,708	582	4,738	23,274	968	6,432	26,434	
institution?										
	4.00/	C 00/	F 00/	0.40/	7 40/	C 00/	4 70/	E F0/	E 20/	
Yes	1.9%	6.2%	5.8%	2.4%	7.1%	6.2%	1.7%	5.5%	5.3%	
No Table (a)	98.1%	93.8%	94.2%	97.6%	92.9%	93.8%	98.3%	94.5%	94.7%	
Total (n)	1,548	11,159	49,665	580	4,739	23,245	968	6,420	26,420	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for										
credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year										
college, technical, vocational, or business school)?										
Yes	6.4%	9.3%	11.1%	5.7%	8.6%	9.8%	6.8%	9.9%	12.3%	
No	93.6%	90.7%	88.9%	94.3%	91.4%	90.2%	93.2%	90.1%	87.7%	
Total (n)	1,534	11,105	49,297	574	4,712	23,128	960	6,393	26,169	
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?										
With my family or other relatives	59.5%	31.0%	13.0%	63.3%	31.0%	12.9%	57.2%	31.0%	13.1%	
Other private home, apartment, or room	3.3%	5.0%	4.0%	2.6%	5.4%	4.0%	3.7%	4.7%	4.0%	
College residence hall	36.4%	62.3%	78.4%	33.0%	61.8%	78.4%	38.5%	62.7%	78.5%	
Fraternity or sorority house	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	
Other campus student housing	0.5%	1.4%	2.6%	0.7%	1.4%	2.6%	0.4%	1.3%	2.5%	
Other	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	
Total (n)	1,542	11,149	49,647	578	4,721	23,220	964	6,428	26,427	
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for										
admission this year?										
None	16.7%	15.6%	15.4%	18.5%	16.4%	16.5%	15.6%	15.0%	14.3%	
1	16.5%	10.6%	11.7%	14.0%	9.6%	11.7%	18.0%	11.5%	11.6%	
2	20.3%	14.0%	14.3%	23.5%	14.2%	14.4%	18.4%	13.9%	14.2%	
3	20.8%	14.9%	14.9%	21.3%	14.9%	15.1%	20.5%	14.9%	14.8%	
4	11.4%	11.8%	11.7%	9.9%	11.6%	11.5%	12.4%	12.0%	11.8%	
5	6.9%	8.7%	8.7%	7.6%	9.4%	8.7%	6.5%	8.1%	8.8%	
6	3.5%	6.4%	6.3%	2.8%	6.8%	6.2%	3.9%	6.0%	6.5%	
7-10	3.4%	14.8%	13.4%	2.2%	14.4%	12.7%	4.0%	15.1%	14.0%	
11 or more	0.5%	3.2%	3.6%	0.2%	2.8%	3.3%	0.7%	3.5%	4.0%	
Total (n)	1,548	11,173	49,690	578	4,736	23,248	970	6,437	26,442	
Were you accepted by your first choice college?										
Yes	92.0%	73.0%	78.2%	90.1%	69.5%	75.8%	93.1%	75.9%	80.3%	
No	8.0%	27.0%	21.8%	9.9%	30.5%	24.2%	6.9%	24.1%	19.7%	
Total (n)	1,521	11,063	49,237	568	4,683	23,027	953	6,380	26,210	
Is this college your:										
First choice	63.6%	52.2%	63.1%	61.4%	50.9%	62.8%	64.9%	53.2%	63.4%	
Second choice	28.2%	27.6%	23.4%	30.8%	27.8%	23.3%	26.6%	27.4%	23.5%	
Third choice	6.2%	11.7%	8.1%	6.6%	12.3%	8.2%	5.9%	11.2%	7.9%	
Less than third choice	2.1%	8.5%	5.4%	1.2%	8.9%	5.7%	2.6%	8.2%	5.2%	
Total (n)	1,540	11,160	49,599	575	4,734	23,227	965	6,426	26,372	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatumat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
The current economic situation significantly affected my college										
choice:										
Agree strongly	27.2%	29.7%	21.9%	21.5%	26.7%	19.1%	30.7%	32.2%	24.4%	
Agree somewhat	45.7%	44.3%	42.6%	48.0%	44.9%	41.9%	44.4%	43.9%	43.2%	
Disagree somewhat	15.4%	16.1%	20.9%	17.2%	17.4%	22.3%	14.3%	15.1%	19.6%	
Disagree strongly	11.6%	9.9%	14.7%	13.3%	11.0%	16.7%	10.6%	8.9%	12.8%	
Total (n)	1,539	11,110	49,575	577	4,720	23,231	962	6,390	26,344	
Mean	2.89	2.94	2.72	2.78	2.87	2.64	2.95	2.99	2.79	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.92	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.95	
Significance	-	*	***	-	*	***	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.18	-	-0.10	0.14	-	-0.04	0.17	
Citizenship status:										
U.S. citizen	98.2%	96.0%	96.3%	98.6%	95.9%	96.2%	97.9%	96.1%	96.5%	
Permanent resident (green card)	1.8%	3.2%	2.2%	1.4%	3.3%	2.2%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%	
Neither	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	
Total (n)	1,540	11,149	49,662	576	4,726	23,240	964	6,423	26,422	
Are your parents:										
Both alive and living with each other	71.6%	66.1%	71.3%	77.0%	69.1%	73.9%	68.5%	63.5%	68.8%	
Both alive, divorced or living apart	25.2%	30.0%	25.5%	20.4%	27.3%	23.1%	28.1%	32.3%	27.8%	
One or both deceased	3.1%	3.9%	3.2%	2.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	3.4%	
Total (n)	1,534	11,123	49,543	569	4,705	23,156	965	6,418	26,387	
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each										
of the following subjects?										
English										
None	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
1/2	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
1	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
2	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
3	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	
4	96.5%	96.6%	95.6%	96.3%	96.7%	95.8%	96.6%	96.5%	95.3%	
5 or more	2.0%	1.9%	2.5%	1.2%	1.6%	2.0%	2.5%	2.1%	2.9%	
Total (n)	1,536	11,132	49,505	574	4,722	23,163	962	6,410	26,342	
Mathematics										
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
1/2	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
2	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	
3	5.3%	9.6%	8.7%	4.9%	9.3%	8.1%	5.5%	9.8%	9.4%	
4	88.7%	83.2%	81.1%	87.6%	83.0%	81.1%	89.4%	83.4%	81.1%	
5 or more	5.8%	6.4%	9.3%	7.2%	6.8%	10.0%	5.0%	6.0%	8.7%	
Total (n)	1,534	11,106	49,427	572	4,709	23,122	962	6,397	26,305	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each										
of the following subjects?										
										1
Foreign Language										1
None	6.5%	3.4%	2.2%	8.5%	3.9%	2.7%	5.4%	2.9%	1.8%	
1/2	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1
1	8.2%	6.4%	4.6%	10.2%	6.8%	4.8%	7.1%	6.1%	4.3%	1
2	40.1%	38.5%	31.9%	43.7%	40.0%	34.0%	38.0%	37.2%	30.0%	
3	22.9%	34.2%	34.1%	19.4%	33.7%	34.4%	25.0%	34.7%	33.8%	
4	19.7%	15.6%	24.3%	16.4%	13.8%	21.6%	21.7%	17.1%	26.8%	1
5 or more	1.2%	1.0%	2.3%	0.4%	0.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.2%	2.8%	1
Total (n)	1,530	11,089	49,303	567	4,691	23,059	963	6,398	26,244	
Physical Science	*	,	•		,	•		*	,	
None	7.6%	6.0%	4.2%	5.0%	4.7%	3.2%	9.2%	7.1%	5.1%	1
1/2	4.3%	2.5%	2.2%	2.9%	2.0%	1.7%	5.1%	2.8%	2.7%	1
1	35.6%	31.0%	30.3%	31.2%	28.0%	27.0%	38.3%	33.6%	33.4%	1
2	26.2%	34.7%	33.4%	31.6%	37.3%	35.1%	23.0%	32.5%	31.9%	1
3	15.5%	15.4%	17.4%	17.6%	16.8%	19.4%	14.3%	14.2%	15.6%	1
4	9.9%	9.7%	11.2%	10.3%	10.2%	12.2%	9.7%	9.3%	10.4%	1
5 or more	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%	1.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	1
Total (n)	1,499	10,913	48,419	561	4,636	22,712	938	6,277	25,707	
Biological Science										
None	1.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	1
1/2	3.3%	2.1%	2.3%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	3.6%	2.1%	2.3%	
1	44.9%	42.7%	45.1%	47.4%	44.0%	47.0%	43.3%	41.7%	43.4%	1
2	31.1%	33.7%	33.9%	32.2%	34.6%	34.0%	30.4%	33.0%	33.9%	
3	11.5%	12.1%	10.1%	8.7%	11.2%	9.3%	13.2%	12.8%	10.9%	
4	6.8%	7.4%	6.6%	6.2%	6.3%	5.6%	7.2%	8.4%	7.5%	
5 or more	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	
Total (n)	1,507	10,957	48,747	565	4,661	22,890	942	6,296	25,857	
History/Am. Gov't.										
None	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
1/2	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	
1	4.7%	5.0%	4.2%	6.1%	4.7%	3.9%	3.9%	5.2%	4.5%	1
2	12.7%	12.2%	11.3%	13.3%	12.7%	11.6%	12.3%	11.7%	11.1%	1
3	50.9%	47.9%	36.8%	48.4%	47.7%	36.2%	52.4%	48.1%	37.3%	
4	29.7%	33.0%	44.5%	30.0%	33.1%	45.1%	29.5%	33.0%	44.0%	1
5 or more	1.2%	1.0%	2.2%	1.3%	1.0%	2.3%	1.2%	1.0%	2.1%	
Total (n)	1,501	10,997	48,815	556	4,664	22,845	945	6,333	25,970	



		Total		1 11 0 0 11111	Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each			-						-	
of the following subjects?										
Computer Science										
None	39.2%	42.3%	45.0%	29.8%	38.4%	40.4%	44.8%	45.5%	49.3%	
1/2	11.9%	16.4%	13.8%	11.6%	15.2%	13.3%	12.0%	17.4%	14.3%	
1	28.8%	27.5%	27.0%	29.4%	29.2%	28.6%	28.5%	26.0%	25.5%	
2	12.5%	9.3%	9.6%	16.7%	11.1%	11.8%	10.1%	7.9%	7.6%	
3	4.7%	2.6%	2.6%	7.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.1%	1.9%	1.8%	
4	2.7%	1.7%	1.7%	4.7%	2.3%	2.2%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	
5 or more	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,491	10,870	48,256	551	4,617	22,623	940	6,253	25,633	
Arts and/or Music	1,701	10,010	±0,∠00	001	7,011	22,020	370	0,200	20,000	
None	12.1%	9.8%	8.9%	17.9%	12.9%	11.6%	8.7%	7.3%	6.4%	
1/2	8.4%	6.1%	5.6%	9.5%	6.6%	6.3%	7.8%	5.6%	5.0%	
1	23.7%	31.3%	27.9%	27.7%	35.4%	31.8%	21.3%	27.9%	24.3%	
2	19.3%	20.4%	19.5%	18.4%	19.3%	19.1%	19.9%	21.4%	19.8%	
3	11.4%	10.1%	10.5%	8.1%	7.7%	8.6%	13.4%	12.0%	12.3%	
4	22.0%	19.6%	23.9%	16.1%	15.8%	19.7%	25.4%	22.7%	27.7%	
5 or more	3.0%	2.7%	3.8%	2.3%	2.3%	3.1%	3.5%	3.1%	4.4%	
Total (n)	1,511	11,022	48,833	559	4,661	22,789	952	6,361	26,044	
Please mark which of the following courses you have	1,511	11,022	40,033	559	4,001	22,709	952	0,301	20,044	
completed:										
completed.										
Almahua II										
Algebra II	00.00/	00.00/	00.70/	00.00/	00.00/	00.00/	00.00/	00.00/	00.70/	
Yes	98.9%	98.9%	98.7%	99.0%	98.8%	98.6%	98.9%	98.9%	98.7%	
No Table	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	
Total (n)	1,541	11,116	49,436	575	4,702	23,087	966	6,414	26,349	
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	70.00/	70.00/	05.00/	0.4.00/	04.50/	00.70/	75.00/	70.40/	00.40/	
Yes	79.0%	79.8%	85.0%	84.2%	81.5%	86.7%	75.9%	78.4%	83.4%	
No	21.0%	20.2%	15.0%	15.8%	18.5%	13.3%	24.1%	21.6%	16.6%	
Total (n)	1,448	10,547	48,255	545	4,459	22,571	903	6,088	25,684	
Probability & Statistics		00 101	00.000			a		a= ····	a= ==:	
Yes	31.6%	29.1%	29.2%	34.2%	31.6%	31.1%	30.1%	27.1%	27.5%	
No	68.4%	70.9%	70.8%	65.8%	68.4%	68.9%	69.9%	72.9%	72.5%	
Total (n)	1,292	9,668	42,239	465	4,031	19,499	827	5,637	22,740	
Calculus										
Yes	23.5%	23.3%	33.8%	29.9%	26.8%	37.7%	19.8%	20.4%	30.2%	
No	76.5%	76.7%	66.2%	70.1%	73.2%	62.3%	80.2%	79.6%	69.8%	
Total (n)	1,270	9,420	42,779	468	3,925	19,914	802	5,495	22,865	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please mark which of the following courses you have										
completed:										
AP Probability & Statistics										
Yes	8.6%	15.3%	18.3%	10.1%	16.9%	19.9%	7.8%	13.9%	16.8%	
No	91.4%	84.7%	81.7%	89.9%	83.1%	80.1%	92.2%	86.1%	83.2%	
Total (n)	1,219	9,310	40,914	446	3,875	18,872	773	5,435	22,042	
AP Calculus										
Yes	22.9%	30.1%	37.2%	31.0%	35.8%	42.2%	18.1%	25.4%	32.6%	
No	77.1%	69.9%	62.8%	69.0%	64.2%	57.8%	81.9%	74.6%	67.4%	
Total (n)	1,265	9,531	43,318	471	3,998	20,319	794	5,533	22,999	
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical										
conditions?										
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)										
Yes	1.5%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	
No	98.5%	98.5%	98.1%	98.0%	98.4%	98.1%	98.8%	98.5%	98.2%	
Total (n)	1,475	10,835	48,257	546	4,577	22,506	929	6,258	25,751	
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)										
Yes	4.4%	3.4%	4.3%	6.2%	4.5%	5.5%	3.3%	2.5%	3.3%	
No	95.6%	96.6%	95.7%	93.8%	95.5%	94.5%	96.7%	97.5%	96.7%	
Total (n)	1,477	10,840	48,272	550	4,583	22,550	927	6,257	25,722	
Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome										
Yes	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	1.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	
No	99.1%	99.5%	99.6%	98.2%	99.2%	99.4%	99.7%	99.8%	99.8%	
Total (n)	1,476	10,819	48,167	549	4,569	22,459	927	6,250	25,708	
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)										
Yes	2.3%	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	3.4%	2.7%	2.2%	3.1%	2.5%	
No	97.7%	96.8%	97.4%	97.4%	96.6%	97.3%	97.8%	96.9%	97.5%	
Total (n)	1,473	10,802	48,045	546	4,568	22,435	927	6,234	25,610	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical										
conditions?										
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders,										
etc.)										
Yes	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	1.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	
No	98.1%	98.4%	98.3%	98.7%	99.0%	98.7%	97.7%	98.0%	98.0%	
Total (n)	1,477	10,826	48,189	549	4,567	22,460	928	6,259	25,729	
Psychological disorder (depression, etc.)			·		·	·				
Yes	4.1%	3.5%	4.2%	1.5%	2.0%	2.7%	5.6%	4.7%	5.6%	
No	95.9%	96.5%	95.8%	98.5%	98.0%	97.3%	94.4%	95.3%	94.4%	
Total (n)	1,476	10,841	48,198	550	4,573	22,456	926	6,268	25,742	
Other										
Yes	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	2.3%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	3.3%	
No	97.3%	96.9%	97.0%	97.7%	97.5%	97.2%	97.0%	96.5%	96.7%	
Total (n)	1,407	10,476	46,824	530	4,439	21,884	877	6,037	24,940	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Med										
Yes	28.1%	28.7%	21.2%	23.9%	24.7%	17.7%	30.5%	32.0%	24.4%	
No	71.9%	71.3%	78.8%	76.1%	75.3%	82.3%	69.5%	68.0%	75.6%	
Total (n)	1,511	10,911	48,828	561	4,600	22,824	950	6,311	26,004	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Law										
Yes	4.5%	6.6%	5.7%	4.6%	7.0%	6.1%	4.4%	6.3%	5.4%	
No	95.5%	93.4%	94.3%	95.4%	93.0%	93.9%	95.6%	93.7%	94.6%	
Total (n)	1,444	10,532	47,595	545	4,465	22,350	899	6,067	25,245	
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Art, fine and applied	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	1.9%	
English (language and literature)	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.6%	1.7%	
History	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	
Journalism/Communication	2.1%	2.2%	3.1%	2.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.8%	4.3%	
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Media/Film Studies	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.3%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	
Music	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%	
Philosophy	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Theatre/Drama	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Arts and Humanities	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	
Biology (general)	6.5%	7.4%	7.2%	5.6%	6.6%	5.9%	7.1%	8.1%	8.4%	
Animal Biology (zoology)	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Marine Biology	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Microbiology	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatimus 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.4%	
Plant Biology (botany)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.6%	2.8%	1.9%	1.4%	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%	2.6%	1.8%	
Environmental Science	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	
Other Biological Science	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	
Accounting	2.8%	2.0%	2.1%	3.6%	2.4%	2.7%	2.4%	1.6%	1.6%	
Business Admin. (general)	2.6%	4.0%	2.5%	3.6%	4.7%	3.2%	2.0%	3.5%	1.9%	
Entrepreneurship	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	
Finance	0.7%	0.9%	2.1%	1.3%	1.4%	3.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	
Hospitality/Tourism	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	
Human Resources Management	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	
International Business	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	
Marketing	1.6%	1.9%	2.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.5%	1.4%	1.5%	2.3%	
Management	1.3%	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%	2.9%	2.6%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%	
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Real Estate	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Business	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	
Elementary Education	3.9%	2.9%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	5.9%	4.8%	3.5%	
Music/Art Education	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Secondary Education	1.7%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	
Special Education	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	
Other Education	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Biomedical Engineering	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.7%	2.0%	0.5%	0.8%	1.3%	
Chemical Engineering	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.9%	2.1%	2.8%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	
Civil Engineering	0.1%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	
Computer Engineering	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	1.2%	1.7%	1.6%	2.7%	3.4%	3.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Mechanical Engineering	2.6%	3.1%	3.6%	5.9%	6.3%	6.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	
Other Engineering	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	
Health Care Administration/Studies	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%	
Health Technology	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	
Kinesiology	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	
Nursing	10.3%	7.3%	4.8%	3.8%	1.9%	1.2%	14.2%	11.8%	8.2%	
Pharmacy	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%	
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	5.7%	2.6%	2.5%	4.7%	1.9%	1.5%	6.3%	3.1%	3.4%	
Other Health Profession	6.8%	4.0%	2.6%	5.6%	3.2%	1.8%	7.5%	4.6%	3.4%	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Computer Science	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	4.9%	3.5%	3.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
Mathematics/Statistics	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	
Other Math and Computer Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Chemistry	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Marine Sciences	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Physics	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Anthropology	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	
Economics	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	1.4%	2.3%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.4%	1.3%	2.3%	2.4%	
Psychology	3.6%	5.1%	4.3%	2.2%	2.9%	2.2%	4.5%	7.0%	6.2%	
Public Policy	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Social Work	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	
Sociology	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	1.4%	0.9%	
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	
Other Social Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	
Criminal Justice	1.9%	2.3%	1.2%	1.8%	2.5%	1.4%	1.9%	2.2%	1.1%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	2.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.8%	0.9%	2.3%	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	
Undecided	12.0%	6.8%	8.1%	8.3%	5.7%	6.8%	14.2%	7.6%	9.3%	
Total (n)	1,489	10,891	48,454	555	4,607	22,595	934	6,284	25,859	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major/major (aggregated)										
Agriculture	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Biological & Life Sciences	11.1%	14.5%	14.5%	10.5%	13.5%	12.3%	11.5%	15.4%	16.5%	
Business	10.7%	13.2%	14.0%	14.8%	16.7%	18.3%	8.2%	10.3%	10.0%	
Education	7.4%	5.8%	4.6%	4.5%	2.9%	2.3%	9.1%	8.3%	6.7%	
Engineering	8.7%	12.1%	14.4%	18.9%	21.8%	23.8%	2.7%	4.0%	5.9%	
English	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.6%	1.7%	
Health Professions	26.5%	17.7%	12.6%	17.8%	10.8%	6.7%	31.7%	23.4%	18.0%	
History or Political Science	2.3%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%	3.5%	1.8%	2.9%	3.0%	
Arts & Humanities	5.5%	6.1%	6.5%	5.8%	5.7%	5.0%	5.4%	6.5%	7.8%	
Fine Arts	1.1%	2.3%	3.0%	0.7%	2.2%	2.7%	1.4%	2.4%	3.2%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	3.0%	2.8%	3.1%	5.4%	4.7%	5.0%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	
Physical Science	1.5%	1.9%	2.8%	1.8%	2.5%	3.3%	1.3%	1.5%	2.3%	
Social Science	5.4%	8.5%	7.6%	4.1%	5.6%	5.2%	6.2%	10.8%	9.8%	
Justice and Security	1.9%	2.4%	1.3%	1.8%	2.6%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.1%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Other Non-technical	2.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.8%	0.9%	2.3%	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	
Undecided	12.0%	6.8%	8.1%	8.3%	5.7%	6.8%	14.2%	7.6%	9.3%	
Total (n)	1,489	10,891	48,454	555	4,607	22,595	934	6,284	25,859	
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,										
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources										
listed below?										
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)										
None	24.0%	24.0%	18.6%	23.6%	23.6%	18.3%	24.3%	24.3%	18.8%	
Less than \$1,000	13.2%	15.2%	10.9%	12.0%	14.0%	9.9%	14.0%	16.1%	11.7%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	16.2%	16.2%	12.6%	15.4%	15.3%	12.3%	16.8%	16.9%	12.9%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	16.9%	13.5%	12.0%	17.6%	13.3%	11.8%	16.5%	13.7%	12.3%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	13.4%	11.2%	11.6%	13.2%	11.4%	11.7%	13.5%	11.0%	11.5%	
\$10,000 +	16.2%	20.0%	34.4%	18.3%	22.4%	36.1%	14.9%	18.0%	32.8%	
Total (n)	1,564	11,241	49,994	585	4,768	23,407	979	6,473	26,587	
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other										
income)										
None	31.0%	34.0%	33.2%	32.8%	36.3%	33.8%	29.9%	32.1%	32.6%	
Less than \$1,000	29.0%	30.4%	27.8%	29.1%	28.8%	26.0%	29.0%	31.7%	29.4%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	25.9%	23.6%	24.0%	24.4%	23.1%	24.6%	26.8%	24.0%	23.5%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	9.3%	7.8%	9.3%	9.4%	7.6%	9.6%	9.2%	8.0%	9.0%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	2.9%	2.5%	3.1%	2.4%	2.6%	3.3%	3.3%	2.4%	3.0%	
\$10,000 +	1.9%	1.7%	2.6%	1.9%	1.7%	2.7%	1.8%	1.7%	2.5%	
Total (n)	1,564	11,241	49,994	585	4,768	23,407	979	6,473	26,587	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?										
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding,										
etc.)										
None	26.2%	23.0%	26.8%	31.8%	26.1%	29.5%	22.8%	20.4%	24.3%	
Less than \$1,000	7.7%	7.5%	8.4%	7.9%	8.0%	8.4%	7.7%	7.1%	8.4%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	17.3%	15.9%	16.4%	16.4%	15.3%	15.9%	17.8%	16.4%	16.9%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	18.2%	15.8%	15.0%	16.1%	14.7%	14.2%	19.4%	16.8%	15.7%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	13.6%	10.5%	10.8%	12.5%	9.4%	10.2%	14.2%	11.5%	11.3%	
\$10,000 +	17.1%	27.3%	22.6%	15.4%	26.6%	21.8%	18.2%	27.8%	23.4%	
Total (n)	1,564	11,241	49,994	585	4,768	23,407	979	6,473	26,587	
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)										
None	50.6%	45.8%	48.4%	53.3%	47.2%	50.0%	49.0%	44.6%	46.8%	
Less than \$1,000	6.9%	5.1%	4.1%	7.0%	5.2%	4.1%	6.8%	4.9%	4.2%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	11.1%	9.8%	8.6%	10.1%	9.5%	8.2%	11.7%	10.0%	8.9%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	15.6%	18.7%	16.2%	15.0%	17.7%	15.3%	15.9%	19.5%	17.0%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	8.0%	9.8%	9.9%	7.0%	9.2%	9.6%	8.6%	10.3%	10.1%	
\$10,000 +	7.7%	10.9%	12.8%	7.5%	11.2%	12.8%	7.9%	10.6%	12.9%	
Total (n)	1,564	11,241	49,994	585	4,768	23,407	979	6,473	26,587	
Other than above										
None	93.4%	92.1%	92.6%	93.0%	91.7%	92.4%	93.7%	92.4%	92.7%	
Less than \$1,000	3.1%	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	3.5%	2.9%	2.8%	3.0%	2.5%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	
\$10,000 +	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%	
Total (n)	1,564	11,241	49,994	585	4,768	23,407	979	6,473	26,587	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best estimate of your parents' income?										
Less than \$10,000	2.9%	5.8%	3.2%	2.0%	4.5%	2.6%	3.4%	6.8%	3.8%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.5%	4.3%	2.5%	2.4%	3.9%	2.2%	4.2%	4.6%	2.8%	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.6%	4.0%	2.3%	1.7%	3.6%	2.0%	3.2%	4.4%	2.6%	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4.3%	5.1%	3.4%	4.3%	4.2%	2.9%	4.3%	6.0%	4.0%	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.2%	4.1%	2.9%	2.4%	3.9%	2.5%	3.6%	4.3%	3.3%	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5.1%	7.8%	5.7%	4.6%	7.0%	4.8%	5.5%	8.5%	6.4%	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8.7%	9.0%	6.7%	6.8%	7.8%	5.8%	9.8%	10.0%	7.5%	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11.0%	9.3%	7.8%	10.5%	8.8%	7.3%	11.3%	9.8%	8.3%	
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.3%	10.9%	10.1%	11.6%	11.0%	9.7%	12.7%	10.9%	10.5%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.3%	12.6%	13.7%	16.8%	14.0%	14.6%	14.4%	11.4%	12.9%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.7%	14.9%	19.0%	22.9%	17.3%	20.8%	16.1%	12.8%	17.3%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.2%	6.4%	9.2%	7.8%	7.5%	9.9%	6.8%	5.5%	8.5%	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2.6%	2.5%	5.0%	2.8%	2.9%	5.7%	2.5%	2.2%	4.4%	
\$250,000 or more	2.6%	3.2%	8.5%	3.3%	3.7%	9.2%	2.2%	2.7%	7.8%	
Total (n)	1,421	10,248	45,959	541	4,402	21,783	880	5,846	24,176	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college										
education?										
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	36.8%	25.1%	31.9%	45.5%	30.4%	37.2%	31.6%	20.7%	27.2%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	55.4%	59.6%	56.4%	50.0%	57.7%	53.7%	58.6%	61.2%	58.8%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	7.8%	15.3%	11.7%	4.5%	11.9%	9.1%	9.8%	18.1%	14.1%	
Total (n)	1,493	10,994	48,892	554	4,648	22,833	939	6,346	26,059	
Mean	1.71	1.90	1.80	1.59	1.81	1.72	1.78	1.97	1.87	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.63	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.14	-	-0.35	-0.21	-	-0.31	-0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your current religious preference										
Baptist	6.4%	7.4%	6.3%	5.3%	6.5%	5.7%	7.0%	8.1%	6.8%	
Buddhist	0.3%	2.2%	1.6%	0.6%	2.2%	1.6%	0.2%	2.3%	1.6%	
Church of Christ	7.6%	7.8%	5.2%	8.1%	8.4%	5.4%	7.3%	7.2%	5.0%	
Eastern Orthodox	2.1%	1.2%	0.7%	2.4%	1.4%	0.8%	2.0%	1.0%	0.6%	
Episcopalian	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	
Hindu	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.9%	1.0%	
Jewish	1.0%	0.7%	2.7%	1.7%	0.9%	3.0%	0.6%	0.6%	2.4%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	
Lutheran	6.8%	3.3%	5.8%	6.4%	2.7%	5.6%	7.0%	3.8%	5.9%	
Methodist	2.2%	1.8%	3.8%	1.3%	1.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.1%	4.1%	
Muslim	2.2%	3.5%	1.7%	2.0%	3.9%	1.9%	2.3%	3.1%	1.6%	
Presbyterian	1.4%	1.7%	2.5%	1.3%	1.7%	2.4%	1.4%	1.7%	2.5%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Roman Catholic	29.2%	23.1%	24.4%	28.1%	21.7%	23.2%	29.8%	24.2%	25.6%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	
Other Christian	15.2%	14.5%	12.2%	13.0%	12.3%	10.8%	16.5%	16.3%	13.5%	
Other Religion	3.4%	3.4%	3.0%	3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	
None	20.6%	26.9%	27.0%	23.9%	31.0%	30.2%	18.6%	23.4%	24.0%	
Total (n)	1,453	10,686	47,947	545	4,540	22,416	908	6,146	25,531	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Father's current religious preference										
Baptist	6.3%	6.9%	6.8%	6.0%	6.6%	6.8%	6.5%	7.2%	6.9%	
Buddhist	0.2%	3.9%	2.5%	0.4%	4.1%	2.5%	0.1%	3.7%	2.5%	
Church of Christ	7.9%	7.7%	5.6%	9.5%	9.1%	6.3%	6.9%	6.5%	5.0%	
Eastern Orthodox	2.3%	1.3%	0.8%	2.6%	1.6%	1.0%	2.1%	1.1%	0.8%	
Episcopalian	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	
Hindu	0.5%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	0.3%	1.1%	1.2%	
Jewish	1.3%	1.2%	3.4%	2.4%	1.6%	3.8%	0.6%	0.8%	3.1%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	
Lutheran	7.9%	3.6%	6.7%	7.4%	2.9%	6.8%	8.3%	4.2%	6.7%	
Methodist	2.5%	1.9%	4.2%	2.2%	1.6%	3.9%	2.6%	2.3%	4.4%	
Muslim	2.7%	4.0%	2.1%	2.4%	4.4%	2.2%	2.9%	3.6%	2.0%	
Presbyterian	1.8%	2.1%	3.0%	1.8%	2.2%	3.0%	1.8%	2.0%	3.0%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Roman Catholic	34.2%	27.4%	28.5%	32.8%	26.2%	27.8%	35.1%	28.4%	29.1%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	
Other Christian	15.2%	13.8%	11.9%	14.1%	12.9%	11.5%	15.8%	14.6%	12.2%	
Other Religion	2.4%	2.9%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	2.1%	2.3%	2.9%	2.4%	
None	13.8%	19.9%	18.1%	13.7%	20.4%	18.2%	13.8%	19.5%	18.0%	[
Total (n)	1,299	9,885	45,364	503	4,234	21,323	796	5,651	24,041	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mother's current religious preference										
Baptist	7.4%	7.9%	7.3%	8.1%	7.7%	6.9%	6.9%	8.2%	7.7%	
Buddhist	0.4%	4.0%	2.6%	0.4%	4.2%	2.6%	0.4%	3.8%	2.6%	
Church of Christ	8.1%	8.9%	6.3%	9.1%	10.3%	7.1%	7.5%	7.6%	5.6%	
Eastern Orthodox	2.3%	1.3%	0.9%	2.4%	1.5%	0.9%	2.2%	1.2%	0.8%	
Episcopalian	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.4%	
Hindu	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	0.1%	1.2%	1.2%	
Jewish	1.0%	1.0%	3.0%	1.8%	1.2%	3.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.7%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	
Lutheran	8.6%	4.2%	6.9%	8.1%	3.5%	6.9%	8.9%	4.7%	6.9%	
Methodist	3.0%	2.4%	4.8%	2.0%	1.9%	4.6%	3.6%	2.7%	5.0%	
Muslim	2.5%	3.6%	1.9%	2.4%	4.1%	2.0%	2.6%	3.2%	1.7%	
Presbyterian	2.2%	2.4%	3.4%	2.2%	2.5%	3.4%	2.2%	2.4%	3.4%	
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Roman Catholic	34.2%	28.5%	30.1%	32.5%	27.6%	29.3%	35.2%	29.3%	30.7%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	
Other Christian	16.0%	15.3%	12.9%	14.5%	14.4%	12.4%	16.9%	16.1%	13.4%	
Other Religion	2.3%	2.8%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.8%	2.3%	
None	10.0%	13.9%	13.1%	10.7%	14.5%	13.4%	9.6%	13.3%	12.8%	
Total (n)	1,326	10,093	45,945	504	4,300	21,521	822	5,793	24,424	
Do you consider yourself Born-Again Christian										
Yes	23.1%	19.8%	15.5%	22.3%	18.1%	14.4%	23.5%	21.2%	16.4%	
No	76.9%	80.2%	84.5%	77.7%	81.9%	85.6%	76.5%	78.8%	83.6%	
Total (n)	1,403	10,328	46,190	528	4,391	21,615	875	5,937	24,575	
Do you consider yourself Evangelical										
Yes	6.8%	8.2%	7.7%	6.5%	7.6%	7.4%	7.0%	8.8%	7.9%	
No	93.2%	91.8%	92.3%	93.5%	92.4%	92.6%	93.0%	91.2%	92.1%	
Total (n)	1,304	9,838	44,946	495	4,192	21,053	809	5,646	23,893	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Highest academic degree planned										
None	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	23.5%	19.5%	21.1%	22.8%	20.3%	23.2%	23.9%	18.8%	19.2%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	41.8%	40.0%	40.3%	43.5%	40.7%	40.5%	40.8%	39.4%	40.2%	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	18.3%	21.8%	19.6%	19.6%	21.6%	19.2%	17.6%	22.1%	19.9%	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	11.5%	12.9%	12.9%	10.0%	12.0%	10.9%	12.4%	13.6%	14.7%	
J.D. (Law)	2.4%	3.4%	4.0%	2.0%	3.5%	4.2%	2.7%	3.3%	3.8%	
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	
Other	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%	
Total (n)	1,364	10,313	46,238	501	4,394	21,782	863	5,919	24,456	
Highest academic degree planned at this college										
None	2.3%	1.2%	0.8%	3.2%	1.4%	0.9%	1.8%	1.1%	0.7%	
Vocational certificate	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.2%	2.9%	1.5%	2.9%	2.7%	1.3%	3.3%	3.1%	1.6%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	54.3%	60.4%	62.4%	54.8%	61.0%	62.2%	53.9%	60.0%	62.6%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	27.8%	23.7%	23.9%	26.7%	23.3%	24.6%	28.5%	24.0%	23.2%	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	6.8%	6.1%	5.7%	6.8%	5.9%	5.5%	6.8%	6.3%	5.8%	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	4.0%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.5%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	4.4%	
J.D. (Law)	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Other	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	
Total (n)	1,069	8,951	40,822	409	3,819	19,183	660	5,132	21,639	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Attended and Pateurs and a										
Attended a religious service	05.00/	04.00/	00.00/	00.00/	00.00/	00.00/	00.40/	04.00/	0.4.70/	
Frequently	35.9%	31.8%	32.0%	32.3%	28.0%	28.9%	38.1%	34.9%	34.7%	
Occasionally	36.6%	37.5%	39.6%	35.9%	37.3%	39.5%	37.0%	37.7%	39.6%	
Not at all	27.4%	30.7%	28.5%	31.8%	34.7%	31.6%	24.9%	27.4%	25.6%	
Total (n)	1,483	11,007	48,967	548	4,644	22,824	935	6,363	26,143	
Mean	2.08	2.01	2.03	2.01	1.93	1.97	2.13	2.07	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.77	
Significance	-	**	*	-	-		-	*		
Effect size	-	0.09	0.06	-	0.10	0.05	-	0.08	0.05	
Was bored in class										
Frequently	41.2%	34.4%	39.6%	41.6%	34.3%	39.1%	40.9%	34.5%	40.1%	
Occasionally	54.1%	59.0%	55.7%	52.9%	58.4%	55.7%	54.9%	59.5%	55.7%	
Not at all	4.7%	6.6%	4.7%	5.5%	7.3%	5.1%	4.3%	6.1%	4.2%	
Total (n)	1,487	11,034	49,022	550	4,659	22,863	937	6,375	26,159	
Mean	2.36	2.28	2.35	2.36	2.27	2.34	2.37	2.28	2.36	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.56	
Significance	-	***		-	***		-	***		
Effect size	ı	0.14	0.02	-	0.15	0.04	-	0.16	0.02	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	2.6%	4.3%	3.5%	2.6%	3.9%	3.0%	2.6%	4.6%	4.0%	
Occasionally	22.0%	23.0%	22.9%	21.0%	21.1%	21.7%	22.5%	24.5%	24.0%	
Not at all	75.5%	72.8%	73.6%	76.4%	75.0%	75.3%	74.9%	70.9%	72.0%	0
Total (n)	1,480	10,988	48,867	547	4,640	22,799	933	6,348	26,068	Civic
Mean	1.27	1.31	1.30	1.26	1.29	1.28	1.28	1.34	1.32	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.50	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.56	0.54	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.06	-	-0.06	-0.04	-	-0.11	-0.07	
Tutored another student										
Frequently	13.1%	15.8%	14.7%	9.5%	14.0%	12.8%	15.3%	17.3%	16.3%	
Occasionally	45.0%	48.1%	48.2%	45.1%	48.8%	49.0%	45.0%	47.6%	47.4%	
Not at all	41.8%	36.1%	37.2%	45.5%	37.2%	38.2%	39.7%	35.1%	36.2%	
Total (n)	1,484	11,019	48,955	550	4,650	22,831	934	6,369	26,124	
Mean	1.71	1.80	1.78	1.64	1.77	1.75	1.76	1.82	1.80	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.70	0.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	*		
Effect size		-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.19	-0.16	-	-0.09	-0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past			-		-	-			-	
year.										
Studied with other students										
Frequently	32.1%	36.6%	35.2%	28.4%	33.1%	31.1%	34.2%	39.4%	39.0%	
Occasionally	55.7%	53.5%	54.4%	57.5%	55.0%	56.2%	54.6%	52.1%	52.8%	
Not at all	12.3%	10.0%	10.4%	14.1%	11.8%	12.7%	11.2%	8.4%	8.3%	
Total (n)	1,491	11,031	49,009	553	4,658	22,848	938	6,373	26,161	
Mean	2.20	2.27	2.25	2.14	2.21	2.18	2.23	2.31	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	
Significance	-	***	**	_	*		-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.08	-	-0.11	-0.06	-	-0.13	-0.13	
Was a guest in a teacher's home										
Frequently	2.0%	2.3%	2.7%	1.3%	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.7%	
Occasionally	13.0%	13.4%	15.3%	11.7%	13.2%	15.6%	13.8%	13.5%	15.1%	
Not at all	84.9%	84.3%	82.0%	87.0%	84.5%	81.8%	83.7%	84.1%	82.2%	
Total (n)	1,479	11,000	48,913	547	4,635	22,790	932	6,365	26,123	
Mean	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.44	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.47	
Significance	-		**	-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.09	-	-0.09	-0.15	-	0.02	-0.04	
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	2.8%	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	3.0%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%	
Occasionally	4.8%	6.1%	8.4%	5.1%	7.1%	9.8%	4.7%	5.3%	7.0%	
Not at all	92.3%	91.6%	89.0%	92.6%	90.5%	87.2%	92.2%	92.5%	90.7%	
Total (n)	1,486	11,008	48,938	551	4,645	22,813	935	6,363	26,125	
Mean	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.10	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.37	0.39	0.44	0.40	0.36	0.38	
Significance	-		***	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.10	-	-0.05	-0.14	-	0.03	-0.03	
Drank beer										
Frequently	2.2%	3.2%	6.3%	3.3%	4.5%	8.3%	1.6%	2.1%	4.6%	
Occasionally	15.8%	19.3%	28.5%	16.4%	21.8%	31.0%	15.4%	17.3%	26.2%	
Not at all	82.0%	77.5%	65.1%	80.3%	73.7%	60.7%	83.0%	80.6%	69.2%	
Total (n)	1,478	10,993	48,779	548	4,639	22,755	930	6,354	26,024	
Mean	1.20	1.26	1.41	1.23	1.31	1.48	1.19	1.21	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.50	0.61	0.49	0.55	0.64	0.43	0.46	0.57	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-		***	
Effect size	1	-0.12	-0.34	-	-0.15	-0.39	-	-0.04	-0.28	



		Total			Men			Women		C t t
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	2.5%	3.5%	6.3%	3.3%	4.2%	6.9%	2.0%	2.9%	5.7%	
Occasionally	22.7%	25.6%	33.8%	18.3%	24.1%	32.9%	25.4%	26.8%	34.6%	
Not at all	74.7%	70.9%	59.9%	78.4%	71.7%	60.2%	72.6%	70.3%	59.7%	
Total (n)	1,477	10,974	48,703	547	4,631	22,723	930	6,343	25,980	
Mean	1.28	1.33	1.46	1.25	1.33	1.47	1.29	1.33	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.54	0.61	0.50	0.55	0.62	0.50	0.53	0.60	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.30	-	-0.15	-0.35	-	-0.08	-0.28	
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do										
Frequently	30.6%	30.2%	30.0%	16.2%	18.9%	17.8%	39.2%	39.5%	41.1%	
Occasionally	55.4%	56.2%	57.3%	58.1%	59.7%	62.2%	53.7%	53.2%	52.9%	
Not at all	14.0%	13.7%	12.6%	25.8%	21.4%	20.0%	7.1%	7.3%	6.0%	
Total (n)	1,485	11,014	48,949	551	4,647	22,813	934	6,367	26,136	
Mean	2.17	2.17	2.17	1.90	1.97	1.98	2.32	2.32	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.59	
Significance	-			-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.00	-	-0.11	-0.13	-	0.00	-0.05	
Felt depressed										
Frequently	6.2%	7.8%	7.0%	3.6%	5.9%	5.4%	7.8%	9.3%	8.4%	
Occasionally	33.9%	38.5%	37.7%	32.6%	35.3%	34.5%	34.7%	41.0%	40.7%	
Not at all	59.8%	53.8%	55.3%	63.8%	58.7%	60.2%	57.5%	49.7%	50.9%	
Total (n)	1,479	10,991	48,845	552	4,645	22,797	927	6,346	26,048	
Mean	1.46	1.54	1.52	1.40	1.47	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.58	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.65	0.64	
Significance	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.11	-0.08	-	-0.15	-0.13	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	32.1%	36.7%	36.9%	21.9%	29.1%	29.0%	38.1%	43.0%	44.0%	
Occasionally	51.1%	49.3%	51.7%	56.5%	53.3%	56.1%	48.0%	46.0%	47.6%	
Not at all	16.8%	13.9%	11.5%	21.6%	17.6%	14.9%	14.0%	11.0%	8.4%	
Total (n)	1,482	11,001	48,885	552	4,645	22,785	930	6,356	26,100	Civic
Mean	2.15	2.23	2.25	2.00	2.12	2.14	2.24	2.32	2.36	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.66	0.63	
	0.00	V.U1 ***	V.UJ ***	0.00	V.U1 ***	V.UJ ***	0.00	v.vv ***	V.UJ ***	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.15	-	-0.18	-0.22	-	-0.12	-0.19	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Asked a teacher for advice after class										
Frequently	28.5%	30.4%	31.3%	23.6%	27.1%	27.7%	31.5%	33.1%	34.5%	
Occasionally	53.1%	54.2%	55.7%	58.3%	56.9%	58.4%	49.9%	52.0%	53.3%	
Not at all	18.4%	15.4%	13.0%	18.1%	16.0%	13.9%	18.6%	14.9%	12.2%	
Total (n)	1,483	11,016	48,927	552	4,653	22,811	931	6,363	26,116	
Mean	2.10	2.15	2.18	2.05	2.11	2.14	2.13	2.18	2.22	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.70	0.67	0.65	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	***	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.13	-	-0.09	-0.14	-	-0.07	-0.14	
Voted in a student election										
Frequently	14.1%	20.5%	20.0%	13.9%	19.8%	18.2%	14.2%	21.2%	21.8%	
Occasionally	46.0%	45.9%	48.6%	42.5%	45.0%	49.0%	48.0%	46.6%	48.1%	
Not at all	40.0%	33.6%	31.4%	43.6%	35.2%	32.8%	37.8%	32.2%	30.1%	
Total (n)	1,471	10,948	48,705	546	4,622	22,702	925	6,326	26,003	
Mean	1.74	1.87	1.89	1.70	1.85	1.85	1.76	1.89	1.92	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.72	0.72	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.21	-	-0.21	-0.21	-	-0.18	-0.22	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Frequently	65.7%	75.4%	70.7%	64.2%	75.2%	69.9%	66.7%	75.6%	71.5%	
Occasionally	28.3%	20.8%	25.4%	29.3%	20.7%	25.9%	27.7%	20.9%	25.0%	
Not at all	6.0%	3.8%	3.9%	6.6%	4.1%	4.2%	5.6%	3.5%	3.6%	
Total (n)	1,477	10,995	48,822	547	4,635	22,731	930	6,360	26,091	
Mean	2.60	2.72	2.67	2.58	2.71	2.66	2.61	2.72	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.53	0.55	0.61	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.52	0.54	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.13	-	-0.24	-0.14	-	-0.21	-0.13	
Came late to class										
Frequently	8.6%	7.9%	7.0%	8.1%	8.1%	7.1%	8.9%	7.7%	7.0%	
Occasionally	47.6%	49.3%	47.1%	47.8%	48.5%	47.6%	47.4%	50.0%	46.6%	
Not at all	43.8%	42.8%	45.9%	44.1%	43.3%	45.3%	43.6%	42.4%	46.4%	
Total (n)	1,474	10,992	48,811	546	4,639	22,743	928	6,353	26,068	
Mean	1.65	1.65	1.61	1.64	1.65	1.62	1.65	1.65	1.61	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.61	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.06	-	-0.02	0.03	-	0.00	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past			-		-	-			-	
year.										
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	82.3%	81.7%	82.6%	78.5%	79.5%	79.7%	84.6%	83.5%	85.2%	
Occasionally	16.9%	17.5%	16.4%	20.4%	19.4%	18.9%	14.9%	16.0%	14.2%	
Not at all	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	
Total (n)	1,476	11,003	48,855	549	4,646	22,774	927	6,357	26,081	
Mean	2.82	2.81	2.82	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.84	2.83	2.85	
Standard deviation	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.38	0.39	0.38	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.00	-	-0.02	-0.02	-	0.03	-0.03	
Performed community service as a part of a class										
Frequently	18.1%	20.7%	18.1%	11.7%	16.4%	14.2%	21.9%	24.2%	21.5%	
Occasionally	37.2%	37.0%	38.2%	37.2%	36.6%	38.3%	37.1%	37.3%	38.0%	
Not at all	44.7%	42.3%	43.8%	51.1%	47.0%	47.5%	41.0%	38.4%	40.4%	
Total (n)	1,475	10,991	48,813	548	4,640	22,756	927	6,351	26,057	
Mean	1.73	1.78	1.74	1.61	1.69	1.67	1.81	1.86	1.81	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.73	0.71	0.77	0.78	0.76	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.01	-	-0.11	-0.08	-	-0.06	0.00	
Discussed religion										
Frequently	28.1%	28.2%	29.8%	29.8%	28.1%	29.6%	27.2%	28.2%	30.1%	
Occasionally	47.4%	50.2%	51.3%	44.4%	49.7%	50.7%	49.1%	50.6%	51.8%	
Not at all	24.5%	21.7%	18.9%	25.8%	22.2%	19.7%	23.7%	21.2%	18.1%	
Total (n)	1,475	10,999	48,850	547	4,644	22,769	928	6,355	26,081	
Mean	2.04	2.07	2.11	2.04	2.06	2.10	2.03	2.07	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.75	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.68	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.10	-	-0.03	-0.09	-	-0.06	-0.13	
Discussed politics										
Frequently	21.1%	30.1%	32.2%	27.2%	34.7%	36.4%	17.5%	26.3%	28.5%	
Occasionally	51.9%	51.0%	51.6%	50.6%	49.5%	50.3%	52.6%	52.2%	52.8%	
Not at all	27.0%	18.9%	16.2%	22.1%	15.8%	13.4%	29.9%	21.5%	18.7%	
Total (n)	1,469	10,983	48,806	547	4,637	22,760	922	6,346	26,046	
Mean	1.94	2.11	2.16	2.05	2.19	2.23	1.88	2.05	2.10	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.68	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.32	-	-0.21	-0.27	-	-0.25	-0.32	



		Total			Men			Women		Camataniat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign										
Frequently	0.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.9%	0.5%	1.6%	1.7%	
Occasionally	5.5%	7.5%	7.5%	5.3%	7.8%	7.8%	5.6%	7.3%	7.3%	Civic
Not at all	93.6%	90.9%	90.7%	93.2%	90.6%	90.4%	93.8%	91.1%	91.0%	Engagement
Total (n)	1,472	10,977	48,746	547	4,631	22,717	925	6,346	26,029	
Mean	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.11	
Standard deviation	0.29	0.36	0.37	0.32	0.36	0.37	0.27	0.35	0.36	
Significance	_	***	***	_		*	-	*	***	
Effect size	_	-0.11	-0.11	_	-0.08	-0.11	-	-0.09	-0.11	
Skipped school/class										
Frequently	2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.2%	1.9%	2.9%	2.6%	2.2%	
Occasionally	25.9%	27.1%	26.7%	23.9%	25.8%	25.4%	27.0%	28.2%	27.8%	
Not at all	71.7%	70.5%	71.3%	74.4%	72.0%	72.7%	70.1%	69.2%	70.0%	
Total (n)	1,469	10,971	48,667	547	4,634	22,687	922	6,337	25,980	
Mean	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.27	1.30	1.29	1.33	1.33	1.32	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.49	0.53	0.52	0.51	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.00	-	-0.06	-0.04	-	0.00	0.02	
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,										
petition)	40.00/	10.00/	40.00/	44.40/	40.00/	40.40/	40 70/	45.40/	44.00/	
Frequently	12.8%	13.8%	13.2%	11.4%	12.3%	12.1%	13.7%	15.1%	14.2%	
Occasionally	32.0%	30.8%	31.5%	32.8%	31.0%	31.4%	31.5%	30.7%	31.6%	
Not at all	55.2%	55.4%	55.3%	55.9%	56.7%	56.5%	54.8%	54.2%	54.2%	Civic
Total (n)	1,472	10,964	48,722	546	4,627	22,712	926	6,337	26,010	Engagement
Mean	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.59	1.61	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.73	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.00	-	-0.01	-0.01	-	-0.03	-0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign										
Frequently	14.2%	13.7%	13.7%	8.6%	9.4%	9.2%	17.5%	17.3%	17.7%	
Occasionally	47.4%	40.7%	42.9%	41.7%	36.1%	38.7%	50.8%	44.6%	46.6%	Civic
Not at all	38.4%	45.6%	43.5%	49.7%	54.5%	52.1%	31.7%	38.2%	35.6%	Engagement
Total (n)	1,465	10,950	48,658	547	4,627	22,682	918	6,323	25,976	
Mean	1.76	1.68	1.70	1.59	1.55	1.57	1.86	1.79	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	**		
Effect size	-	0.11	0.09	-	0.06	0.03	-	0.10	0.06	
Fell asleep in class										
Frequently	6.5%	6.6%	6.9%	6.4%	7.9%	8.2%	6.5%	5.5%	5.7%	
Occasionally	38.9%	38.8%	39.9%	42.6%	41.4%	42.8%	36.8%	36.7%	37.3%	
Not at all	54.6%	54.6%	53.2%	50.9%	50.7%	49.0%	56.7%	57.8%	56.9%	
Total (n)	1,466	10,973	48,748	544	4,635	22,725	922	6,338	26,023	
Mean	1.52	1.52	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.50	1.48	1.49	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.03	-	-0.02	-0.05	-	0.03	0.02	
Failed to complete homework on time										
Frequently	2.8%	4.1%	4.3%	4.6%	5.4%	5.5%	1.7%	3.0%	3.2%	
Occasionally	37.1%	45.7%	46.4%	38.3%	48.9%	50.1%	36.4%	43.2%	43.0%	
Not at all	60.1%	50.2%	49.3%	57.1%	45.7%	44.4%	61.8%	53.9%	53.8%	
Total (n)	1,470	10,981	48,754	545	4,632	22,716	925	6,349	26,038	
Mean	1.43	1.54	1.55	1.48	1.60	1.61	1.40	1.49	1.49	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.52	0.56	0.56	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.21	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.16	-0.16	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptimizat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective										
Highest 10%	22.6%	24.8%	23.1%	24.1%	26.5%	24.8%	21.8%	23.4%	21.5%	
Above average	45.0%	45.1%	47.8%	45.2%	45.5%	47.9%	44.8%	44.7%	47.8%	
Average	30.0%	28.0%	27.3%	27.0%	25.5%	25.1%	31.8%	30.1%	29.3%	Pluralistic
Below average	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	3.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	Orientation
Lowest 10%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,459	10,938	48,647	540	4,630	22,681	919	6,308	25,966	
Mean	3.87	3.92	3.92	3.89	3.96	3.95	3.87	3.90	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.79	0.76	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.75	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.07	-	-0.09	-0.08	-	-0.04	-0.03	
Tolerance of others with different beliefs										
Highest 10%	29.2%	35.0%	33.6%	31.2%	37.1%	35.4%	28.0%	33.3%	32.0%	
Above average	41.7%	40.7%	42.7%	42.5%	40.4%	41.2%	41.3%	41.1%	44.0%	
Average	26.1%	21.6%	21.1%	23.6%	19.7%	20.3%	27.6%	23.2%	21.8%	
Below average	2.8%	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.9%	2.1%	2.0%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	Orientation
Total (n)	1,457	10,929	48,603	539	4,622	22,654	918	6,307	25,949	Onemation
Mean	3.97	4.08	4.07	4.02	4.11	4.09	3.94	4.05	4.05	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.80	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*		-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.12	-	-0.11	-0.08	-	-0.13	-0.14	
Openness to having my own views challenged										
Highest 10%	17.7%	21.5%	19.0%	19.7%	25.0%	22.4%	16.5%	18.7%	15.9%	
Above average	35.1%	35.9%	36.3%	36.1%	37.0%	37.6%	34.5%	35.0%	35.2%	
Average	39.1%	35.2%	36.5%	34.5%	31.2%	32.2%	41.8%	38.6%	40.3%	
Below average	7.5%	6.5%	7.3%	8.6%	5.9%	6.8%	6.9%	7.0%	7.8%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	Orientation
Total (n)	1,454	10,917	48,577	537	4,616	22,639	917	6,301	25,938	Onemation
Mean	3.62	3.71	3.65	3.65	3.79	3.74	3.60	3.64	3.58	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.88	
Significance	-	***		-	***	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.03	-	-0.15	-0.10	-	-0.04	0.02	



	Total				Men					
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues										
Highest 10%	22.0%	28.0%	27.2%	26.3%	33.6%	33.0%	19.5%	23.4%	21.9%	
Above average	36.6%	36.7%	39.0%	41.2%	38.1%	40.0%	33.9%	35.6%	38.0%	
Average	36.0%	29.6%	28.5%	28.7%	24.2%	23.1%	40.2%	34.2%	33.3%	Pluralistic
Below average	5.0%	5.1%	4.9%	3.5%	3.8%	3.5%	5.8%	6.1%	6.1%	Orientation
Lowest 10%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	
Total (n)	1,449	10,910	48,573	537	4,615	22,646	912	6,295	25,927	
Mean	3.75	3.87	3.87	3.89	4.01	4.02	3.66	3.75	3.74	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.91	0.89	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.14	-	-0.14	-0.15	-	-0.10	-0.09	
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people										
Highest 10%	35.1%	43.2%	39.8%	33.0%	42.5%	39.2%	36.3%	43.7%	40.3%	
Above average	42.6%	38.8%	41.6%	42.6%	39.4%	41.5%	42.6%	38.4%	41.6%	
Average	20.6%	16.5%	17.2%	22.2%	16.1%	17.3%	19.6%	16.7%	17.0%	
Below average	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,454	10,918	48,565	537	4,615	22,635	917	6,303	25,930	Orientation
Mean	4.11	4.23	4.19	4.06	4.22	4.18	4.14	4.25	4.21	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.76	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	**	
Effect size	_	-0.15	-0.10	-	-0.20	-0.15	-	-0.14	-0.09	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your										
father?										
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.4%	8.2%	3.9%	2.3%	6.6%	3.1%	4.1%	9.6%	4.7%	
Some high school	4.7%	7.9%	4.1%	3.8%	6.9%	3.6%	5.2%	8.6%	4.6%	
High school graduate	23.0%	20.6%	15.5%	22.4%	19.6%	14.4%	23.4%	21.5%	16.5%	
Postsecondary school other than college	4.6%	3.5%	3.4%	4.7%	3.4%	3.2%	4.6%	3.6%	3.6%	
Some college	18.0%	17.4%	14.5%	17.9%	17.0%	13.7%	18.1%	17.7%	15.2%	
College degree	26.4%	23.3%	30.8%	28.2%	25.3%	32.5%	25.3%	21.6%	29.3%	
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	1.7%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	2.5%	
Graduate degree	18.1%	17.3%	25.5%	19.5%	19.4%	27.4%	17.3%	15.5%	23.7%	
Total (n)	1,433	10,753	48,234	532	4,561	22,538	901	6,192	25,696	
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your										
mother?										
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.4%	7.4%	3.6%	2.4%	6.2%	3.0%	4.0%	8.5%	4.1%	
Some high school	2.5%	5.9%	3.0%	2.8%	5.3%	2.7%	2.3%	6.4%	3.3%	
High school graduate	18.8%	19.3%	14.1%	15.9%	18.5%	13.4%	20.5%	20.0%	14.8%	
Postsecondary school other than college	3.3%	3.0%	3.0%	2.4%	2.6%	2.5%	3.9%	3.3%	3.5%	
Some college	21.2%	20.1%	16.0%	21.6%	20.2%	15.5%	20.9%	20.0%	16.4%	
College degree	33.0%	27.9%	36.8%	36.0%	29.7%	38.5%	31.3%	26.5%	35.3%	
Some graduate school	2.3%	2.0%	2.9%	1.7%	2.1%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	3.0%	
Graduate degree	15.5%	14.3%	20.5%	17.1%	15.5%	21.6%	14.5%	13.4%	19.6%	
Total (n)	1,441	10,858	48,464	533	4,585	22,594	908	6,273	25,870	
First generation in college										
Yes	19.6%	26.3%	15.7%	16.1%	23.8%	13.9%	21.6%	28.5%	17.3%	
No	80.4%	73.7%	84.3%	83.9%	76.2%	86.1%	78.4%	71.5%	82.7%	
Total (n)	1,446	10,892	48,610	534	4,603	22,674	912	6,289	25,936	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Ask questions in class										
Frequently	52.4%	53.2%	57.3%	48.0%	50.3%	53.9%	55.0%	55.6%	60.4%	
Occasionally	44.0%	43.4%	39.8%	47.8%	45.9%	42.9%	41.7%	41.3%	37.0%	Habits of
Not at all	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	4.1%	3.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	
Total (n)	1,446	10,922	48,593	533	4,609	22,639	913	6,313	25,954	Mind
Mean	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.44	2.47	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.58	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.54	
Significance	-		***	-		**	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.11	-	-0.05	-0.13	-	-0.02	-0.11	
Support your opinions with a logical argument										
Frequently	54.9%	58.2%	62.6%	57.0%	61.9%	66.5%	53.8%	55.1%	59.0%	
Occasionally	40.3%	37.7%	34.1%	39.7%	34.7%	30.9%	40.6%	40.1%	37.0%	
Not at all	4.8%	4.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	2.6%	5.6%	4.8%	4.0%	Habits of
Total (n)	1,445	10,909	48,522	532	4,603	22,612	913	6,306	25,910	
Mean	2.50	2.54	2.59	2.54	2.59	2.64	2.48	2.50	2.55	Mind
Standard deviation	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.53	0.60	0.59	0.57	
Significance	-	*	***	-		***	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.16	-	-0.09	-0.19	-	-0.03	-0.12	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Frequently	53.2%	55.9%	57.2%	53.4%	55.8%	57.5%	53.1%	55.9%	57.0%	
Occasionally	44.2%	41.3%	40.3%	43.4%	41.1%	39.9%	44.6%	41.5%	40.6%	
Not at all	2.6%	2.8%	2.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	Habits of
Total (n)	1,440	10,878	48,423	530	4,584	22,549	910	6,294	25,874	Mind
Mean	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.51	2.53	2.55	IVIII IU
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.54	
Significance	-		**	-		*	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.07	-	-0.05	-0.09	-	-0.04	-0.07	
Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Frequently	51.0%	49.4%	50.6%	40.8%	41.0%	42.3%	57.0%	56.3%	58.2%	
Occasionally	44.0%	44.7%	43.6%	51.9%	51.0%	49.8%	39.5%	39.5%	37.9%	
Not at all	4.9%	5.9%	5.8%	7.4%	8.1%	7.8%	3.5%	4.2%	4.0%	Habits of
Total (n)	1,442	10,887	48,476	530	4,584	22,579	912	6,303	25,897	Mind
Mean	2.46	2.43	2.45	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.54	2.52	2.54	IVIIIIU
Standard deviation	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.57	0.58	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.02	-	0.00	-0.02	-	0.03	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		Cometimies
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received										
Frequently	38.1%	43.3%	43.3%	41.4%	44.1%	44.2%	36.1%	42.7%	42.5%	
Occasionally	57.3%	52.2%	52.1%	53.0%	51.2%	51.4%	59.7%	53.1%	52.8%	Habits of
Not at all	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	5.5%	4.7%	4.4%	4.2%	4.3%	4.7%	Mind
Total (n)	1,434	10,857	48,379	526	4,581	22,547	908	6,276	25,832	IVIIIIG
Mean	2.33	2.39	2.39	2.36	2.39	2.40	2.32	2.38	2.38	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.57	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.11	-	-0.05	-0.07	-	-0.11	-0.11	
Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain										
Frequently	36.2%	40.3%	39.5%	42.0%	42.9%	42.5%	32.9%	38.2%	36.7%	
Occasionally	56.8%	52.8%	54.6%	53.9%	51.6%	52.5%	58.6%	53.9%	56.5%	
Not at all	6.9%	6.9%	5.9%	4.2%	5.5%	5.0%	8.6%	7.9%	6.8%	llabita af
Total (n)	1,439	10,868	48,383	529	4,580	22,545	910	6,288	25,838	Habits of
Mean	2.29	2.33	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.24	2.30	2.30	Mind
Standard deviation	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.59	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.09	-	0.02	0.00	-	-0.10	-0.10	
Seek alternative solutions to a problem										
Frequently	45.8%	49.9%	48.4%	48.9%	51.2%	49.7%	43.9%	48.9%	47.1%	
Occasionally	51.4%	47.5%	49.4%	49.1%	46.2%	48.1%	52.7%	48.6%	50.5%	
Not at all	2.9%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	2.6%	2.1%	3.4%	2.5%	2.4%	Habits of
Total (n)	1,427	10,832	48,279	523	4,567	22,509	904	6,265	25,770	
Mean	2.43	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.40	2.46	2.45	Mind
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.54	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.06	-	-0.04	-0.02	-	-0.11	-0.09	
Look up scientific research articles and resources										
Frequently	24.7%	29.0%	28.6%	28.6%	32.5%	31.5%	22.5%	26.0%	26.0%	
Occasionally	51.5%	51.0%	51.9%	54.4%	51.3%	52.8%	49.8%	50.8%	51.1%	
Not at all	23.8%	20.0%	19.5%	17.0%	16.2%	15.7%	27.7%	23.2%	22.9%	ع مانامادا
Total (n)	1,431	10,847	48,309	524	4,571	22,509	907	6,276	25,800	Habits of
Mean	2.01	2.09	2.09	2.12	2.16	2.16	1.95	2.03	2.03	Mind
Standard deviation	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.71	0.70	0.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.12	-	-0.06	-0.06	-	-0.11	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a										
class										
Frequently	31.9%	36.0%	35.5%	37.3%	40.4%	40.3%	28.7%	32.4%	31.2%	
Occasionally	51.6%	49.0%	50.4%	49.7%	46.3%	47.4%	52.8%	51.2%	53.1%	Habits of
Not at all	16.5%	15.0%	14.1%	13.0%	13.2%	12.3%	18.5%	16.4%	15.7%	Mind
Total (n)	1,431	10,854	48,334	525	4,577	22,518	906	6,277	25,816	
Mean	2.15	2.21	2.21	2.24	2.27	2.28	2.10	2.16	2.15	1
Standard deviation	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.67	1
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	*	*	1
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	-0.04	-0.06	-	-0.09	-0.07	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process										1
Frequently	52.9%	60.2%	56.6%	53.0%	59.4%	56.1%	52.8%	60.8%	57.0%	1
Occasionally	44.3%	37.7%	41.4%	43.2%	37.9%	41.5%	45.0%	37.6%	41.3%	1
Not at all	2.8%	2.1%	2.0%	3.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	Habits of
Total (n)	1,428	10,835	48,307	525	4,569	22,512	903	6,266	25,795	Mind
Mean	2.50	2.58	2.55	2.49	2.57	2.54	2.51	2.59	2.55	IVIIIIG
Standard deviation	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.53	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	*	-	***	*	1
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.09	-	-0.15	-0.09	-	-0.15	-0.08	
Seek feedback on your academic work										
Frequently	45.1%	49.7%	49.8%	39.4%	43.4%	43.6%	48.4%	55.0%	55.5%	
Occasionally	47.9%	43.7%	44.5%	51.8%	48.1%	49.1%	45.7%	40.1%	40.3%	1
Not at all	7.0%	6.5%	5.7%	8.8%	8.5%	7.3%	5.9%	4.9%	4.2%	Habits of
Total (n)	1,423	10,831	48,273	523	4,567	22,493	900	6,264	25,780	Mind
Mean	2.38	2.43	2.44	2.31	2.35	2.36	2.43	2.50	2.51	IVIII IU
Standard deviation	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	1
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	***	***	1
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.10	-	-0.06	-0.08	-	-0.12	-0.14	1



	Total				Men			01		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Work with other students on group projects										
Frequently	48.7%	53.3%	51.0%	41.3%	49.0%	46.2%	53.0%	56.9%	55.3%	
Occasionally	47.6%	43.8%	46.4%	53.7%	47.4%	50.7%	44.1%	40.8%	42.5%	
Not at all	3.6%	2.9%	2.6%	5.0%	3.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.3%	2.2%	
Total (n)	1,426	10,839	48,292	523	4,565	22,498	903	6,274	25,794	
Mean	2.45	2.50	2.48	2.36	2.45	2.43	2.50	2.55	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	
Significance	-	**	*	-	***	**	-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.05	-	-0.16	-0.13	-	-0.09	-0.06	
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and										
experiences										
Frequently	49.1%	56.0%	57.2%	51.3%	56.2%	56.2%	47.8%	55.9%	58.2%	
Occasionally	48.5%	42.0%	41.0%	46.6%	41.7%	41.9%	49.5%	42.2%	40.1%	
Not at all	2.5%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.7%	1.9%	1.7%	
Total (n)	1,422	10,820	48,244	517	4,559	22,476	905	6,261	25,768	
Mean	2.47	2.54	2.55	2.49	2.54	2.54	2.45	2.54	2.56	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.54	0.53	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.15	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	-0.17	-0.21	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)			-			-			-	
Accountant or actuary	2.7%	2.0%	2.4%	3.1%	2.4%	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1
Actor or entertainer	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1
Architect or urban planner	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1
Artist	0.5%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.7%	
Business (clerical)	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	1
Business executive (management, administrator)	4.1%	6.1%	7.2%	5.3%	7.6%	9.5%	3.5%	4.8%	5.1%	
Business owner or proprietor	1.7%	2.8%	2.7%	3.1%	3.7%	3.7%	0.8%	2.0%	1.7%	1
Business salesperson or buyer	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clinical psychologist	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	2.4%	2.0%	
College administrator/staff	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1
College teacher	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	1
Computer programmer or analyst	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	4.5%	4.0%	3.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	
Conservationist or forester	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	
Engineer	7.8%	10.0%	12.0%	17.4%	18.3%	19.8%	2.1%	3.2%	4.9%	1
Farmer or rancher	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	1
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Lab technician or hygienist	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%	0.4%	0.3%	
Law enforcement officer	0.6%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	1.9%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.7%	3.2%	3.3%	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	3.4%	3.3%	
Military service (career)	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Musician (performer, composer)	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	0.8%	2.2%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%	
Nurse	11.2%	7.4%	4.8%	3.3%	1.8%	1.1%	15.8%	11.9%	8.2%	
Optometrist	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	
Pharmacist	2.0%	3.0%	1.9%	1.8%	2.8%	1.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.2%	
Physician	9.0%	9.4%	9.2%	9.4%	9.6%	8.4%	8.8%	9.1%	9.9%	
Policymaker/Government	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	
School counselor	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Scientific researcher	1.1%	1.8%	2.7%	1.8%	2.4%	3.0%	0.7%	1.3%	2.4%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	2.0%	1.5%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	6.3%	3.7%	3.9%	5.1%	2.4%	2.2%	6.9%	4.7%	5.4%	1
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	4.1%	3.4%	2.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	6.1%	5.7%	4.2%	1
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	3.3%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	3.0%	2.6%	1
Veterinarian	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)		•			•	•		•		
Writer or journalist	1.8%	2.3%	2.7%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.4%	2.8%	3.4%	
Skilled trades	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Laborer (unskilled)	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Unemployed	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	
Other	9.0%	8.7%	8.7%	8.2%	6.8%	7.3%	9.5%	10.3%	10.0%	
Undecided	13.8%	11.3%	12.7%	12.1%	11.1%	11.5%	14.8%	11.4%	13.7%	
Total (n)	1,328	10,227	46,415	488	4,327	21,644	840	5,900	24,771	
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)						·				
Accountant or actuary	1.9%	2.1%	2.8%	2.2%	2.1%	3.0%	1.8%	2.1%	2.6%	
Actor or entertainer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Architect or urban planner	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	
Artist	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	
Business (clerical)	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%	
Business executive (management, administrator)	7.8%	8.1%	11.7%	8.9%	8.9%	12.7%	7.1%	7.4%	10.7%	
Business owner or proprietor	7.3%	7.9%	8.7%	7.5%	8.3%	8.5%	7.2%	7.6%	8.9%	
Business salesperson or buyer	4.7%	4.0%	5.2%	4.0%	4.2%	5.5%	5.1%	3.7%	4.9%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
College administrator/staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	
College teacher	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	
Computer programmer or analyst	3.7%	3.4%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	4.1%	3.6%	3.0%	3.7%	
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Engineer	17.3%	10.6%	10.3%	20.0%	11.3%	10.5%	15.8%	10.0%	10.0%	
Farmer or rancher	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.2%	
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Lab technician or hygienist	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	
Law enforcement officer	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.4%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.7%	0.9%	2.5%	0.8%	1.1%	2.8%	0.7%	0.8%	2.3%	
Military service (career)	0.6%	1.5%	1.5%	0.2%	1.5%	1.4%	0.8%	1.6%	1.6%	
Musician (performer, composer)	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	
Nurse	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	
Physician	0.8%	1.2%	2.7%	0.6%	1.5%	3.1%	0.9%	0.9%	2.3%	
Policymaker/Government	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
School counselor	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	
Scientific researcher	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	1.3%	1.8%	1.9%	1.2%	1.7%	
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Writer or journalist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	
Skilled trades	7.8%	6.6%	6.0%	9.9%	7.2%	6.2%	6.5%	6.1%	5.9%	
Laborer (unskilled)	3.6%	5.1%	3.4%	3.8%	4.7%	3.2%	3.4%	5.5%	3.5%	
Semi-skilled worker	3.1%	4.2%	3.1%	2.2%	4.1%	3.2%	3.6%	4.3%	3.1%	
Unemployed	5.9%	6.3%	4.1%	4.0%	5.4%	3.4%	7.0%	7.1%	4.6%	
Other	21.0%	23.9%	18.4%	17.9%	21.0%	16.0%	22.9%	26.3%	20.5%	
Total (n)	1,340	10,121	46,411	496	4,299	21,698	844	5,822	24,713	
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	7.5%	5.2%	5.5%	7.0%	5.7%	5.8%	7.7%	4.8%	5.2%	
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Architect or urban planner	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Artist	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	
Business (clerical)	4.8%	4.2%	4.1%	4.6%	4.8%	4.3%	4.9%	3.7%	3.9%	
Business executive (management, administrator)	4.9%	5.4%	6.5%	4.6%	5.6%	6.5%	5.0%	5.3%	6.4%	
Business owner or proprietor	2.4%	3.2%	3.3%	2.0%	3.4%	3.4%	2.6%	3.1%	3.3%	
Business salesperson or buyer	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	3.2%	2.5%	2.6%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Clinical psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	
College administrator/staff	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	
College teacher	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	
Computer programmer or analyst	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	
Engineer	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	
Farmer or rancher	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Homemaker (full-time)	5.4%	7.7%	7.4%	4.6%	6.3%	6.5%	5.9%	8.9%	8.2%	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	
Lab technician or hygienist	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	
Law enforcement officer	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	



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		Total			Men			Women		Comptimizat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	
Military service (career)	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Musician (performer, composer)	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Nurse	8.2%	7.2%	7.7%	9.2%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	7.4%	8.0%	
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	
Physician	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	
Policymaker/Government	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	
School counselor	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	1.8%	1.3%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.8%	1.9%	1.2%	1.6%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	5.2%	6.0%	7.3%	5.6%	6.3%	7.7%	5.0%	5.7%	6.9%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.4%	2.4%	3.5%	2.0%	2.2%	3.6%	2.7%	2.6%	3.5%	
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Writer or journalist	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	
Skilled trades	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	
Laborer (unskilled)	2.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.4%	3.1%	2.1%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%	
Semi-skilled worker	2.0%	2.9%	2.2%	2.6%	3.2%	2.5%	1.6%	2.7%	2.0%	
Unemployed	10.8%	10.7%	8.5%	11.4%	10.8%	8.7%	10.4%	10.6%	8.4%	
Other	26.7%	24.3%	20.7%	24.3%	22.8%	19.6%	28.1%	25.5%	21.6%	
Total (n)	1,355	10,307	46,928	502	4,371	21,879	853	5,936	25,049	



		Total				Commen				
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Men Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (aggregated)		_				-			-	
Artist	5.0%	6.6%	6.5%	5.5%	6.4%	5.7%	4.6%	6.7%	7.3%	
Business	8.9%	11.4%	13.3%	12.3%	14.3%	17.3%	6.9%	9.1%	9.6%	
Business (clerical)	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	
Clergy	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College teacher	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	10.8%	10.9%	10.6%	11.1%	11.0%	9.6%	10.7%	10.9%	11.5%	
Education (secondary)	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	3.5%	2.6%	2.0%	2.6%	3.4%	3.1%	
Education (elementary)	4.1%	3.4%	2.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	6.1%	5.7%	4.2%	
Engineer	7.8%	10.0%	12.0%	17.4%	18.3%	19.8%	2.1%	3.2%	4.9%	
Farmer or forester	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	
Health professional	11.7%	9.3%	8.1%	8.4%	6.5%	4.8%	13.6%	11.7%	11.2%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Lawyer	2.7%	3.2%	3.3%	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	3.4%	3.3%	
Military (career)	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Nurse	11.2%	7.4%	4.8%	3.3%	1.8%	1.1%	15.8%	11.9%	8.2%	
Research scientist	1.1%	1.8%	2.7%	1.8%	2.4%	3.0%	0.7%	1.3%	2.4%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	2.0%	1.5%	
Skilled worker	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Unskilled worker	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	
Unemployed	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	
Other	14.1%	15.7%	15.4%	15.2%	15.8%	15.5%	13.5%	15.5%	15.4%	
Undecided	13.8%	11.3%	12.7%	12.1%	11.1%	11.5%	14.8%	11.4%	13.7%	
Total (n)	1,328	10,227	46,415	488	4,327	21,644	840	5,900	24,771	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	
Business	21.7%	22.1%	28.4%	22.6%	23.5%	29.8%	21.2%	20.9%	27.1%	
Business (clerical)	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%	
Clergy	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	
College teacher	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.0%	1.5%	3.2%	1.0%	2.0%	3.7%	0.9%	1.1%	2.8%	
Education (secondary)	1.6%	1.5%	2.0%	0.8%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.4%	2.0%	
Education (elementary)	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	
Engineer	17.3%	10.6%	10.3%	20.0%	11.3%	10.5%	15.8%	10.0%	10.0%	
Farmer or forester	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	
Health professional	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	2.6%	1.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	
Lawyer	0.7%	0.9%	2.5%	0.8%	1.1%	2.8%	0.7%	0.8%	2.3%	
Military (career)	0.6%	1.5%	1.5%	0.2%	1.5%	1.4%	0.8%	1.6%	1.6%	
Nurse	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	
Research scientist	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
Skilled worker	7.8%	6.6%	6.0%	9.9%	7.2%	6.2%	6.5%	6.1%	5.9%	
Semi-skilled worker	3.1%	4.2%	3.1%	2.2%	4.1%	3.2%	3.6%	4.3%	3.1%	
Unskilled worker	3.6%	5.1%	3.4%	3.8%	4.7%	3.2%	3.4%	5.5%	3.5%	
Unemployed	5.9%	6.3%	4.1%	4.0%	5.4%	3.4%	7.0%	7.1%	4.6%	
Other	28.7%	31.1%	26.0%	25.4%	28.8%	23.6%	30.6%	33.1%	28.2%	
Total (n)	1,340	10,121	46,411	496	4,299	21,698	844	5,822	24,713	



		Total		1	Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (aggregated)		_				-			-	
Artist	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	
Business	16.8%	16.1%	17.8%	16.7%	17.2%	18.4%	16.8%	15.1%	17.3%	
Business (clerical)	4.8%	4.2%	4.1%	4.6%	4.8%	4.3%	4.9%	3.7%	3.9%	
Clergy	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
College teacher	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	1.0%	1.4%	1.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	
Education (secondary)	2.6%	2.8%	4.1%	2.0%	2.7%	4.2%	2.9%	3.0%	3.9%	
Education (elementary)	5.2%	6.0%	7.3%	5.6%	6.3%	7.7%	5.0%	5.7%	6.9%	
Engineer	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	
Farmer or forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Health professional	3.7%	3.1%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	3.9%	4.0%	2.9%	3.5%	
Homemaker (full-time)	5.4%	7.7%	7.4%	4.6%	6.3%	6.5%	5.9%	8.9%	8.2%	
Lawyer	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	
Military (career)	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Nurse	8.2%	7.2%	7.7%	9.2%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	7.4%	8.0%	
Research scientist	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	
Skilled worker	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	
Semi-skilled worker	2.0%	2.9%	2.2%	2.6%	3.2%	2.5%	1.6%	2.7%	2.0%	
Unskilled worker	2.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.4%	3.1%	2.1%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%	
Unemployed	10.8%	10.7%	8.5%	11.4%	10.8%	8.7%	10.4%	10.6%	8.4%	
Other	29.4%	27.3%	24.2%	27.3%	26.1%	23.1%	30.7%	28.4%	25.2%	
Total (n)	1,355	10,307	46,928	502	4,371	21,879	853	5,936	25,049	



		Total		1 11 00 01111	Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than										
100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.4%	2.9%	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.9%	2.4%	
Asian American/Asian	4.0%	17.5%	12.9%	6.2%	20.0%	13.8%	2.8%	15.5%	12.0%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.9%	1.0%	0.2%	2.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.7%	0.9%	
African American/Black	9.8%	14.3%	7.6%	7.8%	12.6%	6.4%	10.9%	15.7%	8.8%	
Mexican American/Chicano	1.8%	14.4%	6.9%	1.0%	13.8%	6.4%	2.2%	14.9%	7.3%	
Puerto Rican	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	
Other Latino	0.8%	4.8%	3.7%	0.6%	4.4%	3.4%	0.9%	5.1%	4.0%	
White/Caucasian	83.8%	55.8%	74.0%	84.3%	56.2%	74.8%	83.5%	55.4%	73.3%	
Other	5.1%	4.9%	3.0%	3.7%	4.6%	2.8%	5.9%	5.2%	3.1%	
Total (n)	1,412	10,783	48,258	515	4,553	22,485	897	6,230	25,773	
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)										
American Indian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Asian	3.7%	15.4%	11.0%	5.6%	17.6%	12.0%	2.6%	13.5%	10.1%	
Black	7.2%	10.8%	5.5%	5.4%	9.5%	4.6%	8.2%	11.8%	6.3%	
Hispanic	1.1%	13.3%	6.8%	0.8%	11.9%	6.1%	1.2%	14.4%	7.5%	
White	77.7%	45.5%	65.8%	79.6%	45.8%	67.0%	76.6%	45.2%	64.7%	
Other	3.3%	2.4%	1.3%	2.7%	2.4%	1.2%	3.7%	2.5%	1.3%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	6.9%	12.6%	9.4%	5.6%	12.6%	8.9%	7.7%	12.5%	9.9%	
Total (n)	1,412	10,783	48,258	515	4,553	22,485	897	6,230	25,773	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
										ĺ
Abortion should be legal										ĺ
Agree strongly	20.1%	26.9%	29.3%	19.3%	27.6%	28.8%	20.6%	26.3%	29.8%	ĺ
Agree somewhat	34.7%	35.1%	34.9%	38.0%	38.2%	37.3%	32.7%	32.7%	32.7%	ĺ
Disagree somewhat	19.0%	18.3%	17.5%	18.7%	17.8%	17.4%	19.2%	18.7%	17.5%	ĺ
Disagree strongly	26.2%	19.7%	18.3%	24.0%	16.4%	16.5%	27.4%	22.4%	20.0%	1
Total (n)	1,402	10,637	47,693	513	4,469	22,186	889	6,168	25,507	
Mean	2.49	2.69	2.75	2.53	2.77	2.78	2.46	2.63	2.72	1
Standard deviation	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.03	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.09	1
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	1
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.24	-	-0.23	-0.24	-	-0.15	-0.24	1
The death penalty should be abolished										
Agree strongly	12.3%	11.6%	12.2%	11.3%	10.6%	11.0%	12.9%	12.5%	13.3%	ĺ
Agree somewhat	24.2%	22.5%	23.3%	21.9%	20.5%	20.8%	25.6%	24.2%	25.6%	1
Disagree somewhat	43.1%	42.5%	41.9%	44.5%	41.9%	41.3%	42.3%	42.9%	42.5%	1
Disagree strongly	20.3%	23.4%	22.5%	22.3%	27.0%	26.9%	19.2%	20.3%	18.6%	1
Total (n)	1,396	10,598	47,557	512	4,467	22,160	884	6,131	25,397	
Mean	2.29	2.22	2.25	2.22	2.15	2.16	2.32	2.29	2.34	1
Standard deviation	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93	1
Significance	-	**		-			-			1
Effect size	-	0.08	0.04	-	0.07	0.06	-	0.03	-0.02	
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America										
Agree strongly	2.9%	3.3%	3.0%	3.7%	4.0%	3.7%	2.5%	2.8%	2.3%	1
Agree somewhat	20.2%	17.7%	19.7%	21.4%	19.9%	22.6%	19.5%	15.9%	17.1%	1
Disagree somewhat	49.5%	44.4%	46.7%	50.2%	44.1%	46.1%	49.0%	44.6%	47.4%	1
Disagree strongly	27.4%	34.6%	30.5%	24.7%	32.0%	27.6%	28.9%	36.7%	33.2%	1
Total (n)	1,391	10,611	47,594	510	4,467	22,168	881	6,144	25,426	
Mean	1.99	1.90	1.95	2.04	1.96	2.02	1.96	1.85	1.89	1
Standard deviation	0.77	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.81	0.76	0.78	0.76	1
Significance	-	***		-	*		-	***	**	1
Effect size	-	0.11	0.05	-	0.10	0.02	-	0.14	0.09	1



		Total			Men			Women		0 4 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our										
society										
Agree strongly	5.6%	6.2%	4.9%	5.1%	6.4%	5.5%	5.8%	6.1%	4.5%	
Agree somewhat	22.1%	22.7%	20.9%	26.5%	25.6%	23.9%	19.6%	20.3%	18.2%	
Disagree somewhat	41.4%	39.2%	40.5%	40.5%	38.6%	41.1%	41.9%	39.7%	40.0%	
Disagree strongly	30.9%	31.9%	33.7%	27.9%	29.4%	29.6%	32.7%	34.0%	37.4%	
Total (n)	1,378	10,542	47,416	506	4,448	22,114	872	6,094	25,302	
Mean	2.02	2.03	1.97	2.09	2.09	2.05	1.99	1.98	1.90	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.85	
Significance	-		*	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.06	-	0.00	0.05	-	0.01	0.11	
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they										
do now										
Agree strongly	21.2%	27.9%	25.9%	25.6%	29.5%	27.4%	18.7%	26.6%	24.5%	
Agree somewhat	39.5%	39.7%	37.4%	37.8%	38.4%	35.7%	40.5%	40.8%	38.9%	
Disagree somewhat	25.9%	20.7%	22.1%	24.2%	20.0%	21.5%	26.8%	21.3%	22.7%	
Disagree strongly	13.4%	11.7%	14.6%	12.4%	12.2%	15.3%	14.0%	11.3%	13.8%	
Total (n)	1,380	10,509	47,286	508	4,429	22,067	872	6,080	25,219	
Mean	2.69	2.84	2.75	2.77	2.85	2.75	2.64	2.83	2.74	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.02	0.94	0.95	0.98	
Significance	_	***	*	_			_	***	**	
Effect size	_	-0.16	-0.06	_	-0.08	0.02	_	-0.20	-0.10	
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital										
status										
Agree strongly	46.7%	50.9%	55.1%	37.8%	42.3%	46.0%	51.8%	58.0%	63.3%	
Agree somewhat	25.5%	24.1%	23.0%	28.0%	27.9%	27.0%	24.1%	20.9%	19.4%	
Disagree somewhat	13.7%	12.5%	11.3%	16.9%	14.9%	13.9%	11.9%	10.6%	9.1%	
Disagree strongly	14.1%	12.5%	10.6%	17.3%	14.9%	13.2%	12.2%	10.5%	8.2%	
Total (n)	1,384	10,531	47,404	508	4,439	22,081	876	6,092	25,323	
Mean	3.05	3.13	3.23	2.86	2.98	3.06	3.16	3.26	3.38	
Standard deviation	1.08	1.06	1.02	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.02	0.95	
Significance	-	**	***	_	*	***	_	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.18	-	-0.11	-0.19	-	-0.10	-0.23	



		Total			Men			Women		C
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical										
costs										
Agree strongly	20.4%	26.6%	21.1%	16.5%	23.2%	18.9%	22.6%	29.5%	23.2%	
Agree somewhat	40.1%	40.1%	39.3%	41.7%	40.5%	37.6%	39.2%	39.8%	40.8%	
Disagree somewhat	23.9%	20.8%	24.0%	24.2%	21.9%	25.2%	23.8%	19.8%	22.9%	
Disagree strongly	15.6%	12.5%	15.5%	17.7%	14.4%	18.3%	14.4%	10.9%	13.0%	
Total (n)	1,371	10,443	47,052	504	4,407	21,973	867	6,036	25,079	
Mean	2.65	2.81	2.66	2.57	2.72	2.57	2.70	2.88	2.74	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.96	
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	***		
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.01	-	-0.15	0.00	-	-0.19	-0.04	
Dissent is a critical component of the political process										
Agree strongly	5.7%	11.6%	13.8%	7.6%	14.1%	16.5%	4.6%	9.4%	11.2%	
Agree somewhat	45.9%	49.6%	49.1%	50.7%	51.1%	49.3%	43.1%	48.4%	49.0%	
Disagree somewhat	43.9%	35.4%	33.6%	38.6%	31.7%	30.8%	47.1%	38.5%	36.3%	
Disagree strongly	4.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%	5.3%	3.7%	3.5%	
Total (n)	1,298	9,810	44,572	485	4,220	21,144	813	5,590	23,428	
Mean	2.53	2.69	2.73	2.63	2.76	2.79	2.47	2.64	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.72	0.74	0.67	0.73	0.75	0.67	0.70	0.72	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.27	1	-0.18	-0.21	-	-0.24	-0.29	
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given										
preferential treatment in college admissions										
Agree strongly	5.5%	8.7%	5.8%	6.0%	8.9%	6.2%	5.2%	8.5%	5.5%	
Agree somewhat	37.8%	38.5%	33.1%	39.2%	40.5%	34.7%	36.9%	36.8%	31.6%	
Disagree somewhat	41.1%	36.5%	40.5%	37.8%	34.2%	38.6%	42.9%	38.5%	42.2%	
Disagree strongly	15.7%	16.3%	20.6%	16.9%	16.4%	20.5%	14.9%	16.2%	20.7%	
Total (n)	1,352	10,343	46,774	502	4,382	21,863	850	5,961	24,911	
Mean	2.33	2.40	2.24	2.34	2.42	2.27	2.32	2.37	2.22	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.79	0.85	0.83	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*		-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.11	-	-0.09	0.08	-	-0.06	0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus										
Agree strongly	32.9%	34.2%	32.3%	30.3%	31.6%	28.4%	34.3%	36.4%	35.7%	
Agree somewhat	32.2%	33.4%	34.1%	33.7%	33.5%	34.0%	31.3%	33.3%	34.2%	
Disagree somewhat	23.0%	22.4%	23.3%	23.9%	23.5%	25.4%	22.5%	21.5%	21.5%	
Disagree strongly	11.9%	10.0%	10.3%	12.0%	11.5%	12.2%	11.8%	8.8%	8.5%	
Total (n)	1,363	10,420	47,021	498	4,403	21,936	865	6,017	25,085	
Mean	2.86	2.92	2.88	2.82	2.85	2.79	2.88	2.97	2.97	
Standard deviation	1.01	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.97	0.95	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.02	-	-0.03	0.03	-	-0.09	-0.09	
How would you characterize your political views?										
Far left	2.5%	2.9%	2.7%	3.0%	3.3%	3.1%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%	
Liberal	20.2%	27.0%	28.7%	18.1%	23.7%	25.4%	21.4%	29.7%	31.8%	
Middle-of-the-road	53.1%	49.8%	46.4%	51.0%	50.9%	46.3%	54.4%	48.8%	46.4%	
Conservative	21.6%	18.7%	20.7%	24.0%	19.9%	23.2%	20.1%	17.6%	18.4%	
Far right	2.5%	1.6%	1.5%	3.8%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	
Total (n)	1,336	10,123	45,966	496	4,313	21,547	840	5,810	24,419	
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To be able to get a better job										
Very important	87.0%	88.3%	88.3%	88.9%	88.5%	88.2%	86.0%	88.3%	88.3%	
Somewhat important	11.0%	9.9%	10.0%	9.7%	9.7%	10.0%	11.7%	10.1%	10.1%	
Not important	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	1.6%	1.7%	
Total (n)	1,358	10,389	46,506	496	4,379	21,677	862	6,010	24,829	
Mean	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.88	4,379 2.87	21,077	2.84	2.87	24,629	
Standard deviation	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.43	0.38	0.39	
Significance	0.41	0.59	0.39	0.37	0.59	0.39	0.43	0.36 *	0.59	
Effect size	_	-0.05	-0.05	_	0.03	0.03	-	-0.08	-0.08	
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	-	-0.05	-0.05	-	0.03	0.03	-	-0.00	-0.06	
Very important	63.7%	72.5%	71.7%	60.9%	69.6%	67.7%	65.3%	74.9%	75.4%	
	32.8%	72.5% 25.1%	26.1%	35.9%	27.6%	29.6%	31.0%	23.1%	23.0%	
Somewhat important		25.1% 2.4%	26.1% 2.2%			29.6% 2.7%			23.0% 1.7%	
Not important	3.5%			3.2%	2.8%		3.6%	2.0%		
Total (n)	1,350	10,362	46,399	493	4,365	21,621	857	5,997	24,778	
Mean Chandra deviation	2.60	2.70	2.70	2.58	2.67	2.65	2.62	2.73	2.74	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.51 ***	0.50	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.49	0.48	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.20	-	-0.17	-0.13	-	-0.22	-0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the			-			-			-	
following reasons?										
To make me a more cultured person										
Very important	33.3%	48.6%	50.2%	25.7%	43.1%	43.7%	37.6%	53.1%	56.1%	
Somewhat important	49.1%	39.3%	39.1%	55.1%	41.8%	42.1%	45.7%	37.2%	36.3%	
Not important	17.6%	12.1%	10.7%	19.2%	15.1%	14.1%	16.7%	9.7%	7.6%	
Total (n)	1,346	10,336	46,355	490	4,356	21,599	856	5,980	24,756	
Mean	2.16	2.36	2.40	2.07	2.28	2.30	2.21	2.43	2.48	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.66	0.63	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.36	-	-0.30	-0.33	-	-0.33	-0.43	
To be able to make more money										
Very important	75.3%	77.2%	74.3%	78.0%	79.0%	76.5%	73.7%	75.7%	72.3%	
Somewhat important	21.9%	19.6%	22.0%	19.1%	17.5%	19.8%	23.4%	21.3%	23.9%	
Not important	2.8%	3.2%	3.7%	2.9%	3.4%	3.6%	2.8%	3.0%	3.7%	
Total (n)	1,335	10,303	46,206	482	4,337	21,542	853	5,966	24,664	
Mean	2.72	2.74	2.71	2.75	2.76	2.73	2.71	2.73	2.69	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.02	-	-0.02	0.04	-	-0.04	0.04	
To learn more about things that interest me										
Very important	77.7%	83.4%	83.1%	77.5%	81.3%	80.6%	77.8%	85.1%	85.4%	
Somewhat important	20.1%	15.2%	15.8%	20.9%	17.2%	18.1%	19.6%	13.5%	13.7%	
Not important	2.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	2.6%	1.4%	0.9%	
Total (n)	1,344	10,339	46,336	489	4,354	21,597	855	5,985	24,739	
Mean	2.75	2.82	2.82	2.76	2.80	2.79	2.75	2.84	2.84	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.49	0.40	0.39	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.17	-	-0.09	-0.07	-	-0.23	-0.23	
To get training for a specific career										
Very important	82.5%	82.2%	78.9%	78.9%	79.3%	76.5%	84.6%	84.6%	81.1%	
Somewhat important	15.9%	15.8%	18.3%	18.9%	18.0%	20.4%	14.2%	14.0%	16.4%	
Not important	1.6%	2.0%	2.8%	2.3%	2.7%	3.1%	1.3%	1.4%	2.5%	
Total (n)	1,343	10,322	46,258	488	4,347	21,567	855	5,975	24,691	
Mean	2.81	2.80	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.73	2.83	2.83	2.79	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.41	0.41	0.47	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.10	-	0.00	0.08	-	0.00	0.09	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatuust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school										
Very important	63.1%	67.3%	62.2%	58.2%	62.7%	56.9%	65.9%	71.0%	67.0%	
Somewhat important	27.6%	24.0%	26.5%	31.8%	27.0%	29.9%	25.2%	21.5%	23.5%	
Not important	9.3%	8.8%	11.3%	10.0%	10.3%	13.3%	8.9%	7.5%	9.5%	
Total (n)	1,342	10,314	46,263	488	4,336	21,553	854	5,978	24,710	
Mean	2.54	2.58	2.51	2.48	2.52	2.44	2.57	2.64	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.65	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.65	0.62	0.66	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.04	-	-0.06	0.06	-	-0.11	0.00	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Studying/homework										
None	2.2%	1.7%	2.1%	5.1%	2.8%	3.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	
Less than one hour	13.9%	9.1%	10.5%	17.3%	11.0%	13.3%	11.9%	7.6%	7.9%	
1 to 2 hours	25.4%	20.3%	19.7%	25.9%	22.3%	22.2%	25.0%	18.7%	17.3%	
3 to 5 hours	28.3%	28.6%	27.9%	27.0%	28.4%	27.1%	29.0%	28.7%	28.5%	
6 to 10 hours	15.2%	19.9%	20.4%	13.2%	18.3%	18.3%	16.4%	21.1%	22.3%	
11 to 15 hours	7.0%	10.2%	10.0%	6.2%	9.2%	8.5%	7.5%	11.1%	11.3%	
16 to 20 hours	3.7%	5.4%	5.2%	1.9%	4.4%	3.9%	4.7%	6.3%	6.4%	
Over 20 hours	4.4%	4.8%	4.3%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	4.9%	5.8%	5.2%	
Total (n)	1,341	10,292	46,358	486	4,321	21,569	855	5,971	24,789	
Mean	3.98	4.32	4.26	3.69	4.11	4.01	4.14	4.49	4.49	
Standard deviation	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.56	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.18	-	-0.27	-0.20	-	-0.22	-0.22	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Socializing with friends										
None	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	
Less than one hour	2.4%	2.6%	1.8%	2.5%	2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.9%	1.9%	
1 to 2 hours	9.4%	10.8%	8.0%	9.3%	9.6%	7.5%	9.5%	11.8%	8.5%	
3 to 5 hours	21.7%	24.1%	22.5%	21.1%	22.6%	20.9%	22.0%	25.4%	24.0%	
6 to 10 hours	27.1%	26.4%	28.2%	26.1%	26.9%	27.6%	27.6%	26.0%	28.7%	
11 to 15 hours	16.3%	15.4%	17.3%	17.0%	16.4%	18.1%	15.9%	14.6%	16.6%	
16 to 20 hours	9.2%	8.4%	9.5%	9.9%	8.6%	9.7%	8.8%	8.3%	9.3%	
Over 20 hours	13.5%	11.7%	12.2%	13.5%	12.9%	14.0%	13.5%	10.7%	10.7%	
Total (n)	1,337	10,262	46,198	483	4,307	21,485	854	5,955	24,713	
Mean	5.26	5.12	5.27	5.28	5.21	5.36	5.24	5.04	5.19	
Standard deviation	1.60	1.59	1.53	1.62	1.60	1.56	1.59	1.58	1.50	
Significance	-	**		-			-	***		
Effect size	-	0.09	-0.01	-	0.04	-0.05	-	0.13	0.03	
Talking with teachers outside of class										
None	14.6%	10.8%	9.5%	16.4%	12.1%	11.2%	13.7%	9.7%	8.0%	
Less than one hour	44.4%	40.7%	42.0%	44.5%	42.0%	43.3%	44.4%	39.5%	40.9%	
1 to 2 hours	25.2%	30.6%	32.1%	25.7%	30.2%	31.0%	25.0%	31.0%	33.1%	
3 to 5 hours	10.5%	12.4%	11.8%	9.3%	11.2%	10.6%	11.1%	13.3%	12.8%	
6 to 10 hours	2.8%	3.7%	3.0%	2.3%	3.1%	2.6%	3.0%	4.1%	3.5%	
11 to 15 hours	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.8%	0.7%	2.0%	1.3%	1.0%	
16 to 20 hours	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	
Over 20 hours	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	
Total (n)	1,339	10,260	46,247	483	4,302	21,497	856	5,958	24,750	
Mean	2.51	2.64	2.62	2.45	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.71	2.69	
Standard deviation	1.17	1.11	1.05	1.15	1.07	1.04	1.18	1.15	1.06	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.10	-	-0.10	-0.10	-	-0.14	-0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Exercise or sports										
None	6.7%	6.3%	4.8%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	8.2%	8.1%	5.8%	
Less than one hour	10.5%	9.9%	8.2%	9.5%	7.1%	6.1%	11.0%	12.2%	10.1%	
1 to 2 hours	16.2%	17.4%	14.6%	14.8%	15.8%	12.9%	17.0%	18.6%	16.2%	
3 to 5 hours	20.3%	19.7%	19.6%	20.0%	19.8%	18.7%	20.5%	19.7%	20.4%	
6 to 10 hours	16.4%	18.2%	20.5%	16.3%	19.6%	21.4%	16.4%	17.2%	19.7%	
11 to 15 hours	12.1%	11.7%	14.5%	14.2%	13.0%	15.8%	10.9%	10.6%	13.3%	
16 to 20 hours	8.0%	7.7%	8.5%	9.1%	8.8%	9.6%	7.4%	6.7%	7.5%	
Over 20 hours	9.7%	9.1%	9.3%	12.0%	11.9%	11.9%	8.5%	6.8%	7.0%	
Total (n)	1,337	10,263	46,244	485	4,308	21,504	852	5,955	24,740	
Mean	4.46	4.45	4.67	4.74	4.78	4.93	4.31	4.18	4.43	
Standard deviation	1.98	1.93	1.87	1.96	1.90	1.86	1.97	1.91	1.85	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.11	-	-0.02	-0.10	-	0.07	-0.06	
Partying										
None	36.7%	41.6%	37.4%	35.6%	38.5%	33.9%	37.3%	44.1%	40.5%	
Less than one hour	19.0%	16.9%	16.6%	17.4%	17.0%	16.8%	20.0%	16.9%	16.4%	
1 to 2 hours	17.6%	16.4%	16.4%	17.6%	16.7%	16.7%	17.6%	16.2%	16.2%	
3 to 5 hours	14.1%	14.2%	16.4%	15.5%	15.3%	17.1%	13.3%	13.3%	15.7%	
6 to 10 hours	7.2%	6.3%	8.2%	6.9%	6.9%	9.2%	7.4%	5.7%	7.4%	
11 to 15 hours	3.4%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	3.0%	3.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%	
16 to 20 hours	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	
Over 20 hours	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	
Total (n)	1,330	10,208	46,080	478	4,280	21,435	852	5,928	24,645	
Mean	2.56	2.44	2.60	2.66	2.56	2.74	2.50	2.34	2.47	
Standard deviation	1.62	1.60	1.64	1.70	1.66	1.71	1.58	1.55	1.57	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	0.08	-0.02	-	0.06	-0.05	-	0.10	0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Working (for pay)										
None	32.8%	48.4%	40.8%	36.4%	50.5%	42.9%	30.8%	46.7%	38.8%	
Less than one hour	3.4%	3.2%	3.3%	3.7%	3.4%	3.6%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%	
1 to 2 hours	4.6%	4.5%	4.8%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	4.2%	4.1%	4.5%	
3 to 5 hours	7.0%	7.0%	8.0%	7.4%	6.8%	7.7%	6.7%	7.0%	8.2%	
6 to 10 hours	11.7%	9.2%	11.5%	11.0%	8.5%	10.6%	12.2%	9.7%	12.3%	
11 to 15 hours	14.6%	8.6%	11.0%	14.3%	7.6%	9.9%	14.8%	9.5%	11.9%	
16 to 20 hours	13.1%	8.8%	10.1%	10.1%	7.7%	9.1%	14.8%	9.7%	11.1%	
Over 20 hours	12.8%	10.3%	10.6%	12.0%	10.5%	11.0%	13.2%	10.2%	10.1%	
Total (n)	1,337	10,225	46,159	484	4,287	21,459	853	5,938	24,700	
Mean	4.21	3.38	3.72	3.96	3.26	3.61	4.36	3.48	3.83	
Standard deviation	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.64	2.66	2.62	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	**	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.31	0.19	-	0.27	0.13	-	0.33	0.20	
Volunteer work										
None	29.1%	26.9%	24.4%	35.0%	32.9%	30.3%	25.7%	22.0%	19.0%	
Less than one hour	24.0%	17.8%	21.5%	28.6%	20.0%	23.3%	21.3%	16.1%	19.8%	
1 to 2 hours	21.8%	24.2%	26.1%	20.3%	22.6%	24.0%	22.6%	25.4%	28.0%	
3 to 5 hours	12.9%	16.9%	16.0%	8.7%	13.6%	13.1%	15.3%	19.6%	18.6%	
6 to 10 hours	6.7%	7.6%	6.6%	4.3%	5.9%	5.2%	8.0%	8.9%	7.8%	
11 to 15 hours	2.6%	2.8%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.8%	3.3%	3.5%	2.9%	
16 to 20 hours	1.0%	1.4%	1.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1
Over 20 hours	2.0%	2.5%	2.0%	1.0%	1.7%	1.4%	2.5%	3.1%	2.5%	1
Total (n)	1,331	10,195	46,055	483	4,265	21,407	848	5,930	24,648	
Mean	2.66	2.87	2.81	2.31	2.59	2.56	2.86	3.09	3.03	1
Standard deviation	1.60	1.67	1.57	1.40	1.59	1.51	1.67	1.70	1.60	1
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	**	1
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.18	-0.17	-	-0.14	-0.11	1



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Student clubs/groups										
None	39.2%	32.3%	26.0%	43.1%	37.7%	31.9%	37.1%	27.8%	20.6%	
Less than one hour	15.1%	12.8%	14.1%	16.7%	14.0%	14.7%	14.1%	11.8%	13.6%	
1 to 2 hours	21.4%	22.1%	25.3%	21.3%	20.2%	23.5%	21.5%	23.6%	26.9%	
3 to 5 hours	11.9%	16.9%	18.2%	10.7%	14.5%	15.6%	12.6%	18.8%	20.5%	
6 to 10 hours	6.3%	8.0%	8.5%	4.4%	7.0%	7.4%	7.4%	8.8%	9.5%	
11 to 15 hours	2.4%	3.5%	3.7%	1.3%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	4.0%	4.2%	
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	2.1%	2.1%	
Over 20 hours	2.3%	2.7%	2.5%	1.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.6%	3.1%	2.7%	
Total (n)	1,320	10,151	45,936	478	4,252	21,349	842	5,899	24,587	
Mean	2.55	2.87	3.00	2.32	2.65	2.78	2.68	3.05	3.19	
Standard deviation	1.70	1.78	1.71	1.54	1.74	1.70	1.77	1.80	1.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.26	-	-0.19	-0.27	-	-0.21	-0.30	
Watching TV										
None	7.4%	8.6%	9.1%	8.3%	9.1%	9.4%	6.9%	8.1%	8.8%	
Less than one hour	17.9%	17.3%	16.4%	15.4%	15.6%	14.7%	19.3%	18.7%	18.0%	
1 to 2 hours	26.3%	25.6%	25.1%	22.9%	24.5%	23.9%	28.2%	26.6%	26.2%	
3 to 5 hours	27.2%	25.9%	26.4%	28.5%	25.8%	26.1%	26.5%	26.1%	26.7%	
6 to 10 hours	11.7%	12.8%	13.8%	13.9%	14.3%	15.2%	10.4%	11.6%	12.6%	
11 to 15 hours	4.8%	4.8%	5.0%	5.8%	5.2%	5.9%	4.3%	4.5%	4.2%	
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	2.0%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	2.2%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	
Over 20 hours	3.3%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	3.1%	2.6%	1.9%	
Total (n)	1,325	10,174	46,036	481	4,268	21,410	844	5,906	24,626	
Mean	3.54	3.54	3.53	3.66	3.61	3.63	3.48	3.48	3.44	
Standard deviation	1.55	1.57	1.54	1.61	1.62	1.59	1.51	1.53	1.48	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.01	-	0.03	0.02	-	0.00	0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										1
										1
Household/childcare duties										1
None	14.9%	15.5%	18.7%	23.7%	20.8%	23.7%	9.9%	11.2%	14.3%	1
Less than one hour	18.2%	17.5%	21.4%	18.9%	18.8%	21.8%	17.8%	16.5%	21.0%	1
1 to 2 hours	32.4%	30.5%	31.2%	29.7%	29.7%	29.8%	34.0%	31.2%	32.4%	1
3 to 5 hours	20.1%	21.9%	18.7%	17.0%	20.1%	17.0%	21.8%	23.4%	20.2%	1
6 to 10 hours	7.3%	8.1%	5.9%	5.0%	6.5%	4.9%	8.6%	9.4%	6.9%	1
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.7%	2.1%	1.6%	3.6%	3.9%	2.6%	1
16 to 20 hours	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	2.1%	1.8%	1.2%	1
Over 20 hours	2.1%	2.1%	1.1%	1.9%	1.2%	0.7%	2.2%	2.7%	1.5%	1
Total (n)	1,326	10,168	45,993	481	4,255	21,358	845	5,913	24,635	
Mean	3.14	3.14	2.87	2.82	2.88	2.68	3.32	3.35	3.05	1
Standard deviation	1.53	1.52	1.41	1.54	1.45	1.35	1.50	1.55	1.44	1
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	1
Effect size	-	0.00	0.19	-	-0.04	0.10	-	-0.02	0.19	1
Reading for pleasure										
None	29.0%	27.5%	27.5%	37.3%	33.9%	33.5%	24.2%	22.2%	22.1%	
Less than one hour	23.9%	23.5%	24.6%	24.4%	24.2%	25.2%	23.5%	23.0%	24.0%	
1 to 2 hours	21.1%	22.7%	23.2%	18.2%	21.1%	21.5%	22.7%	24.0%	24.8%	1
3 to 5 hours	13.9%	14.9%	14.5%	11.8%	12.4%	12.1%	15.1%	16.9%	16.6%	
6 to 10 hours	6.2%	6.2%	6.1%	3.7%	4.7%	4.7%	7.7%	7.5%	7.4%	1
11 to 15 hours	3.1%	2.9%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	3.5%	3.6%	2.9%	1
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.7%	0.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	[]
Over 20 hours	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	
Total (n)	1,329	10,156	45,943	483	4,256	21,365	846	5,900	24,578	
Mean	2.67	2.68	2.62	2.37	2.44	2.40	2.84	2.88	2.82	[]
Standard deviation	1.59	1.54	1.47	1.50	1.46	1.41	1.62	1.57	1.50	[]
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size		-0.01	0.03	-	-0.05	-0.02	-	-0.03	0.01	1



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Playing video/computer games										
None	44.5%	41.7%	43.9%	13.1%	16.3%	18.4%	62.5%	62.4%	67.0%	
Less than one hour	19.5%	17.3%	17.2%	19.7%	16.8%	17.6%	19.4%	17.7%	16.9%	
1 to 2 hours	12.7%	14.5%	13.9%	19.1%	20.3%	20.6%	9.0%	9.9%	7.9%	
3 to 5 hours	9.0%	11.8%	11.8%	18.9%	20.1%	20.0%	3.3%	5.0%	4.3%	
6 to 10 hours	7.1%	7.0%	6.7%	13.9%	12.0%	11.7%	3.2%	2.9%	2.1%	
11 to 15 hours	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	7.3%	5.8%	5.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	
16 to 20 hours	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	
Over 20 hours	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	5.2%	5.5%	3.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	
Total (n)	1,327	10,167	46,020	482	4,263	21,396	845	5,904	24,624	
Mean	2.42	2.56	2.45	3.60	3.52	3.35	1.75	1.77	1.64	
Standard deviation	1.78	1.82	1.74	1.88	1.91	1.82	1.30	1.28	1.18	
Significance	_	**		-		**	-		**	
Effect size	_	-0.08	-0.02	-	0.04	0.14	-	-0.02	0.09	
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)										
None	6.8%	6.9%	5.3%	8.3%	8.0%	6.8%	5.9%	5.9%	4.0%	
Less than one hour	19.7%	18.3%	17.5%	24.6%	20.8%	20.6%	17.0%	16.3%	14.8%	
1 to 2 hours	26.3%	25.5%	27.2%	25.0%	25.7%	27.7%	27.0%	25.3%	26.7%	
3 to 5 hours	24.3%	23.6%	25.9%	24.0%	22.4%	23.8%	24.4%	24.6%	27.8%	
6 to 10 hours	11.0%	12.3%	12.6%	8.3%	10.6%	11.1%	12.5%	13.7%	14.0%	
11 to 15 hours	5.5%	5.7%	5.1%	4.0%	5.1%	4.5%	6.4%	6.2%	5.7%	
16 to 20 hours	2.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.1%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%	3.0%	
Over 20 hours	4.3%	5.0%	3.8%	3.8%	4.7%	3.4%	4.6%	5.2%	4.1%	
Total (n)	1,327	10,171	46,030	480	4,257	21,396	847	5,914	24,634	
Mean	3.59	3.69	3.67	3.38	3.57	3.51	3.71	3.80	3.82	
Standard deviation	1.65	1.71	1.58	1.62	1.71	1.58	1.65	1.69	1.57	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.11	-0.08	_	-0.05	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = - t = = - t
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
My parents wanted me to come here										
Very important	17.6%	16.6%	13.1%	13.3%	14.2%	11.8%	20.0%	18.6%	14.4%	
Somewhat important	41.5%	38.4%	39.3%	39.1%	37.1%	38.5%	43.0%	39.5%	40.0%	
Not important	40.9%	45.0%	47.6%	47.6%	48.7%	49.7%	37.0%	42.0%	45.6%	
Total (n)	1,348	10,251	46,948	489	4,288	21,814	859	5,963	25,134	
Mean	1.77	1.72	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.62	1.83	1.77	1.69	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.69	0.74	0.74	0.71	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-	*	***	
Effect size	-	0.07	0.16	-	0.01	0.06	-	0.08	0.20	
My relatives wanted me to come here										
Very important	6.3%	6.6%	5.8%	6.1%	6.7%	5.9%	6.4%	6.6%	5.7%	
Somewhat important	23.0%	22.5%	22.9%	22.1%	23.2%	23.9%	23.5%	21.9%	22.0%	
Not important	70.7%	70.9%	71.3%	71.8%	70.1%	70.2%	70.1%	71.4%	72.2%	
Total (n)	1,345	10,235	46,897	489	4,279	21,781	856	5,956	25,116	
Mean	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.02	-	-0.05	-0.03	-	0.02	0.05	
My teacher advised me										
Very important	5.0%	6.9%	5.7%	6.6%	7.2%	6.0%	4.1%	6.6%	5.5%	
Somewhat important	26.3%	28.1%	26.1%	23.6%	26.7%	25.6%	27.9%	29.2%	26.5%	
Not important	68.7%	65.0%	68.2%	69.8%	66.1%	68.4%	68.0%	64.2%	68.0%	
Total (n)	1,338	10,192	46,765	484	4,263	21,735	854	5,929	25,030	
Mean	1.36	1.42	1.38	1.37	1.41	1.38	1.36	1.42	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.62	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.56	0.61	0.59	
Significance	-	***		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.03	-	-0.06	-0.02	-	-0.10	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
This college has a very good academic										
reputation										
Very important	55.0%	51.8%	65.9%	48.6%	47.4%	63.2%	58.7%	55.4%	68.4%	College
Somewhat important	40.4%	40.4%	29.9%	45.3%	43.9%	32.2%	37.5%	37.7%	27.7%	Reputation
Not important	4.6%	7.8%	4.2%	6.1%	8.8%	4.5%	3.8%	7.0%	3.9%	Orientation
Total (n)	1,338	10,213	46,931	488	4,274	21,802	850	5,939	25,129	
Mean	2.50	2.44	2.62	2.42	2.39	2.59	2.55	2.48	2.64	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.63	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.58	0.57	0.62	0.55	
Significance	-	***	***	-		***	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.21	-	0.05	-0.29	-	0.11	-0.16	
This college has a good reputation for its social activities										
Very important	28.7%	30.5%	43.2%	26.7%	28.7%	42.6%	29.8%	32.0%	43.8%	
Somewhat important	49.6%	47.4%	41.5%	49.9%	48.5%	42.0%	49.4%	46.6%	41.1%	
Not important	21.7%	22.1%	15.3%	23.4%	22.8%	15.4%	20.8%	21.5%	15.1%	
Total (n)	1,339	10,195	46,804	487	4,262	21,736	852	5,933	25,068	
Mean	2.07	2.08	2.28	2.03	2.06	2.27	2.09	2.11	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.71	
Significance	-		***	-		***	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.30	-	-0.04	-0.34	-	-0.03	-0.28	
I was offered financial assistance										
Very important	50.0%	48.2%	38.0%	41.7%	43.2%	34.2%	54.6%	52.3%	41.5%	
Somewhat important	28.9%	27.4%	28.2%	33.1%	29.1%	29.4%	26.5%	26.1%	27.1%	
Not important	21.2%	24.3%	33.8%	25.2%	27.7%	36.4%	18.9%	21.6%	31.4%	
Total (n)	1,337	10,163	46,718	484	4,255	21,716	853	5,908	25,002	
Mean	2.29	2.24	2.04	2.17	2.16	1.98	2.36	2.31	2.10	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.83	0.84	0.78	0.80	0.85	
Significance	-	*	***	-		***	-		***	
Effect size	-	0.06	0.29	-	0.01	0.23	-	0.06	0.31	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come here?										
The cost of attending this college										
Very important	59.2%	54.8%	41.9%	53.7%	50.9%	38.2%	62.3%	58.1%	45.3%	
Somewhat important	31.3%	32.5%	37.8%	34.8%	34.5%	39.5%	29.4%	30.9%	36.3%	
Not important	9.5%	12.6%	20.3%	11.5%	14.6%	22.4%	8.3%	11.0%	18.3%	
Total (n)	1,340	10,182	46,756	486	4,259	21,727	854	5,923	25,029	
Mean	2.50	2.42	2.22	2.42	2.36	2.16	2.54	2.47	2.27	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.70	0.76	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.64	0.69	0.75	
Significance	-	***	***	-		***	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.11	0.37	-	0.08	0.34	-	0.10	0.36	
High school counselor advised me										
Very important	8.4%	10.7%	8.1%	9.9%	10.1%	7.9%	7.5%	11.2%	8.3%	
Somewhat important	28.0%	29.4%	27.2%	30.0%	30.0%	27.8%	26.9%	28.9%	26.7%	
Not important	63.6%	59.9%	64.7%	60.1%	59.9%	64.3%	65.6%	59.8%	65.0%	
Total (n)	1,333	10,146	46,634	484	4,248	21,678	849	5,898	24,956	
Mean	1.45	1.51	1.43	1.50	1.50	1.44	1.42	1.51	1.43	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.68	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.69	0.64	
Significance	-	**		-		*	-	***		
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.03	-	0.00	0.09	-	-0.13	-0.02	
Private college counselor advised me										
Very important	2.0%	2.6%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	1.4%	2.3%	2.3%	
Somewhat important	9.4%	12.7%	11.6%	11.7%	13.9%	12.5%	8.1%	11.8%	10.7%	
Not important	88.6%	84.7%	85.9%	85.2%	83.2%	84.8%	90.5%	85.9%	87.0%	
Total (n)	1,329	10,105	46,500	486	4,239	21,627	843	5,866	24,873	
Mean	1.13	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.11	1.16	1.15	
Standard deviation	0.40	0.45	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.42	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.09	-	-0.04	0.00	-	-0.12	-0.10	
I wanted to live near home										
Very important	38.6%	28.6%	16.9%	37.7%	24.7%	14.4%	39.2%	31.8%	19.2%	
Somewhat important	35.2%	33.7%	28.7%	38.3%	35.1%	29.4%	33.4%	32.6%	28.0%	
Not important	26.2%	37.6%	54.4%	24.1%	40.2%	56.2%	27.4%	35.6%	52.8%	
Total (n)	1,336	10,141	46,645	486	4,248	21,676	850	5,893	24,969	
Mean	2.12	1.91	1.62	2.14	1.85	1.58	2.12	1.96	1.66	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.81	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.73	0.81	0.82	0.78	
Significance	_	***	***	_	***	***	_	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.26	0.66	-	0.37	0.77	-	0.20	0.59	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
Not offered aid by first choice										
Very important	9.2%	11.0%	8.7%	8.0%	9.9%	7.7%	9.8%	11.8%	9.6%	
Somewhat important	18.9%	18.6%	14.3%	19.8%	18.3%	14.6%	18.4%	18.8%	14.0%	
Not important	71.9%	70.5%	77.0%	72.2%	71.8%	77.7%	71.7%	69.4%	76.4%	
Total (n)	1,331	10,049	46,374	485	4,207	21,555	846	5,842	24,819	
Mean	1.37	1.41	1.32	1.36	1.38	1.30	1.38	1.42	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.60	0.66	0.69	0.64	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.08	-	-0.03	0.10	-	-0.06	0.08	
Could not afford first choice										
Very important	14.0%	16.9%	12.9%	13.7%	15.1%	10.9%	14.1%	18.3%	14.7%	
Somewhat important	16.4%	16.2%	12.8%	16.8%	16.2%	12.9%	16.1%	16.2%	12.8%	
Not important	69.7%	67.0%	74.2%	69.5%	68.8%	76.2%	69.8%	65.5%	72.5%	
Total (n)	1,325	10,053	46,388	482	4,210	21,577	843	5,843	24,811	
Mean	1.44	1.50	1.39	1.44	1.46	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.77	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.67	0.73	0.78	0.73	
Significance	-	**	*	-		**	-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.07	-	-0.03	0.13	-	-0.12	0.03	
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professiona	1									
schools										
Very important	24.0%	26.1%	34.4%	22.2%	24.4%	30.9%	25.0%	27.5%	37.5%	
Somewhat important	45.9%	42.3%	39.9%	45.5%	42.0%	41.3%	46.0%	42.5%	38.7%	College
Not important	30.2%	31.6%	25.7%	32.2%	33.6%	27.8%	29.0%	29.9%	23.9%	_
Total (n)	1,326	10,008	46,396	481	4,184	21,564	845	5,824	24,832	Reputation
Mean	1.94	1.95	2.09	1.90	1.91	2.03	1.96	1.98	2.14	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.73	0.76	0.77	
Significance	-		***	-		***	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.19	-	-0.01	-0.17	-	-0.03	-0.23	
This college's graduates get good jobs										
Very important	44.0%	44.2%	56.1%	37.5%	41.4%	53.9%	47.7%	46.4%	58.1%	
Somewhat important	42.1%	38.3%	32.9%	48.2%	40.0%	34.3%	38.6%	37.0%	31.6%	
Not important	13.9%	17.5%	11.0%	14.3%	18.6%	11.7%	13.7%	16.5%	10.3%	College
Total (n)	1,317	9,927	46,087	483	4,163	21,464	834	5,764	24,623	Reputation
Mean	2.30	2.27	2.45	2.23	2.23	2.42	2.34	2.30	2.48	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.70	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.74	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.68	
Significance	-		***	-		***	-		***	
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.22	-	0.00	-0.28	-	0.05	-0.21	



		Total			Men			Women		C = 11 = 1 = 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this										
college										
Very important	2.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	3.1%	2.7%	2.0%	3.1%	3.0%	
Somewhat important	12.7%	13.5%	13.0%	13.5%	13.2%	12.7%	12.2%	13.7%	13.2%	
Not important	85.1%	83.4%	84.2%	83.8%	83.6%	84.6%	85.8%	83.1%	83.8%	
Total (n)	1,319	9,986	46,288	481	4,182	21,536	838	5,804	24,752	
Mean	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.19	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.47	0.46	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.04	-	-0.02	0.02	-	-0.09	-0.07	
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college										
Very important	29.5%	25.7%	32.7%	26.0%	21.8%	28.6%	31.5%	29.0%	36.4%	
Somewhat important	45.8%	40.9%	41.8%	46.6%	42.3%	44.1%	45.3%	39.7%	39.8%	
Not important	24.7%	33.4%	25.5%	27.4%	35.9%	27.3%	23.1%	31.3%	23.8%	
Total (n)	1,328	10,031	46,456	481	4,193	21,584	847	5,838	24,872	
Mean	2.05	1.92	2.07	1.99	1.86	2.01	2.08	1.98	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-	***		-	***		-	***		
Effect size	-	0.17	-0.03	-	0.17	-0.03	-	0.13	-0.06	
Rankings in national magazines										
Very important	6.5%	10.7%	21.8%	6.2%	11.0%	21.9%	6.7%	10.5%	21.8%	
Somewhat important	26.6%	32.3%	36.9%	30.7%	34.6%	38.3%	24.3%	30.4%	35.6%	
Not important	66.9%	57.0%	41.3%	63.1%	54.4%	39.8%	69.0%	59.1%	42.6%	
Total (n)	1,322	9,992	46,370	482	4,186	21,564	840	5,806	24,806	
Mean	1.40	1.54	1.81	1.43	1.57	1.82	1.38	1.51	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.68	0.77	0.61	0.68	0.77	0.61	0.68	0.77	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	_	-0.21	-0.53	-	-0.21	-0.51	-	-0.19	-0.53	
Information from a website										
Very important	13.7%	15.3%	18.1%	11.6%	12.5%	15.3%	15.0%	17.6%	20.7%	
Somewhat important	38.3%	39.3%	41.5%	41.0%	39.4%	41.6%	36.8%	39.3%	41.5%	
Not important	47.9%	45.3%	40.3%	47.4%	48.1%	43.1%	48.2%	43.1%	37.8%	
Total (n)	1,317	9,973	46,193	481	4,180	21,498	836	5,793	24,695	
Mean	1.66	1.70	1.78	1.64	1.64	1.72	1.67	1.75	1.83	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.75	
Significance	_		***	-		*	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.16	-	0.00	-0.11	-	-0.11	-0.21	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision										
program										
Very important	4.6%	7.3%	11.4%	5.8%	6.8%	10.1%	3.9%	7.7%	12.6%	
Somewhat important	14.3%	14.2%	15.7%	15.9%	14.2%	16.4%	13.3%	14.1%	15.1%	
Not important	81.1%	78.5%	72.9%	78.3%	79.0%	73.5%	82.8%	78.1%	72.3%	
Total (n)	1,325	9,978	46,294	483	4,177	21,529	842	5,801	24,765	
Mean	1.23	1.29	1.39	1.28	1.28	1.37	1.21	1.30	1.40	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.59	0.68	0.56	0.58	0.66	0.50	0.60	0.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	***	***	
Effect size	_	-0.10	-0.24	-	0.00	-0.14	-	-0.15	-0.27	
The athletic department recruited me										
Very important	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	4.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	2.9%	3.2%	
Somewhat important	6.9%	6.6%	5.8%	10.2%	8.4%	7.2%	5.0%	5.1%	4.5%	
Not important	89.2%	89.7%	90.6%	85.9%	86.9%	88.6%	91.2%	92.0%	92.3%	
Total (n)	1,320	9,967	46,206	481	4,172	21,502	839	5,795	24,704	
Mean	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.11	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.40	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.05	-	0.00	0.04	-	0.05	0.05	
A visit to this campus										
Very important	26.3%	30.2%	38.3%	22.4%	25.2%	32.2%	28.5%	34.3%	43.8%	
Somewhat important	37.3%	36.3%	37.2%	34.8%	38.0%	40.4%	38.7%	35.0%	34.3%	
Not important	36.5%	33.5%	24.5%	42.9%	36.8%	27.4%	32.8%	30.7%	22.0%	
Total (n)	1,325	10,004	46,407	483	4,189	21,568	842	5,815	24,839	
Mean	1.90	1.97	2.14	1.80	1.88	2.05	1.96	2.04	2.22	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.78	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	***	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.31	-	-0.10	-0.32	-	-0.10	-0.33	



-					0 1 411 11110 1 1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
Ability to take online courses										
Very important	4.4%	3.1%	2.4%	5.2%	3.0%	2.3%	3.9%	3.2%	2.6%	
Somewhat important	18.4%	15.5%	13.0%	16.4%	15.1%	12.9%	19.5%	15.9%	13.0%	
Not important	77.2%	81.4%	84.6%	78.4%	81.9%	84.7%	76.6%	80.9%	84.4%	
Total (n)	1,318	9,965	46,253	482	4,178	21,517	836	5,787	24,736	
Mean	1.27	1.22	1.18	1.27	1.21	1.18	1.27	1.22	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.48	0.44	0.55	0.48	0.44	0.53	0.49	0.45	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	***	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.10	0.20	-	0.13	0.20	-	0.10	0.20	
The percentage of students that graduate from this college										
Very important	23.2%	23.8%	27.5%	19.3%	19.6%	23.2%	25.5%	27.3%	31.4%	
Somewhat important	40.2%	38.1%	38.5%	41.5%	38.6%	39.2%	39.4%	37.7%	37.9%	
Not important	36.6%	38.1%	34.0%	39.2%	41.8%	37.6%	35.1%	35.1%	30.6%	
Total (n)	1,322	9,994	46,354	482	4,186	21,545	840	5,808	24,809	
Mean	1.87	1.86	1.94	1.80	1.78	1.86	1.90	1.92	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.79	
Significance	-		**	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.09	-	0.03	-0.08	-	-0.03	-0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Academic ability										
Highest 10%	21.1%	18.7%	22.6%	25.3%	20.8%	26.9%	18.7%	17.0%	18.8%	
Above average	49.6%	50.2%	52.7%	52.2%	53.2%	52.8%	48.1%	47.8%	52.6%	
Average	29.0%	29.9%	23.8%	22.5%	24.9%	19.6%	32.7%	34.0%	27.6%	Academic
Below average	0.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,315	9,955	46,431	475	4,156	21,568	840	5,799	24,863	
Mean	3.91	3.86	3.97	4.03	3.94	4.06	3.85	3.81	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.70	
Significance	-	*	**	-	**		-			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.08	-	0.13	-0.04	-	0.06	-0.06	
Artistic ability										
Highest 10%	7.0%	8.1%	7.2%	7.4%	7.9%	7.1%	6.8%	8.3%	7.3%	
Above average	19.9%	22.4%	22.5%	17.7%	21.8%	20.5%	21.1%	22.9%	24.4%	
Average	31.4%	32.7%	30.2%	30.5%	30.9%	28.3%	31.8%	34.1%	31.9%	
Below average	28.5%	26.0%	28.4%	28.0%	26.5%	30.0%	28.9%	25.5%	26.9%	
Lowest 10%	13.2%	10.8%	11.7%	16.4%	12.9%	14.1%	11.4%	9.2%	9.4%	
Total (n)	1,317	9,935	46,397	475	4,144	21,534	842	5,791	24,863	
Mean	2.79	2.91	2.85	2.72	2.85	2.76	2.83	2.96	2.93	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.09	
Significance	-	***		-	*		-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.05	-	-0.11	-0.04	-	-0.12	-0.09	
Competitiveness										
Highest 10%	18.2%	20.3%	20.6%	28.7%	27.3%	27.4%	12.3%	14.6%	14.4%	
Above average	34.1%	36.9%	38.9%	35.1%	40.3%	41.6%	33.5%	34.2%	36.5%	
Average	36.5%	34.1%	31.8%	27.2%	26.5%	24.9%	41.8%	40.2%	38.0%	
Below average	9.3%	7.7%	7.5%	7.9%	5.2%	5.3%	10.1%	9.7%	9.6%	
Lowest 10%	1.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	2.3%	1.4%	1.4%	
Total (n)	1,316	9,923	46,361	478	4,141	21,520	838	5,782	24,841	
Mean	3.58	3.68	3.70	3.82	3.88	3.90	3.43	3.51	3.53	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.97	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.90	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	_	-0.11	-0.13	-	-0.07	-0.09	-	-0.09	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
										1
Computer skills										
Highest 10%	6.9%	7.9%	7.0%	12.1%	11.3%	10.5%	3.9%	5.2%	3.8%	1
Above average	30.8%	30.8%	29.9%	38.1%	37.6%	36.3%	26.6%	25.4%	24.1%	1
Average	49.4%	49.2%	49.6%	40.0%	42.0%	43.0%	54.7%	55.1%	55.6%	1
Below average	11.0%	10.6%	11.9%	7.9%	7.9%	8.9%	12.7%	12.8%	14.5%	1
Lowest 10%	2.0%	1.5%	1.7%	1.9%	1.2%	1.3%	2.0%	1.6%	2.0%	
Total (n)	1,319	9,924	46,361	478	4,137	21,524	841	5,787	24,837	1
Mean	3.30	3.33	3.29	3.51	3.50	3.46	3.18	3.20	3.13	1
Standard deviation	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.88	0.84	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.78	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.01	-	0.01	0.06	-	-0.03	0.06	
Cooperativeness										1
Highest 10%	21.8%	23.3%	20.3%	20.8%	22.2%	20.2%	22.4%	24.2%	20.4%	1
Above average	48.1%	48.5%	49.9%	49.1%	49.3%	50.1%	47.5%	47.8%	49.8%	1
Average	28.1%	26.3%	27.5%	27.3%	26.1%	27.1%	28.5%	26.5%	27.9%	1
Below average	1.7%	1.7%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,315	9,908	46,310	477	4,132	21,503	838	5,776	24,807	
Mean	3.89	3.93	3.88	3.87	3.91	3.88	3.91	3.95	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.01	-	-0.05	-0.01	-	-0.05	0.03	
Creativity										
Highest 10%	16.3%	18.6%	16.1%	16.6%	18.4%	16.9%	16.1%	18.8%	15.4%	
Above average	35.2%	36.1%	37.8%	36.3%	37.3%	38.0%	34.6%	35.1%	37.7%	
Average	36.9%	34.8%	34.7%	36.7%	33.8%	33.8%	37.1%	35.7%	35.6%	
Below average	9.4%	9.0%	9.9%	9.2%	8.8%	9.9%	9.5%	9.1%	9.9%	1
Lowest 10%	2.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	2.7%	1.4%	1.4%	
Total (n)	1,316	9,913	46,347	477	4,131	21,516	839	5,782	24,831	1
Mean	3.54	3.61	3.57	3.58	3.62	3.59	3.52	3.61	3.56	1
Standard deviation	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.91	[]
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		[
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.03	-	-0.04	-0.01	-	-0.10	-0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	33.3%	36.1%	34.6%	32.8%	35.0%	34.0%	33.5%	37.0%	35.2%	
Above average	43.3%	41.0%	43.2%	42.2%	39.9%	42.0%	43.9%	41.8%	44.3%	
Average	21.9%	20.8%	19.8%	22.5%	22.1%	20.8%	21.6%	19.8%	19.0%	Academic
Below average	1.4%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.6%	2.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Total (n)	1,317	9,899	46,309	479	4,129	21,504	838	5,770	24,805	
Mean	4.08	4.11	4.10	4.05	4.06	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.13	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.76	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.04	-0.02	-	-0.01	-0.02	-	-0.05	-0.04	
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	19.2%	20.5%	18.7%	25.5%	25.1%	23.3%	15.7%	16.7%	14.5%	
Above average	35.2%	33.4%	34.8%	35.1%	34.4%	37.0%	35.2%	32.5%	32.9%	
Average	38.5%	38.0%	37.7%	34.9%	33.3%	32.2%	40.5%	41.7%	42.7%	
Below average	6.4%	7.2%	7.8%	4.2%	6.2%	6.6%	7.6%	8.1%	8.9%	
Lowest 10%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	
Total (n)	1,315	9,863	46,227	478	4,110	21,463	837	5,753	24,764	
Mean	3.66	3.65	3.62	3.82	3.76	3.75	3.57	3.56	3.51	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.93	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.04	-	0.06	0.08	-	0.01	0.07	
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	21.0%	22.6%	22.1%	25.1%	24.2%	24.4%	18.7%	21.2%	20.0%	
Above average	36.8%	38.0%	40.7%	36.4%	38.6%	41.0%	37.1%	37.6%	40.5%	
Average	34.4%	31.9%	30.4%	31.4%	30.2%	28.6%	36.1%	33.2%	32.1%	
Below average	6.9%	6.8%	6.2%	6.5%	6.3%	5.5%	7.1%	7.2%	6.8%	Social
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,311	9,866	46,241	475	4,111	21,464	836	5,755	24,777	2311 contropt
Mean	3.70	3.75	3.77	3.79	3.79	3.83	3.65	3.71	3.72	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-		-	
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.08	-	0.00	-0.05	-	-0.07	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		Camataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the		·	•		•	·		·	•	
average person your age.										
Mathematical ability										
Highest 10%	12.4%	13.4%	15.5%	21.4%	18.6%	21.9%	7.3%	9.2%	9.7%	
Above average	32.7%	31.8%	35.3%	37.5%	37.9%	39.9%	30.0%	26.8%	31.1%	
Average	36.5%	36.4%	33.5%	29.8%	31.1%	27.8%	40.3%	40.6%	38.7%	Academic
Below average	15.8%	15.5%	13.3%	10.1%	10.6%	9.0%	19.1%	19.5%	17.1%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	2.5%	3.0%	2.5%	1.3%	1.8%	1.4%	3.2%	3.9%	3.4%	
Total (n)	1,310	9,869	46,229	477	4,113	21,461	833	5,756	24,768	1
Mean	3.37	3.37	3.48	3.68	3.61	3.72	3.19	3.18	3.27	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.98	0.97	
Significance	-		***	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.11	-	0.07	-0.04	-	0.01	-0.08	
Physical health										
Highest 10%	18.9%	18.8%	18.7%	28.6%	25.5%	25.3%	13.4%	13.4%	12.8%	
Above average	34.7%	34.2%	37.3%	34.5%	38.1%	40.5%	34.8%	31.0%	34.5%	
Average	40.2%	39.7%	36.8%	31.3%	30.7%	28.3%	45.4%	46.9%	44.4%	
Below average	5.7%	7.0%	6.7%	5.0%	5.4%	5.6%	6.1%	8.2%	7.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	
Total (n)	1,307	9,855	46,211	476	4,113	21,463	831	5,742	24,748	
Mean	3.66	3.64	3.67	3.85	3.83	3.85	3.55	3.48	3.51	1
Standard deviation	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.81	0.85	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.01	-	0.02	0.00	-	0.08	0.05	
Popularity										
Highest 10%	4.7%	6.2%	6.1%	6.8%	8.3%	8.6%	3.5%	4.4%	3.9%	1
Above average	22.7%	24.1%	27.5%	29.7%	30.1%	33.4%	18.8%	19.3%	22.2%	
Average	57.2%	55.5%	53.9%	49.4%	49.2%	46.7%	61.7%	60.6%	60.5%	
Below average	12.8%	11.9%	10.6%	11.8%	10.3%	9.6%	13.3%	13.2%	11.6%	Social
Lowest 10%	2.6%	2.3%	1.8%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,306	9,829	46,152	474	4,094	21,436	832	5,735	24,716	ocii-coricopt
Mean	3.14	3.20	3.26	3.27	3.32	3.38	3.07	3.10	3.15	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.75	0.77	0.74	
Significance	-	*	***	-		**	-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.15	-	-0.06	-0.13	-	-0.04	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	10.6%	11.6%	11.5%	13.7%	13.3%	13.6%	8.8%	10.2%	9.6%	
Above average	22.8%	25.5%	27.4%	26.9%	29.2%	30.2%	20.4%	22.6%	24.8%	
Average	40.4%	37.9%	37.6%	38.1%	37.1%	36.4%	41.8%	38.6%	38.8%	Social
Below average	20.6%	20.0%	19.4%	16.8%	16.6%	16.6%	22.8%	22.8%	21.9%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	5.6%	4.9%	4.1%	4.4%	3.7%	3.2%	6.2%	5.8%	4.9%	
Total (n)	1,308	9,827	46,168	475	4,096	21,429	833	5,731	24,739	
Mean	3.12	3.19	3.23	3.29	3.32	3.35	3.03	3.09	3.12	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.04	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.02	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.11	-	-0.03	-0.06	-	-0.06	-0.09	
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	19.7%	20.5%	19.4%	26.1%	26.0%	25.7%	16.1%	16.1%	13.9%	
Above average	39.7%	38.9%	41.9%	44.2%	43.0%	45.6%	37.1%	35.6%	38.7%	
Average	35.4%	34.1%	32.6%	25.7%	26.9%	25.0%	41.0%	39.9%	39.5%	
Below average	4.6%	5.7%	5.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	4.9%	7.5%	7.2%	Academic
Lowest 10%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,307	9,825	46,143	475	4,099	21,416	832	5,726	24,727	Sell-collcept
Mean	3.74	3.73	3.74	3.92	3.90	3.93	3.63	3.59	3.58	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.88	0.85	0.82	0.84	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.00	-	0.02	-0.01	-	0.05	0.06	
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	15.9%	17.1%	14.9%	17.9%	20.2%	18.1%	14.7%	14.7%	12.0%	
Above average	32.5%	33.3%	33.9%	37.1%	35.4%	36.1%	29.9%	31.7%	31.9%	
Average	39.5%	36.9%	37.3%	34.0%	32.8%	32.8%	42.7%	40.1%	41.4%	
Below average	10.7%	11.0%	12.3%	10.1%	10.1%	11.4%	11.0%	11.8%	13.0%	Social
Lowest 10%	1.4%	1.7%	1.7%	0.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,308	9,827	46,142	474	4,096	21,412	834	5,731	24,730	Sen-concept
Mean	3.51	3.53	3.48	3.61	3.63	3.58	3.45	3.46	3.40	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.93	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.03	-	-0.02	0.03	-	-0.01	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		C = m = 4 m = = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	17.7%	21.7%	19.2%	23.2%	25.2%	22.8%	14.6%	18.8%	15.9%	
Above average	38.2%	39.2%	39.4%	40.2%	41.1%	41.3%	37.1%	37.6%	37.7%	
Average	41.2%	35.0%	36.8%	35.4%	30.1%	31.7%	44.5%	39.0%	41.4%	
Below average	2.5%	3.6%	4.1%	0.8%	3.0%	3.6%	3.5%	4.1%	4.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	
Total (n)	1,308	9,809	46,082	475	4,090	21,388	833	5,719	24,694	
Mean	3.71	3.78	3.73	3.85	3.87	3.82	3.62	3.70	3.64	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.78	0.83	0.82	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.02	-	-0.02	0.04	-	-0.10	-0.02	
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	13.0%	13.5%	11.0%	12.7%	13.0%	11.0%	13.3%	14.0%	11.1%	
Above average	22.8%	24.9%	23.1%	21.9%	24.1%	22.6%	23.3%	25.6%	23.6%	
Average	43.5%	40.7%	39.4%	41.1%	38.7%	36.9%	44.9%	42.4%	41.5%	
Below average	13.7%	13.2%	16.8%	13.9%	13.8%	16.9%	13.6%	12.7%	16.8%	
Lowest 10%	6.9%	7.6%	9.6%	10.3%	10.3%	12.6%	4.9%	5.4%	7.0%	
Total (n)	1,303	9,778	46,009	474	4,078	21,350	829	5,700	24,659	
Mean	3.21	3.24	3.09	3.13	3.16	3.03	3.26	3.30	3.15	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.01	1.03	1.05	
Significance	-		***	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.11	-	-0.03	0.09	-	-0.04	0.10	
Understanding of others										
Highest 10%	21.4%	25.6%	21.6%	18.9%	23.9%	20.4%	22.8%	27.0%	22.7%	
Above average	44.9%	45.6%	47.5%	47.8%	45.7%	46.9%	43.3%	45.6%	48.0%	
Average	31.9%	26.7%	28.6%	29.9%	27.5%	29.5%	33.0%	26.0%	27.7%	
Below average	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	3.4%	2.5%	2.7%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,305	9,796	46,063	475	4,087	21,376	830	5,709	24,687	
Mean	3.86	3.94	3.88	3.82	3.90	3.84	3.88	3.98	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.75	
Significance	-	***		-	*		-	***		
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.03	-	-0.10	-0.03	-	-0.13	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
L										
Writing ability										
Highest 10%	13.7%	12.5%	12.5%	17.5%	12.4%	12.5%	11.5%	12.6%	12.5%	
Above average	36.3%	34.3%	36.2%	35.7%	32.6%	34.8%	36.7%	35.6%	37.5%	
Average	41.1%	41.7%	39.5%	36.7%	40.5%	38.2%	43.7%	42.6%	40.6%	
Below average	8.4%	10.1%	10.3%	9.7%	12.5%	12.6%	7.6%	8.1%	8.3%	
Lowest 10%	0.5%	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	1.9%	1.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.1%	
Total (n)	1,303	9,804	46,083	474	4,090	21,379	829	5,714	24,704	
Mean	3.54	3.46	3.48	3.60	3.41	3.44	3.51	3.50	3.52	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.82	0.86	0.85	
Significance	-	**	*	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.07	-	0.21	0.17	-	0.01	-0.01	
Military Status:										
None	99.3%	99.0%	98.8%	99.2%	98.6%	98.1%	99.4%	99.3%	99.4%	
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	
In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National										
Guard	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,312	9,869	46,378	480	4,118	21,533	832	5,751	24,845	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How would you describe the racial composition of the high school										
you last attended?										
Completely White	6.1%	3.9%	7.4%	5.1%	4.1%	7.2%	6.8%	3.8%	7.5%	
Mostly White	54.3%	35.8%	51.7%	55.5%	35.1%	52.9%	53.6%	36.4%	50.5%	
Roughly half non-White	26.8%	28.2%	23.0%	25.7%	28.2%	22.3%	27.4%	28.3%	23.7%	
Mostly non-White	11.1%	27.1%	15.0%	12.2%	28.4%	14.9%	10.4%	26.0%	15.2%	
Completely non-White	1.7%	4.9%	2.9%	1.5%	4.2%	2.7%	1.8%	5.6%	3.2%	
Total (n)	1,301	9,776	46,167	474	4,078	21,433	827	5,698	24,734	
How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood										
where you grew up?										
Completely White	17.7%	9.9%	19.9%	17.9%	9.7%	20.1%	17.7%	10.0%	19.7%	
Mostly White	55.4%	38.7%	50.1%	55.2%	38.7%	50.5%	55.5%	38.8%	49.8%	
Roughly half non-White	15.6%	19.6%	13.1%	16.2%	19.6%	13.0%	15.3%	19.6%	13.2%	
Mostly non-White	7.8%	22.8%	12.1%	8.0%	24.2%	12.0%	7.6%	21.6%	12.1%	
Completely non-White	3.5%	9.0%	4.8%	2.8%	7.8%	4.4%	3.9%	9.9%	5.2%	
Total (n)	1,262	9,576	45,172	464	3,985	20,965	798	5,591	24,207	
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this										
college?										
1	4.3%	3.1%	1.2%	4.9%	3.2%	1.2%	3.9%	3.1%	1.2%	
2	7.4%	4.3%	3.1%	6.2%	3.9%	2.5%	8.0%	4.7%	3.6%	
3	10.1%	8.4%	7.8%	6.4%	8.7%	9.1%	12.2%	8.1%	6.6%	
4	75.1%	80.9%	84.7%	78.5%	81.0%	84.2%	73.1%	80.8%	85.2%	
5	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.8%	2.9%	
6 or more	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	
Do not plan to graduate from this college	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,288	9,677	46,068	466	4,030	21,387	822	5,647	24,681	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of		-	-			-		-	-	
the following:										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts										
(acting, dancing, etc.)										
Essential	7.1%	8.9%	6.9%	6.9%	8.8%	6.8%	7.2%	8.9%	7.0%	
Very important	7.8%	9.3%	8.0%	6.7%	8.9%	7.6%	8.5%	9.6%	8.4%	
Somewhat important	22.6%	22.7%	21.4%	21.7%	21.4%	19.9%	23.1%	23.7%	22.7%	
Not important	62.4%	59.2%	63.7%	64.6%	61.0%	65.7%	61.2%	57.7%	61.9%	
Total (n)	1,262	9,463	45,119	461	3,931	20,872	801	5,532	24,247	
Mean	1.60	1.68	1.58	1.56	1.66	1.56	1.62	1.70	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.97	0.91	0.89	0.97	0.90	0.92	0.97	0.91	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.02	-	-0.10	0.00	-	-0.08	0.02	
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	15.8%	21.5%	19.7%	18.9%	24.1%	21.8%	14.0%	19.4%	17.9%	
Very important	36.9%	38.2%	40.0%	41.6%	40.0%	41.1%	34.2%	36.7%	39.0%	
Somewhat important	38.4%	31.6%	32.0%	32.5%	28.0%	29.7%	41.7%	34.5%	34.1%	
Not important	8.9%	8.7%	8.3%	6.9%	7.9%	7.4%	10.1%	9.3%	9.0%	
Total (n)	1,254	9,427	45,001	461	3,926	20,843	793	5,501	24,158	
Mean	2.60	2.73	2.71	2.72	2.80	2.77	2.52	2.66	2.66	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.89	0.87	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.13	-	-0.09	-0.06	-	-0.16	-0.16	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my										
special field										
Essential	15.3%	20.0%	18.2%	16.8%	21.2%	19.2%	14.4%	19.0%	17.3%	
Very important	37.5%	39.0%	41.5%	40.3%	39.7%	41.8%	35.9%	38.4%	41.2%	
Somewhat important	39.5%	33.0%	33.4%	36.4%	31.1%	32.0%	41.3%	34.6%	34.7%	
Not important	7.7%	8.0%	6.9%	6.5%	8.0%	7.1%	8.4%	8.0%	6.8%	
Total (n)	1,248	9,388	44,917	459	3,906	20,791	789	5,482	24,126	
Mean	2.60	2.71	2.71	2.67	2.74	2.73	2.56	2.68	2.69	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.83	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	
Effect size		-0.13	-0.13		-0.08	-0.07	-	-0.14	-0.16	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Influencing the political structure										
Essential	4.6%	7.1%	6.1%	5.7%	8.1%	7.5%	3.9%	6.2%	4.9%	
Very important	9.2%	13.2%	13.4%	13.9%	15.1%	15.3%	6.5%	11.6%	11.6%	
Somewhat important	39.9%	38.6%	39.7%	42.5%	39.7%	41.1%	38.5%	37.8%	38.5%	
Not important	46.3%	41.2%	40.8%	37.9%	37.1%	36.1%	51.1%	44.4%	44.9%	
Total (n)	1,247	9,366	44,865	459	3,901	20,773	788	5,465	24,092	
Mean	1.72	1.86	1.85	1.87	1.94	1.94	1.63	1.80	1.77	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.92	0.90	0.77	0.88	0.84	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.15	-	-0.08	-0.08	-	-0.19	-0.17	
Influencing social values										
Essential	7.0%	12.7%	10.7%	7.9%	12.9%	10.7%	6.5%	12.5%	10.7%	
Very important	26.0%	30.1%	29.9%	27.8%	29.2%	28.1%	25.0%	30.7%	31.5%	
Somewhat important	46.7%	39.8%	41.9%	44.0%	38.2%	41.3%	48.2%	41.0%	42.5%	Social
Not important	20.3%	17.5%	17.5%	20.4%	19.6%	19.9%	20.3%	15.7%	15.3%	
Total (n)	1,245	9,351	44,794	457	3,892	20,735	788	5,459	24,059	Agency
Mean	2.20	2.38	2.34	2.23	2.35	2.30	2.18	2.40	2.38	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.94	0.90	0.83	0.90	0.87	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**		-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.16	-	-0.13	-0.08	-	-0.24	-0.23	
Raising a family										
Essential	36.2%	41.1%	39.4%	32.0%	40.4%	37.5%	38.7%	41.8%	41.1%	
Very important	36.3%	31.6%	33.4%	40.2%	33.0%	34.9%	34.0%	30.5%	32.1%	
Somewhat important	19.4%	18.4%	18.9%	20.4%	18.2%	19.8%	18.8%	18.5%	18.2%	
Not important	8.1%	8.9%	8.3%	7.4%	8.4%	7.9%	8.5%	9.2%	8.6%	
Total (n)	1,246	9,376	44,910	460	3,899	20,781	786	5,477	24,129	
Mean	3.01	3.05	3.04	2.97	3.05	3.02	3.03	3.05	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.97	0.96	0.91	0.96	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.03	-	-0.08	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		C = 11 = 4 = 1.
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Being very well off financially										
Essential	46.5%	52.8%	44.5%	46.9%	54.3%	46.2%	46.3%	51.6%	42.9%	
Very important	38.5%	32.6%	36.8%	36.9%	30.9%	35.5%	39.4%	33.9%	37.9%	
Somewhat important	13.8%	12.7%	16.3%	14.8%	12.6%	15.7%	13.2%	12.7%	16.9%	
Not important	1.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.3%	2.2%	2.5%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	
Total (n)	1,244	9,350	44,870	458	3,892	20,768	786	5,458	24,102	
Mean	3.30	3.36	3.23	3.29	3.37	3.25	3.31	3.36	3.22	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.74	0.76	0.80	
Significance	-	**	**	-	*		-		**	
Effect size	_	-0.08	0.09	-	-0.10	0.05	-	-0.07	0.11	
Helping others who are in difficulty										
Essential	22.8%	32.8%	28.0%	15.5%	26.9%	22.3%	27.1%	37.5%	33.0%	
Very important	42.9%	40.8%	43.2%	42.5%	39.9%	42.0%	43.2%	41.5%	44.2%	
Somewhat important	30.4%	23.6%	26.1%	37.3%	29.0%	31.9%	26.4%	19.1%	21.0%	
Not important	3.9%	2.9%	2.7%	4.8%	4.2%	3.8%	3.3%	1.8%	1.8%	Social
Total (n)	1,244	9,340	44,806	459	3,883	20,729	785	5,457	24,077	Agency
Mean	2.85	3.03	2.96	2.69	2.89	2.83	2.94	3.15	3.08	Ů,
Standard deviation	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.85	0.81	0.82	0.79	0.78	
Significance	_	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	_	-0.22	-0.14	-	-0.24	-0.17	-	-0.27	-0.18	
Making a theoretical contribution to science										
Essential	5.9%	9.3%	8.3%	5.7%	10.6%	9.9%	6.0%	8.3%	6.8%	
Very important	16.5%	17.7%	18.4%	18.4%	20.5%	20.7%	15.5%	15.5%	16.2%	
Somewhat important	35.6%	34.4%	34.4%	40.5%	35.6%	36.1%	32.8%	33.5%	32.9%	
Not important	41.9%	38.5%	39.0%	35.4%	33.3%	33.3%	45.7%	42.7%	44.1%	
Total (n)	1,240	9,301	44,735	457	3,872	20,715	783	5,429	24,020	
Mean	1.86	1.98	1.96	1.94	2.08	2.07	1.82	1.89	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.97	0.95	0.87	0.98	0.96	0.91	0.95	0.93	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	**	-			
Effect size		-0.12	-0.11	-	-0.14	-0.14		-0.07	-0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		_
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)										
Essential	6.9%	7.1%	6.3%	7.0%	6.8%	6.3%	6.8%	7.3%	6.2%	
Very important	7.4%	9.6%	9.2%	8.5%	9.8%	9.7%	6.8%	9.5%	8.7%	
Somewhat important	24.9%	25.1%	23.9%	27.1%	25.5%	24.1%	23.6%	24.8%	23.7%	
Not important	60.8%	58.2%	60.7%	57.3%	57.9%	59.9%	62.9%	58.5%	61.4%	
Total (n)	1,238	9,295	44,720	457	3,871	20,697	781	5,424	24,023	
Mean	1.60	1.66	1.61	1.65	1.66	1.62	1.57	1.66	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.92	0.89	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.92	0.89	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.01	-	-0.01	0.03	-	-0.10	-0.03	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)										
Essential	4.8%	6.2%	5.8%	3.1%	5.7%	5.2%	5.8%	6.6%	6.2%	
Very important	9.3%	9.1%	8.8%	10.4%	9.2%	8.5%	8.7%	9.1%	9.0%	
Somewhat important	21.5%	23.1%	21.3%	20.0%	22.5%	20.3%	22.3%	23.5%	22.3%	
Not important	64.4%	61.6%	64.1%	66.5%	62.7%	65.9%	63.2%	60.7%	62.5%	
Total (n)	1,233	9,272	44,639	454	3,860	20,658	779	5,412	23,981	
Mean	1.55	1.60	1.56	1.50	1.58	1.53	1.57	1.62	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.80	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.01	-	-0.09	-0.03	-	-0.06	-0.02	
Becoming successful in a business of my own										
Essential	11.6%	20.0%	16.6%	14.3%	22.7%	19.0%	10.0%	17.8%	14.5%	
Very important	22.6%	22.7%	22.8%	26.7%	25.2%	25.6%	20.2%	20.7%	20.2%	
Somewhat important	32.7%	29.4%	32.1%	34.1%	29.4%	32.3%	31.9%	29.4%	31.9%	
Not important	33.1%	27.9%	28.5%	24.9%	22.8%	23.0%	37.9%	32.1%	33.4%	
Total (n)	1,232	9,281	44,621	454	3,864	20,663	778	5,417	23,958	
Mean	2.13	2.35	2.28	2.30	2.48	2.41	2.02	2.24	2.16	
Standard deviation	1.00	1.09	1.05	1.00	1.08	1.04	0.99	1.09	1.04	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.14	-	-0.17	-0.11	-	-0.20	-0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										1
										ĺ
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment										1
Essential	4.8%	7.9%	7.5%	5.3%	6.9%	6.7%	4.5%	8.7%	8.2%	1
Very important	14.7%	19.3%	19.0%	15.0%	19.0%	18.0%	14.5%	19.6%	19.9%	1
Somewhat important	47.6%	44.8%	46.4%	46.2%	43.9%	45.2%	48.4%	45.6%	47.4%	1
Not important	32.9%	27.9%	27.1%	33.4%	30.2%	30.1%	32.6%	26.1%	24.4%	1
Total (n)	1,227	9,249	44,563	452	3,848	20,622	775	5,401	23,941	
Mean	1.91	2.07	2.07	1.92	2.03	2.01	1.91	2.11	2.12	1
Standard deviation	0.81	0.89	0.87	0.83	0.88	0.87	0.80	0.89	0.87	1
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	*	-	***	***	1
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.18	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.22	-0.24	1
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life										
Essential	12.5%	17.7%	17.7%	15.0%	19.0%	18.9%	11.1%	16.7%	16.6%	1
Very important	26.7%	27.9%	29.1%	26.7%	29.1%	29.9%	26.7%	27.0%	28.3%	1
Somewhat important	37.9%	34.0%	34.3%	37.5%	32.3%	33.0%	38.2%	35.4%	35.6%	1
Not important	22.8%	20.3%	18.9%	20.8%	19.6%	18.1%	24.0%	20.9%	19.5%	1
Total (n)	1,228	9,248	44,558	453	3,852	20,633	775	5,396	23,925	
Mean	2.29	2.43	2.46	2.36	2.48	2.50	2.25	2.39	2.42	1
Standard deviation	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.97	1.01	1.00	0.94	1.00	0.98	1
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	**	-	***	***	ĺ
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.17	-	-0.12	-0.14	-	-0.14	-0.17	ĺ
Participating in a community action program										
Essential	4.7%	9.4%	7.9%	3.5%	7.3%	6.1%	5.4%	11.0%	9.5%	ĺ
Very important	17.6%	21.5%	22.4%	17.0%	18.8%	18.8%	18.0%	23.8%	25.6%	ĺ
Somewhat important	47.9%	43.5%	45.6%	46.6%	43.8%	46.4%	48.7%	43.3%	44.9%	ĺ
Not important	29.7%	25.5%	24.1%	32.9%	30.1%	28.7%	27.9%	21.8%	20.0%	Social
Total (n)	1,227	9,233	44,490	453	3,841	20,595	774	5,392	23,895	Agency
Mean	1.97	2.15	2.14	1.91	2.03	2.02	2.01	2.24	2.25	1
Standard deviation	0.81	0.91	0.87	0.80	0.88	0.85	0.82	0.92	0.88	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	**	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.20	-	-0.14	-0.13	-	-0.25	-0.27	1



	Total			T	Men					
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the		•	•		•	•		•	•	
following:										
Helping to promote racial understanding										
Essential	6.9%	12.7%	10.1%	7.9%	11.6%	9.3%	6.3%	13.6%	10.8%	
Very important	19.1%	24.3%	24.1%	20.8%	23.4%	22.5%	18.2%	25.1%	25.5%	Social
Somewhat important	43.4%	41.5%	43.9%	43.7%	41.1%	43.2%	43.3%	41.8%	44.6%	
Not important	30.5%	21.5%	21.9%	27.6%	23.9%	25.1%	32.2%	19.5%	19.1%	Agency
Total (n)	1,229	9,229	44,499	453	3,842	20,593	776	5,387	23,906	
Mean	2.02	2.28	2.22	2.09	2.23	2.16	1.99	2.33	2.28	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.94	0.90	0.89	0.94	0.91	0.87	0.94	0.89	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**		-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.22	-	-0.15	-0.08	-	-0.36	-0.33	
Keeping up to date with political affairs										
Essential	6.5%	10.7%	10.7%	9.5%	12.3%	12.3%	4.8%	9.4%	9.3%	Social
Very important	17.5%	21.6%	25.1%	22.0%	24.3%	27.9%	15.0%	19.3%	22.6%	
Somewhat important	39.9%	39.1%	39.8%	38.1%	38.6%	38.6%	40.9%	39.5%	40.9%	Agency
Not important	36.1%	28.6%	24.4%	30.4%	24.7%	21.1%	39.4%	31.8%	27.2%	
Total (n)	1,226	9,218	44,459	451	3,834	20,569	775	5,384	23,890	
Mean	1.95	2.14	2.22	2.11	2.24	2.31	1.85	2.06	2.14	Civic
Standard deviation	0.89	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.84	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	***	***	Engagement
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.29	-	-0.14	-0.21	-	-0.22	-0.32	
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	7.3%	12.1%	10.9%	8.2%	11.9%	10.9%	6.7%	12.3%	11.0%	
Very important	18.7%	23.4%	25.7%	19.4%	22.8%	25.2%	18.3%	23.9%	26.1%	
Somewhat important	43.5%	38.9%	40.8%	44.4%	39.1%	40.8%	43.0%	38.8%	40.8%	
Not important	30.5%	25.5%	22.6%	28.0%	26.2%	23.2%	31.9%	25.0%	22.0%	Social
Total (n)	1,227	9,215	44,436	453	3,833	20,562	774	5,382	23,874	Agency
Mean	2.03	2.22	2.25	2.08	2.20	2.24	2.00	2.24	2.26	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.96	0.93	0.89	0.96	0.93	0.88	0.96	0.92	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.24	-	-0.13	-0.17	-	-0.25	-0.28	



		Total			Men			Women		C 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Improving my understanding of other countries										
and cultures										
Essential	10.5%	18.4%	18.1%	12.4%	16.7%	15.4%	9.4%	19.9%	20.4%	
Very important	27.4%	31.4%	33.6%	25.9%	29.5%	31.3%	28.2%	32.9%	35.6%	
Somewhat important	42.8%	36.9%	36.9%	43.6%	38.8%	39.7%	42.3%	35.3%	34.4%	
Not important	19.4%	13.3%	11.4%	18.1%	15.0%	13.5%	20.2%	11.9%	9.5%	
Total (n)	1,221	9,201	44,381	452	3,829	20,548	769	5,372	23,833	
Mean	2.29	2.55	2.58	2.33	2.48	2.49	2.27	2.61	2.67	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.94	0.91	0.91	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.94	0.91	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.32	-	-0.16	-0.18	-	-0.36	-0.44	
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment										
Essential	8.0%	13.0%	13.3%	8.0%	11.8%	11.4%	8.0%	14.0%	14.9%	
Very important	21.4%	26.1%	28.1%	20.0%	25.3%	26.2%	22.3%	26.8%	29.8%	
Somewhat important	46.6%	42.3%	42.5%	48.1%	42.4%	43.3%	45.7%	42.2%	41.7%	
Not important	24.0%	18.6%	16.2%	23.9%	20.5%	19.1%	24.0%	17.1%	13.5%	
Total (n)	1,222	9,208	44,449	451	3,825	20,554	771	5,383	23,895	
Mean	2.14	2.34	2.38	2.12	2.28	2.30	2.14	2.38	2.46	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.86	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.93	0.90	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.26	-	-0.17	-0.20	-	-0.26	-0.36	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Change major field										
Very good chance	14.9%	13.6%	14.1%	13.6%	12.3%	12.5%	15.6%	14.6%	15.6%	
Some chance	29.3%	32.6%	35.2%	28.8%	33.1%	36.2%	29.6%	32.1%	34.3%	
Very little chance	40.9%	38.0%	37.3%	46.4%	40.1%	38.0%	37.7%	36.3%	36.7%	
No chance	14.9%	15.9%	13.3%	11.2%	14.6%	13.3%	17.1%	16.9%	13.4%	
Total (n)	1,238	9,253	44,586	455	3,846	20,627	783	5,407	23,959	
Mean	2.44	2.44	2.50	2.45	2.43	2.48	2.44	2.44	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.95	0.94	0.91	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.07	-	0.02	-0.03	-	0.00	-0.09	
Change career choice										
Very good chance	12.5%	11.7%	13.1%	11.0%	10.6%	11.3%	13.3%	12.5%	14.7%	
Some chance	33.8%	37.3%	40.3%	35.8%	37.9%	41.3%	32.7%	36.7%	39.4%	
Very little chance	38.1%	35.5%	33.9%	41.9%	37.1%	34.7%	35.9%	34.2%	33.1%	
No chance	15.6%	15.6%	12.7%	11.3%	14.4%	12.7%	18.1%	16.6%	12.8%	
Total (n)	1,236	9,234	44,534	453	3,838	20,602	783	5,396	23,932	
Mean	2.43	2.45	2.54	2.47	2.45	2.51	2.41	2.45	2.56	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.93	0.91	0.89	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.13	-	0.02	-0.05	-	-0.04	-0.17	
Participate in student government										
Very good chance	5.2%	7.6%	6.8%	5.3%	6.0%	5.7%	5.1%	8.9%	7.8%	
Some chance	19.7%	24.4%	25.6%	19.9%	23.5%	24.5%	19.5%	25.0%	26.7%	
Very little chance	40.0%	39.0%	41.0%	40.5%	41.2%	43.3%	39.8%	37.3%	38.9%	Likelihood
No chance	35.1%	29.0%	26.6%	34.3%	29.3%	26.6%	35.6%	28.8%	26.6%	of
Total (n)	1,231	9,188	44,386	452	3,815	20,535	779	5,373	23,851	College
Mean	1.95	2.11	2.13	1.96	2.06	2.09	1.94	2.14	2.16	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.87	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.94	0.91	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	**	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.20	-	-0.11	-0.15	-	-0.21	-0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Get a job to help pay for college expenses										
Very good chance	62.6%	58.2%	50.4%	57.0%	51.4%	43.8%	65.9%	63.6%	56.2%	
Some chance	26.3%	29.8%	33.4%	29.9%	33.9%	37.3%	24.3%	26.4%	30.0%	
Very little chance	8.4%	9.3%	12.2%	10.9%	11.4%	14.2%	6.9%	7.6%	10.4%	
No chance	2.7%	2.7%	4.0%	2.2%	3.3%	4.7%	3.0%	2.3%	3.4%	
Total (n)	1,230	9,184	44,336	451	3,812	20,498	779	5,372	23,838	
Mean	3.49	3.43	3.30	3.42	3.33	3.20	3.53	3.51	3.39	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.77	0.83	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.75	0.74	0.81	
Significance	-	*	***	-	*	***	-		***	
Effect size	-	0.08	0.23	-	0.11	0.26	-	0.03	0.17	
Work full-time while attending college										
Very good chance	15.3%	13.2%	7.1%	13.3%	10.6%	5.7%	16.4%	15.4%	8.3%	
Some chance	37.7%	32.5%	24.8%	34.7%	30.6%	23.9%	39.4%	34.1%	25.6%	
Very little chance	33.2%	36.7%	41.2%	39.1%	40.4%	43.1%	29.8%	33.7%	39.5%	
No chance	13.9%	17.6%	26.9%	12.9%	18.5%	27.3%	14.4%	16.8%	26.7%	
Total (n)	1,219	9,147	44,237	450	3,800	20,462	769	5,347	23,775	
Mean	2.54	2.41	2.12	2.48	2.33	2.08	2.58	2.48	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.93	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.93	0.95	0.91	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.14	0.47	-	0.17	0.47	-	0.11	0.46	
Join a social fraternity or sorority										
Very good chance	7.4%	10.5%	13.0%	4.7%	7.9%	10.5%	8.9%	12.6%	15.3%	
Some chance	20.9%	27.4%	26.6%	18.9%	27.6%	27.7%	22.0%	27.3%	25.5%	
Very little chance	37.9%	33.0%	32.2%	44.2%	36.8%	35.3%	34.2%	29.9%	29.4%	
No chance	33.9%	29.1%	28.2%	32.2%	27.8%	26.5%	34.8%	30.2%	29.8%	
Total (n)	1,222	9,137	44,254	450	3,793	20,456	772	5,344	23,798	
Mean	2.02	2.19	2.24	1.96	2.16	2.22	2.05	2.22	2.26	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.97	1.00	0.84	0.92	0.95	0.96	1.01	1.05	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.22	-	-0.22	-0.27	-	-0.17	-0.20	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 4 == = = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Play club, intramural, or recreational sports										
Very good chance	20.6%	23.3%	32.6%	27.9%	28.5%	39.5%	16.3%	19.2%	26.5%	
Some chance	34.8%	35.1%	35.3%	37.5%	37.5%	35.7%	33.2%	33.1%	34.9%	
Very little chance	25.7%	25.2%	20.1%	23.1%	22.7%	16.6%	27.2%	27.2%	23.3%	
No chance	19.0%	16.4%	12.0%	11.5%	11.2%	8.2%	23.3%	20.5%	15.4%	
Total (n)	1,224	9,135	44,208	451	3,799	20,442	773	5,336	23,766	
Mean	2.57	2.65	2.88	2.82	2.83	3.06	2.43	2.51	2.73	
Standard deviation	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.94	1.02	1.02	1.02	
Significance	-	**	***	-		***	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.31	-	-0.01	-0.26	-	-0.08	-0.29	
Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)										
Very good chance	8.1%	7.4%	6.2%	9.8%	9.3%	7.2%	7.1%	5.8%	5.4%	
Some chance	11.0%	12.6%	10.9%	16.5%	15.2%	13.7%	7.8%	10.4%	8.5%	
Very little chance	26.9%	29.5%	25.9%	30.1%	33.3%	29.8%	25.1%	26.4%	22.4%	
No chance	53.9%	50.5%	57.0%	43.5%	42.1%	49.4%	60.0%	57.3%	63.7%	
Total (n)	1,218	9,086	44,029	448	3,779	20,384	770	5,307	23,645	
Mean	1.73	1.77	1.66	1.93	1.92	1.79	1.62	1.65	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.93	0.90	1.00	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.86	
Significance	-		**	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.08	-	0.01	0.15	-	-0.03	0.07	
Make at least a "B" average										
Very good chance	73.1%	69.4%	70.6%	72.9%	69.3%	70.9%	73.3%	69.5%	70.4%	
Some chance	23.3%	27.6%	26.5%	23.3%	27.5%	26.0%	23.3%	27.6%	27.0%	
Very little chance	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	
No chance	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.6%	
Total (n)	1,221	9,129	44,139	447	3,789	20,415	774	5,340	23,724	
Mean	3.69	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.65	3.67	3.69	3.66	3.67	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.56	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.04	-	0.07	0.04	-	0.05	0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == 4 == = = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
										ĺ
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements										ĺ
Very good chance	6.8%	7.1%	5.4%	6.3%	6.8%	5.2%	7.1%	7.3%	5.6%	ĺ
Some chance	26.8%	32.2%	27.6%	28.3%	33.1%	28.5%	26.0%	31.5%	26.8%	ĺ
Very little chance	51.1%	46.2%	50.5%	54.0%	47.5%	51.2%	49.5%	45.2%	49.8%	1
No chance	15.2%	14.5%	16.5%	11.4%	12.7%	15.1%	17.4%	16.0%	17.8%	
Total (n)	1,218	9,083	44,063	448	3,776	20,400	770	5,307	23,663	1
Mean	2.25	2.32	2.22	2.29	2.34	2.24	2.23	2.30	2.20	1
Standard deviation	0.79	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.78	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.79	1
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		1
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.04	-	-0.06	0.06	-	-0.09	0.04	
Participate in student protests or demonstrations										
Very good chance	4.4%	6.8%	6.0%	4.5%	5.8%	5.4%	4.4%	7.5%	6.5%	ĺ
Some chance	21.5%	25.7%	25.7%	21.0%	24.3%	24.3%	21.8%	26.9%	26.9%	ĺ
Very little chance	43.1%	41.6%	43.4%	44.7%	43.8%	44.6%	42.2%	39.9%	42.4%	1
No chance	31.0%	25.9%	24.9%	29.8%	26.1%	25.7%	31.6%	25.6%	24.2%	
Total (n)	1,218	9,053	43,980	447	3,756	20,343	771	5,297	23,637	1
Mean	1.99	2.13	2.13	2.00	2.10	2.09	1.99	2.16	2.16	ĺ
Standard deviation	0.84	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.89	0.86	1
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	*	-	***	***	1
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.16	-	-0.12	-0.11	-	-0.19	-0.20	
Transfer to another college before graduating										ĺ
Very good chance	8.7%	9.1%	5.0%	9.7%	8.8%	4.9%	8.1%	9.3%	5.0%	ĺ
Some chance	23.3%	24.7%	16.8%	23.8%	26.0%	17.6%	23.1%	23.6%	16.2%	ĺ
Very little chance	37.3%	38.3%	42.0%	41.9%	39.8%	43.3%	34.7%	37.2%	40.8%	1
No chance	30.7%	27.9%	36.3%	24.7%	25.4%	34.3%	34.2%	29.9%	38.0%	
Total (n)	1,212	9,055	43,964	442	3,757	20,329	770	5,298	23,635	
Mean	2.10	2.15	1.90	2.19	2.18	1.93	2.05	2.12	1.88	1
Standard deviation	0.94	0.93	0.85	0.92	0.91	0.84	0.95	0.94	0.85	1
Significance	-		***	-		***	-		***	1
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.24	-	0.01	0.31	-	-0.07	0.20	1



		Total			Men			Women		Compt
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Be satisfied with your college										
Very good chance	48.3%	49.7%	60.1%	44.2%	45.7%	56.6%	50.7%	53.0%	63.2%	
Some chance	45.5%	44.8%	35.7%	49.8%	48.1%	38.5%	43.0%	42.1%	33.2%	
Very little chance	5.1%	4.5%	3.3%	5.6%	5.1%	3.9%	4.8%	3.9%	2.9%	
No chance	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	0.7%	
Total (n)	1,214	9,051	43,949	446	3,759	20,317	768	5,292	23,632	
Mean	3.41	3.43	3.55	3.38	3.38	3.51	3.43	3.47	3.59	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.58	
Significance	-		***	-		***	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.23	-	0.00	-0.21	-	-0.06	-0.28	
Participate in volunteer or community service work										
Very good chance	22.7%	31.0%	33.3%	12.8%	20.5%	22.0%	28.5%	39.4%	43.4%	
Some chance	42.2%	41.5%	42.3%	39.9%	42.2%	43.8%	43.5%	40.9%	41.0%	
Very little chance	27.1%	21.6%	19.7%	36.8%	29.1%	27.4%	21.4%	15.5%	12.8%	Likelihood
No chance	8.1%	5.9%	4.7%	10.5%	8.2%	6.9%	6.7%	4.1%	2.8%	of
Total (n)	1,212	9,031	43,934	446	3,756	20,311	766	5,275	23,623	College
Mean	2.79	2.97	3.04	2.55	2.75	2.81	2.94	3.16	3.25	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.83	0.78	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.29	-	-0.23	-0.30	-	-0.27	-0.40	
Seek personal counseling										
Very good chance	7.7%	11.9%	10.6%	6.5%	9.7%	8.7%	8.3%	13.7%	12.3%	
Some chance	29.3%	30.7%	32.0%	30.9%	30.8%	32.0%	28.4%	30.5%	31.9%	
Very little chance	44.8%	41.0%	43.5%	42.4%	41.4%	44.1%	46.2%	40.7%	43.1%	
No chance	18.2%	16.4%	13.9%	20.1%	18.1%	15.3%	17.1%	15.1%	12.6%	
Total (n)	1,211	9,023	43,917	443	3,748	20,312	768	5,275	23,605	
Mean	2.27	2.38	2.39	2.24	2.32	2.34	2.28	2.43	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.91	0.86	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.14	-	-0.09	-0.12	-	-0.16	-0.19	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatimust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Communicate regularly with your professors										
Very good chance	31.0%	38.3%	39.3%	27.9%	34.2%	35.3%	32.9%	41.6%	42.9%	
Some chance	52.0%	48.8%	50.6%	53.9%	50.4%	52.8%	50.9%	47.5%	48.5%	
Very little chance	14.0%	11.2%	8.8%	14.8%	13.1%	10.1%	13.4%	9.6%	7.7%	
No chance	3.0%	1.7%	1.3%	3.4%	2.3%	1.7%	2.7%	1.3%	0.9%	
Total (n)	1,211	9,009	43,844	445	3,741	20,264	766	5,268	23,580	
Mean	3.11	3.24	3.28	3.06	3.17	3.22	3.14	3.30	3.33	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.75	0.73	0.69	0.74	0.69	0.65	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.25	-	-0.15	-0.23	ı	-0.23	-0.29	
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Very good chance	51.7%	67.8%	67.3%	46.7%	65.3%	63.6%	54.5%	69.8%	70.5%	
Some chance	36.3%	25.3%	26.7%	39.5%	26.7%	29.1%	34.5%	24.1%	24.6%	
Very little chance	9.0%	5.4%	4.8%	10.4%	6.1%	5.7%	8.3%	4.7%	4.0%	Likelihood
No chance	3.0%	1.6%	1.3%	3.4%	1.9%	1.6%	2.8%	1.4%	1.0%	of
Total (n)	1,206	9,013	43,832	443	3,744	20,260	763	5,269	23,572	College
Mean	3.37	3.59	3.60	3.30	3.55	3.55	3.41	3.62	3.65	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.77	0.67	0.64	0.79	0.70	0.68	0.76	0.64	0.61	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.36	-	-0.36	-0.37	ı	-0.33	-0.39	
Participate in student clubs/groups										
Very good chance	32.9%	45.1%	51.9%	31.4%	38.7%	44.5%	33.8%	50.2%	58.5%	
Some chance	42.0%	36.8%	35.1%	40.9%	40.0%	39.1%	42.7%	34.3%	31.5%	
Very little chance	19.3%	14.0%	10.4%	21.9%	16.4%	13.2%	17.8%	12.1%	8.0%	Likelihood
No chance	5.7%	4.1%	2.6%	5.9%	4.8%	3.3%	5.6%	3.4%	2.0%	of
Total (n)	1,206	9,000	43,839	443	3,733	20,266	763	5,267	23,573	College
Mean	3.02	3.23	3.36	2.98	3.13	3.25	3.05	3.31	3.46	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.88	0.85	0.80	0.86	0.81	0.73	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.44	-	-0.18	-0.34	ı	-0.32	-0.56	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Participate in a study abroad program										
Very good chance	14.1%	24.6%	32.1%	9.0%	16.2%	22.5%	17.1%	31.3%	40.7%	
Some chance	31.1%	33.5%	33.9%	29.2%	33.7%	35.5%	32.3%	33.3%	32.6%	Likelihood
Very little chance	35.5%	27.7%	23.3%	42.1%	33.7%	28.9%	31.6%	22.8%	18.2%	of
No chance	19.3%	14.3%	10.7%	19.7%	16.4%	13.1%	19.0%	12.6%	8.5%	College
Total (n)	1,204	8,989	43,847	442	3,726	20,268	762	5,263	23,579	Involvement
Mean	2.40	2.68	2.87	2.28	2.50	2.67	2.47	2.83	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.88	0.95	0.97	0.99	1.01	0.96	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.48	-	-0.23	-0.40	-	-0.36	-0.61	
Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity										
Very good chance	12.4%	31.1%	26.0%	9.6%	28.1%	23.1%	14.0%	33.5%	28.6%	
Some chance	33.4%	38.1%	44.7%	32.3%	39.7%	45.6%	34.0%	36.8%	43.9%	
Very little chance	23.4%	16.1%	19.4%	26.6%	17.4%	21.0%	21.5%	15.0%	17.9%	
No chance	30.8%	14.7%	9.9%	31.4%	14.8%	10.3%	30.4%	14.7%	9.5%	
Total (n)	1,198	8,966	43,671	436	3,715	20,183	762	5,251	23,488	
Mean	2.27	2.86	2.87	2.20	2.81	2.81	2.32	2.89	2.92	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.02	0.91	0.99	1.01	0.90	1.05	1.03	0.92	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.58	-0.66	1	-0.60	-0.68	-	-0.55	-0.65	
Discuss course content with students outside of class										
Very good chance	33.3%	49.6%	51.4%	30.2%	46.1%	46.9%	35.1%	52.4%	55.4%	
Some chance	48.4%	39.2%	39.4%	48.8%	41.1%	42.3%	48.2%	37.7%	36.9%	
Very little chance	14.8%	9.0%	7.6%	17.7%	10.4%	9.0%	13.1%	7.9%	6.5%	
No chance	3.5%	2.1%	1.5%	3.4%	2.3%	1.9%	3.5%	1.9%	1.2%	
Total (n)	1,204	8,960	43,682	441	3,718	20,197	763	5,242	23,485	
Mean	3.12	3.36	3.41	3.06	3.31	3.34	3.15	3.41	3.46	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.73	0.70	0.78	0.75	0.72	0.78	0.72	0.67	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.41	-	-0.33	-0.39	-	-0.36	-0.46	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Wadan and and an analysis of										
Work on a professor's research project										
Very good chance	21.5%	32.2%	29.7%	20.9%	30.5%	28.1%	21.8%	33.6%	31.1%	
Some chance	42.7%	43.0%	47.8%	47.3%	45.1%	49.7%	40.1%	41.3%	46.2%	
Very little chance	28.6%	20.4%	19.2%	26.8%	20.5%	19.1%	29.7%	20.2%	19.3%	
No chance	7.1%	4.5%	3.3%	5.0%	3.9%	3.1%	8.4%	4.9%	3.5%	
Total (n)	1,205	8,952	43,715	440	3,708	20,203	765	5,244	23,512	
Mean	2.79	3.03	3.04	2.84	3.02	3.03	2.75	3.04	3.05	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.84	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.77	0.89	0.86	0.80	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.32	-	-0.22	-0.25	-	-0.34	-0.38	
Get tutoring help in specific courses										
Very good chance	23.2%	37.7%	34.1%	19.7%	30.8%	26.9%	25.3%	43.3%	40.5%	
Some chance	47.9%	43.0%	46.9%	46.0%	44.9%	49.1%	49.0%	41.4%	44.9%	
Very little chance	23.2%	15.9%	16.5%	27.0%	20.2%	20.7%	21.1%	12.4%	12.7%	
No chance	5.6%	3.4%	2.6%	7.3%	4.1%	3.3%	4.7%	2.9%	1.9%	
Total (n)	1,205	8,970	43,705	441	3,712	20,193	764	5,258	23,512	
Mean	2.89	3.15	3.12	2.78	3.02	3.00	2.95	3.25	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.84	0.82	0.78	0.81	0.78	0.74	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.30	-	-0.29	-0.28	-	-0.38	-0.39	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously										
Very good chance	6.1%	6.8%	7.1%	4.8%	5.6%	6.2%	6.9%	7.7%	7.9%	
Some chance	16.4%	18.0%	17.6%	16.6%	18.1%	18.0%	16.3%	18.0%	17.2%	
Very little chance	41.5%	41.1%	38.8%	45.2%	43.1%	39.6%	39.4%	39.5%	38.0%	
No chance	35.9%	34.1%	36.5%	33.4%	33.3%	36.1%	37.3%	34.8%	36.9%	
Total (n)	1,206	8,962	43,681	440	3,709	20,190	766	5,253	23,491	
Mean	1.93	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.96	1.94	1.93	1.99	1.96	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.89	0.91	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.02	-	-0.03	-0.01	-	-0.07	-0.03	
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily										
Very good chance	1.8%	2.3%	2.2%	1.1%	2.3%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	1.9%	
Some chance	6.0%	7.3%	7.4%	8.2%	8.6%	9.1%	4.7%	6.3%	5.9%	
Very little chance	34.4%	36.4%	35.6%	40.1%	40.7%	38.9%	31.1%	33.0%	32.6%	
No chance	57.8%	54.0%	54.8%	50.6%	48.5%	49.4%	62.0%	58.4%	59.6%	
Total (n)	1,207	8,961	43,691	439	3,708	20,196	768	5,253	23,495	
Mean	1.52	1.58	1.57	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.47	1.52	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.73	0.73	0.69	0.73	0.75	0.69	0.72	0.70	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.07	-	-0.07	-0.07	-	-0.07	-0.04	



	Total			1 1131-11111	<u>e rull-tillle ri</u> Men	CSIIIICII				
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #43										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
С	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #44										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #45										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #46										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #47										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #48										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #49										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #50										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #51										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #52										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #53										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #54										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #55										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #56										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #57										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #58										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #59										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #60										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #61										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #62										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
С	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



First-time Part-time Freshmen 40 185 291 20 72 132 20 113 159	ime Part-time Freshmen Id will you be on December 31 of this year? younger 24 29 39
How old will you be on December 31 of this year? 0.0% <th< th=""><th>Id will you be on December 31 of this year? r younger 24 29 39</th></th<>	Id will you be on December 31 of this year? r younger 24 29 39
16 or younger 0.0% </th <th>24 29 39</th>	24 29 39
17 0.0% 1.6% 1.4% 0.0% 2.8% 1.5% 0.0% 0.9% 1.3% 18 79.5% 73.9% 70.0% 75.0% 73.6% 65.9% 84.2% 74.1% 73.4% 19 17.9% 20.7% 24.8% 20.0% 19.4% 30.3% 15.8% 21.4% 20.3% 20 2.6% 2.2% 2.4% 5.0% 2.8% 1.5% 0.0% 1.8% 3.2% 21 to 24 0.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 1.3% 25 to 29 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	o 24 o 29 o 39
18 79.5% 73.9% 70.0% 75.0% 73.6% 65.9% 84.2% 74.1% 73.4% 19 17.9% 20.7% 24.8% 20.0% 19.4% 30.3% 15.8% 21.4% 20.3% 20 2.6% 2.2% 2.4% 5.0% 2.8% 1.5% 0.0% 1.8% 3.2% 21 to 24 0.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 1.3% 25 to 29 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	9 29 9 39
19 17.9% 20.7% 24.8% 20.0% 19.4% 30.3% 15.8% 21.4% 20.3% 20 2.6% 2.2% 2.4% 5.0% 2.8% 1.5% 0.0% 1.8% 3.2% 21 to 24 0.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 1.3% 25 to 29 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	9 29 9 39
20 2.6% 2.2% 2.4% 5.0% 2.8% 1.5% 0.0% 1.8% 3.2% 21 to 24 0.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 1.3% 25 to 29 0.0%	9 29 9 39
21 to 24 25 to 29 0.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 1.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0	9 29 9 39
25 to 29 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	9 29 9 39
	39
30 to 30	
	. EA
40 to 54 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	0 04
55 or older 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	r older
Total (n) 39 184 290 20 72 132 19 112 158	l (n)
Is English your native language?	lish your native language?
Yes 97.5% 85.8% 86.1% 100.0% 88.9% 90.8% 95.0% 83.8% 82.2%	
No 2.5% 14.2% 13.9% 0.0% 11.1% 9.2% 5.0% 16.2% 17.8%	
Total (n) 40 183 288 20 72 131 20 111 157	l (n)
In what year did you graduate from high school?	t year did you graduate from high school?
2012 100.0% 95.1% 95.5% 100.0% 97.2% 97.7% 100.0% 93.8% 93.7%	
2011 0.0% 2.2% 2.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 3.5% 3.1%	
2010 0.0% 1.1% 1.4% 0.0% 1.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 1.9%	
2009 or earlier 0.0% 1.1% 0.7% 0.0% 1.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 0.6%	or earlier
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. tesl 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.6%	not graduate but passed G.E.D. test
Never completed high school 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	er completed high school
Total (n) 40 185 291 20 72 132 20 113 159	l (n)
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:	ou enrolled (or enrolling) as a:
Full-time student 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	time student
Part-time student 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%	time student
Total (n) 40 185 291 20 72 132 20 113 159	l (n)
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?	nany miles is this college from your permanent home?
5 or less 5.0% 15.8% 13.1% 10.0% 15.3% 11.4% 0.0% 16.2% 14.6%	less
6 to 10 17.5% 20.2% 18.3% 20.0% 13.9% 13.6% 15.0% 24.3% 22.3%	10
11 to 50 77.5% 49.7% 45.3% 70.0% 58.3% 52.3% 85.0% 44.1% 39.5%	50
51 to 100 0.0% 8.7% 9.0% 0.0% 4.2% 4.5% 0.0% 11.7% 12.7%	100
101 to 500 0.0% 3.8% 10.4% 0.0% 5.6% 15.2% 0.0% 2.7% 6.4%	to 500
Over 500 0.0% 1.6% 3.8% 0.0% 2.8% 3.0% 0.0% 0.9% 4.5%	
Total (n) 40 183 289 20 72 132 20 111 157	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What was your average grade in high school?			-			-			-	
A or A+	7.5%	5.0%	12.6%	5.0%	1.4%	11.4%	10.0%	7.5%	13.7%	
A-	17.5%	19.6%	22.8%	20.0%	12.5%	18.2%	15.0%	24.3%	26.8%	
B+	17.5%	27.4%	22.1%	10.0%	27.8%	20.5%	25.0%	27.1%	23.5%	
В	45.0%	34.6%	28.4%	55.0%	38.9%	31.1%	35.0%	31.8%	26.1%	
B-	10.0%	10.1%	10.5%	5.0%	13.9%	13.6%	15.0%	7.5%	7.8%	
C+	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	2.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	
C	2.5%	1.7%	1.8%	5.0%	2.8%	3.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	40	179	285	20	72	132	20	107	153	
SAT Critical Reading										
Mean		521	533		511	546		527	521	
Median		486	510		500	520		480	480	
Total (n)		37	54		15	26		22	28	
SAT Mathematics										
Mean		548	561		546	581		549	543	
Median		540	560		551	575		530	540	
Total (n)		37	59		15	28		22	31	
SAT Writing		- 4 0				- 40			- 4 0	
Mean		516	528		503	542		525	516	
Median		500	500		480	500		505	510	
Total (n)		37	53		15	25		22	28	
ACT Composite	04	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	04	
Mean Median	21	20 20	22 21	22 23	21 21	23 22	20 19	20 19	21 20	
Total (n)	21 39	123		20	48	96	19	75	109	
From what kind of high school did you graduate?	39	123	205	20	40	90	19	75	109	
Public school (not charter or magnet)	87.5%	88.5%	83.0%	85.0%	88.9%	80.3%	90.0%	88.3%	85.4%	
Public school (not charter of magnet)	2.5%	5.5%	3.5%	0.0%	5.6%	3.0%	5.0%	5.4%	3.8%	
Public magnet school	0.0%	2.2%	5.2%	0.0%	1.4%	4.5%	0.0%	2.7%	5.7%	
Private religious/parochial school	5.0%	2.7%	6.6%	10.0%	2.8%	9.8%	0.0%	2.7%	3.8%	
Private independent college-prep school	2.5%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	5.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Home school	2.5%	0.5%	0.7%	5.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Total (n)	40	183	289	20	72	132	20	111	157	
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this		100				102			101	
institution?										
Yes	0.0%	2.2%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	3.6%	4.5%	
No	100.0%	97.8%	96.9%	100.0%	100.0%	98.5%	100.0%	96.4%	95.5%	
Total (n)	40	183	289	20	72	132	20	111	157	



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for			-			-		-	-	
credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year										
college, technical, vocational, or business school)?										
Yes	5.1%	9.9%	12.3%	10.0%	9.7%	11.5%	0.0%	10.0%	13.0%	
No	94.9%	90.1%	87.7%	90.0%	90.3%	88.5%	100.0%	90.0%	87.0%	
Total (n)	39	182	285	20	72	131	19	110	154	
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?										
With my family or other relatives	80.0%	57.8%	52.2%	75.0%	56.9%	52.3%	85.0%	58.4%	52.2%	
Other private home, apartment, or room	5.0%	11.4%	10.7%	5.0%	9.7%	9.1%	5.0%	12.4%	11.9%	
College residence hall	15.0%	28.6%	35.4%	20.0%	31.9%	37.9%	10.0%	26.5%	33.3%	
Fraternity or sorority house	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other campus student housing	0.0%	2.2%	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	2.7%	1.9%	
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Total (n)	40	185	291	20	72	132	20	113	159	
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for										
admission this year?										
None	32.5%	29.3%	26.6%	35.0%	36.1%	29.5%	30.0%	25.0%	24.1%	
1	10.0%	11.4%	13.8%	10.0%	9.7%	14.4%	10.0%	12.5%	13.3%	
2	22.5%	12.0%	15.9%	20.0%	8.3%	15.2%	25.0%	14.3%	16.5%	
3	15.0%	14.7%	14.1%	25.0%	20.8%	16.7%	5.0%	10.7%	12.0%	
4	5.0%	12.0%	11.0%	5.0%	9.7%	9.1%	5.0%	13.4%	12.7%	
5	10.0%	7.1%	5.9%	5.0%	6.9%	4.5%	15.0%	7.1%	7.0%	
6	2.5%	4.9%	3.4%	0.0%	2.8%	1.5%	5.0%	6.3%	5.1%	
7-10	0.0%	7.1%	7.9%	0.0%	4.2%	7.6%	0.0%	8.9%	8.2%	
11 or more	2.5%	1.6%	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	1.5%	5.0%	1.8%	1.3%	
Total (n)	40	184	290	20	72	132	20	112	158	
Were you accepted by your first choice college?										
Yes	89.7%	77.2%	81.2%	95.0%	77.5%	83.1%	84.2%	77.1%	79.6%	
No	10.3%	22.8%	18.8%	5.0%	22.5%	16.9%	15.8%	22.9%	20.4%	
Total (n)	39	180	282	20	71	130	19	109	152	
Is this college your:										
First choice	70.0%	60.3%	66.9%	75.0%	65.3%	74.2%	65.0%	57.1%	60.8%	
Second choice	20.0%	22.3%	19.3%	15.0%	18.1%	15.2%	25.0%	25.0%	22.8%	
Third choice	10.0%	12.0%	9.3%	10.0%	13.9%	8.3%	10.0%	10.7%	10.1%	
Less than third choice	0.0%	5.4%	4.5%	0.0%	2.8%	2.3%	0.0%	7.1%	6.3%	
Total (n)	40	184	290	20	72	132	20	112	158	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
The current economic situation significantly affected my college			-		-	-			-	
choice:										
Agree strongly	20.0%	26.7%	24.6%	15.0%	21.1%	19.2%	25.0%	30.3%	29.2%	
Agree somewhat	47.5%	44.4%	41.5%	35.0%	46.5%	41.5%	60.0%	43.1%	41.6%	
Disagree somewhat	22.5%	20.0%	21.5%	30.0%	23.9%	26.2%	15.0%	17.4%	17.5%	
Disagree strongly	10.0%	8.9%	12.3%	20.0%	8.5%	13.1%	0.0%	9.2%	11.7%	
Total (n)	40	180	284	20	71	130	20	109	154	
Mean	2.78	2.89	2.79	2.45	2.80	2.67	3.10	2.94	2.88	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.90	0.95	1.00	0.87	0.94	0.64	0.92	0.96	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.01	-	-0.40	-0.23	-	0.17	0.23	
Citizenship status:										
U.S. citizen	100.0%	96.2%	95.5%	100.0%	95.8%	97.0%	100.0%	96.5%	94.3%	
Permanent resident (green card)	0.0%	3.2%	2.7%	0.0%	2.8%	2.3%	0.0%	3.5%	3.1%	
Neither	0.0%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	
Total (n)	40	185	291	20	72	132	20	113	159	
Are your parents:										
Both alive and living with each other	69.2%	65.6%	64.8%	75.0%	70.8%	67.9%	63.2%	62.2%	62.2%	
Both alive, divorced or living apart	23.1%	27.9%	28.6%	15.0%	22.2%	27.5%	31.6%	31.5%	29.5%	
One or both deceased	7.7%	6.6%	6.6%	10.0%	6.9%	4.6%	5.3%	6.3%	8.3%	
Total (n)	39	183	287	20	72	131	19	111	156	
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each										
of the following subjects?										
English										
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
1/2	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
3	2.6%	1.7%	2.8%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	5.0%	1.8%	4.5%	
4	92.3%	92.2%	93.3%	94.7%	91.5%	95.4%	90.0%	92.7%	91.6%	
5 or more	5.1%	5.0%	3.2%	5.3%	5.6%	3.1%	5.0%	4.6%	3.2%	
Total (n)	39	180	285	19	71	131	20	109	154	
Mathematics	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
1/2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
1	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
2	5.1%	2.2%	1.8%	10.5%	5.6%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
3	5.1%	11.1%	11.9%	5.3%	14.1%	9.9%	5.0%	9.2%	13.6%	
4 5	79.5%	78.9%	80.0%	68.4%	70.4%	80.2%	90.0%	84.4%	79.9%	
5 or more	10.3%	7.2%	6.0%	15.8%	9.9%	6.9%	5.0%	5.5%	5.2%	
Total (n)	39	180	285	19	71	131	20	109	154]



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each										
of the following subjects?										
Foreign Language										
None	12.8%	10.2%	6.8%	10.5%	10.0%	6.2%	15.0%	10.3%	7.2%	
1/2	7.7%	3.4%	2.5%	10.5%	4.3%	2.3%	5.0%	2.8%	2.6%	
1	10.3%	13.6%	10.0%	15.8%	18.6%	12.4%	5.0%	10.3%	7.9%	
2	41.0%	35.6%	38.4%	36.8%	35.7%	41.9%	45.0%	35.5%	35.5%	
3	12.8%	25.4%	26.3%	15.8%	22.9%	24.8%	10.0%	27.1%	27.6%	
4	10.3%	9.6%	13.9%	5.3%	7.1%	11.6%	15.0%	11.2%	15.8%	
5 or more	5.1%	2.3%	2.1%	5.3%	1.4%	0.8%	5.0%	2.8%	3.3%	
Total (n)	39	177	281	19	70	129	20	107	152	
Physical Science										
None	0.0%	5.3%	3.3%	0.0%	4.6%	2.5%	0.0%	5.7%	4.0%	
1/2	13.2%	8.8%	5.9%	5.6%	4.6%	3.3%	20.0%	11.3%	8.1%	
1	52.6%	41.5%	41.0%	61.1%	47.7%	38.5%	45.0%	37.7%	43.0%	
2	18.4%	26.9%	28.4%	22.2%	26.2%	33.6%	15.0%	27.4%	24.2%	
3	7.9%	7.6%	10.7%	11.1%	10.8%	10.7%	5.0%	5.7%	10.7%	
4	7.9%	8.2%	9.6%	0.0%	6.2%	11.5%	15.0%	9.4%	8.1%	
5 or more	0.0%	1.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	2.0%	
Total (n)	38	171	271	18	65	122	20	106	149	
Biological Science										
None	2.7%	3.4%	3.6%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	5.0%	4.7%	5.3%	
1/2	8.1%	5.7%	5.1%	5.9%	9.0%	7.3%	10.0%	3.7%	3.3%	
1	64.9%	46.6%	47.1%	82.4%	55.2%	50.8%	50.0%	41.1%	44.1%	
2	18.9%	27.0%	28.6%	11.8%	20.9%	27.4%	25.0%	30.8%	29.6%	
3	2.7%	7.5%	7.2%	0.0%	4.5%	4.0%	5.0%	9.3%	9.9%	
4	2.7%	8.6%	7.6%	0.0%	9.0%	8.9%	5.0%	8.4%	6.6%	
5 or more	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	
Total (n)	37	174	276	17	67	124	20	107	152	
History/Am. Gov't.										
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
1/2	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%	0.0%	2.9%	2.3%	5.3%	2.8%	2.0%	1
1	16.2%	9.0%	8.1%	22.2%	7.1%	5.4%	10.5%	10.2%	10.5%	1
2	8.1%	14.6%	13.8%	5.6%	15.7%	14.6%	10.5%	13.9%	13.1%	1
3	59.5%	45.5%	42.0%	50.0%	38.6%	36.9%	68.4%	50.0%	46.4%	1
4	13.5%	26.4%	31.8%	22.2%	35.7%	40.0%	5.3%	20.4%	24.8%	1
5 or more	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	
Total (n)	37	178	283	18	70	130	19	108	153	1



	Total				Men					
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each						-		-		
of the following subjects?										
Computer Science										
None	22.9%	32.6%	36.4%	23.5%	25.0%	29.1%	22.2%	37.5%	42.6%	
1/2	20.0%	15.1%	14.2%	17.6%	14.7%	15.0%	22.2%	15.4%	13.5%	
	51.4%	37.2%	33.8%	47.1%	41.2%	37.0%	55.6%	34.6%	31.1%	
2	0.0%	9.3%	10.5%	0.0%	8.8%	11.0%	0.0%	9.6%	10.1%	
3	0.0%	2.3%	2.5%	0.0%	2.9%	3.1%	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%	
4	5.7%	3.5%	2.5%	11.8%	7.4%	4.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	35	172	275	17	68	127	18	104	148	
Arts and/or Music										
None	15.8%	13.1%	12.5%	5.3%	12.9%	13.8%	26.3%	13.2%	11.3%	
1/2	18.4%	12.5%	10.7%	15.8%	12.9%	11.5%	21.1%	12.3%	9.9%	
	10.5%	20.5%	24.9%	10.5%	22.9%	31.5%	10.5%	18.9%	19.2%	
2	26.3%	22.2%	20.6%	26.3%	25.7%	20.0%	26.3%	19.8%	21.2%	
3	10.5%	12.5%	11.4%	15.8%	11.4%	7.7%	5.3%	13.2%	14.6%	
4	10.5%	15.9%	17.1%	15.8%	10.0%	12.3%	5.3%	19.8%	21.2%	
5 or more	7.9%	3.4%	2.8%	10.5%	4.3%	3.1%	5.3%	2.8%	2.6%	
Total (n)	38	176	281	19	70	130	19	106	151	
Please mark which of the following courses you have										
completed:										
·										
Algebra II										
Yes	92.3%	95.6%	96.2%	84.2%	94.3%	95.4%	100.0%	96.4%	96.8%	
No	7.7%	4.4%	3.8%	15.8%	5.7%	4.6%	0.0%	3.6%	3.2%	
Total (n)	39	180	286	19	70	130	20	110	156	
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry										
Yes	70.6%	67.1%	70.3%	70.6%	68.8%	77.0%	70.6%	66.0%	64.6%	
No	29.4%	32.9%	29.7%	29.4%	31.3%	23.0%	29.4%	34.0%	35.4%	
Total (n)	34	164	266	17	64	122	17	100	144	
Probability & Statistics										
Yes	16.7%	22.4%	26.3%	14.3%	32.8%	30.0%	18.8%	16.0%	23.4%	
No	83.3%	77.6%	73.7%	85.7%	67.2%	70.0%	81.3%	84.0%	76.6%	
Total (n)	30	152	247	14	58	110	16	94	137	
Calculus										
Yes	0.0%	16.8%	17.4%	0.0%	17.2%	18.3%	0.0%	16.5%	16.5%	
No	100.0%	83.2%	82.6%	100.0%	82.8%	81.7%	100.0%	83.5%	83.5%	
Total (n)	28	149	242	14	58	109	14	91	133	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please mark which of the following courses you have										
completed:										
AP Probability & Statistics										
Yes	0.0%	6.8%	10.1%	0.0%	12.1%	13.9%	0.0%	3.4%	7.0%	
No	100.0%	93.2%	89.9%	100.0%	87.9%	86.1%	100.0%	96.6%	93.0%	
Total (n)	29	146	237	14	58	108	15	88	129	
AP Calculus										
Yes	6.9%	16.1%	18.7%	7.1%	15.5%	21.3%	6.7%	16.5%	16.5%	
No	93.1%	83.9%	81.3%	92.9%	84.5%	78.7%	93.3%	83.5%	83.5%	
Total (n)	29	149	241	14	58	108	15	91	133	
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical										
conditions?										
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)										
Yes	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	1.8%	1.3%	
No	100.0%	98.9%	98.6%	100.0%	100.0%	98.4%	100.0%	98.2%	98.7%	
Total (n)	38	174	277	18	65	122	20	109	155	
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)										
Yes	5.1%	5.7%	6.8%	10.5%	7.6%	10.6%	0.0%	4.6%	3.9%	
No	94.9%	94.3%	93.2%	89.5%	92.4%	89.4%	100.0%	95.4%	96.1%	
Total (n)	39	175	278	19	66	123	20	109	155	
Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome										
Yes	2.6%	0.6%	1.1%	5.6%	1.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	97.4%	99.4%	98.9%	94.4%	98.5%	97.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	38	173	276	18	65	122	20	108	154	
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)										
Yes	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	4.6%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
No	100.0%	98.3%	97.8%	100.0%	95.4%	95.8%	100.0%	100.0%	99.3%	
Total (n)	37	172	273	18	65	120	19	107	153	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical										
conditions?										
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders,										
etc.)										
Yes	2.7%	2.9%	2.2%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	5.3%	3.7%	2.6%	
No	97.3%	97.1%	97.8%	100.0%	98.5%	98.4%	94.7%	96.3%	97.4%	
Total (n)	37	172	275	18	65	122	19	107	153	
Psychological disorder (depression, etc.)										
Yes	2.8%	2.9%	4.4%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	5.6%	3.8%	6.6%	
No	97.2%	97.1%	95.6%	100.0%	98.5%	98.4%	94.4%	96.2%	93.4%	
Total (n)	36	171	273	18	65	122	18	106	151	
Other										
Yes	5.9%	3.0%	4.6%	5.6%	1.6%	4.2%	6.3%	4.0%	4.9%	
No	94.1%	97.0%	95.4%	94.4%	98.4%	95.8%	93.8%	96.0%	95.1%	
Total (n)	34	164	262	18	64	119	16	100	143	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Med										
Yes	17.9%	24.7%	22.4%	15.0%	19.7%	18.7%	21.1%	27.8%	25.3%	
No	82.1%	75.3%	77.6%	85.0%	80.3%	81.3%	78.9%	72.2%	74.7%	
Total (n)	39	174	277	20	66	123	19	108	154	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Law										
Yes	2.6%	8.2%	8.5%	5.3%	10.8%	11.5%	0.0%	6.6%	6.0%	
No	97.4%	91.8%	91.5%	94.7%	89.2%	88.5%	100.0%	93.4%	94.0%	
Total (n)	38	171	272	19	65	122	19	106	150	
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Art, fine and applied	0.0%	1.7%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	2.8%	3.9%	
English (language and literature)	5.3%	2.3%	2.5%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	10.5%	2.8%	3.9%	
History	2.6%	1.1%	1.1%	5.3%	2.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Journalism/Communication	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	1.9%	
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Media/Film Studies	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Music	2.6%	1.7%	1.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	5.3%	1.8%	1.9%	
Philosophy	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Theatre/Drama	0.0%	2.3%	1.8%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Arts and Humanities	0.0%	1.7%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	1.9%	
Biology (general)	5.3%	1.7%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	10.5%	2.8%	3.2%	
Animal Biology (zoology)	2.6%	1.7%	1.4%	5.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	1.8%	1.3%	
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Marine Biology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Microbiology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatimus 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Biochemistry/Biophysics	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Environmental Science	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Other Biological Science	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Accounting	2.6%	1.7%	2.9%	5.3%	2.9%	4.8%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	
Business Admin. (general)	2.6%	4.0%	3.2%	5.3%	2.9%	3.2%	0.0%	4.6%	3.2%	
Entrepreneurship	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Finance	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.5%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.3%	
Human Resources Management	2.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.9%	0.6%	
International Business	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	
Marketing	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Management	0.0%	2.3%	1.8%	0.0%	4.4%	3.2%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Real Estate	2.6%	0.6%	0.7%	5.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Business	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Elementary Education	0.0%	2.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	3.7%	3.9%	
Music/Art Education	2.6%	0.6%	0.4%	5.3%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Physical Education/Recreation	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Secondary Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Special Education	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	
Other Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Biomedical Engineering	2.6%	0.6%	0.7%	5.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Chemical Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Civil Engineering	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Computer Engineering	2.6%	0.6%	1.1%	5.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mechanical Engineering	2.6%	3.4%	3.2%	5.3%	8.8%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Engineering	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Health Care Administration/Studies	2.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.9%	0.6%	
Health Technology	2.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.9%	0.6%	
Kinesiology	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Nursing	21.1%	11.9%	8.6%	10.5%	4.4%	4.8%	31.6%	16.5%	11.7%	
Pharmacy	2.6%	5.1%	3.2%	5.3%	4.4%	2.4%	0.0%	5.5%	3.9%	
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.6%	4.5%	2.9%	5.3%	5.9%	3.2%	0.0%	3.7%	2.6%	
Other Health Profession	5.3%	4.0%	2.9%	0.0%	2.9%	1.6%	10.5%	4.6%	3.9%	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Computer Science	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.5%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mathematics/Statistics	2.6%	1.1%	1.1%	5.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Other Math and Computer Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Chemistry	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Physics	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Anthropology	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Economics	0.0%	1.7%	1.1%	0.0%	4.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	2.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Psychology	2.6%	6.2%	8.2%	0.0%	2.9%	4.8%	5.3%	8.3%	11.0%	
Public Policy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Work	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Sociology	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.3%	
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Social Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Criminal Justice	2.6%	5.6%	4.7%	0.0%	5.9%	4.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.2%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	0.0%	2.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	3.7%	2.6%	
Undecided	15.8%	9.0%	10.0%	26.3%	13.2%	12.0%	5.3%	6.4%	8.4%	
Total (n)	38	177	279	19	68	125	19	109	154	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (aggregated)										
Agriculture	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1
Biological & Life Sciences	7.9%	5.1%	6.5%	5.3%	4.4%	7.2%	10.5%	5.5%	5.8%	1
Business	10.5%	13.6%	14.7%	15.8%	17.6%	19.2%	5.3%	11.0%	11.0%	1
Education	2.6%	4.0%	4.3%	5.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	5.5%	6.5%	1
Engineering	7.9%	6.8%	8.6%	15.8%	14.7%	15.2%	0.0%	1.8%	3.2%	1
English	5.3%	2.3%	2.5%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	10.5%	2.8%	3.9%	1
Health Professions	36.8%	27.1%	19.0%	21.1%	17.6%	12.0%	52.6%	33.0%	24.7%	1
History or Political Science	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	5.3%	5.9%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1
Arts & Humanities	2.6%	6.8%	6.1%	0.0%	4.4%	3.2%	5.3%	8.3%	8.4%	
Fine Arts	0.0%	2.8%	3.9%	0.0%	1.5%	3.2%	0.0%	3.7%	4.5%	1
Mathematics or Computer Science	2.6%	1.7%	2.9%	5.3%	2.9%	5.6%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Physical Science	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Science	2.6%	9.6%	11.5%	0.0%	7.4%	8.8%	5.3%	11.0%	13.6%	
Justice and Security	2.6%	5.6%	4.7%	0.0%	5.9%	4.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.2%	1
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Other Non-technical	0.0%	2.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	3.7%	2.6%	1
Undecided	15.8%	9.0%	10.0%	26.3%	13.2%	12.0%	5.3%	6.4%	8.4%	
Total (n)	38	177	279	19	68	125	19	109	154	
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,										1
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources										1
listed below?										
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)										
None	27.5%	30.8%	28.5%	30.0%	29.2%	27.3%	25.0%	31.9%	29.6%	
Less than \$1,000	12.5%	20.5%	19.2%	10.0%	16.7%	15.2%	15.0%	23.0%	22.6%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	25.0%	20.0%	20.3%	25.0%	22.2%	19.7%	25.0%	18.6%	20.8%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	20.0%	13.0%	10.0%	20.0%	19.4%	12.1%	20.0%	8.8%	8.2%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	10.0%	9.2%	8.6%	10.0%	6.9%	6.8%	10.0%	10.6%	10.1%	
\$10,000 +	5.0%	6.5%	13.4%	5.0%	5.6%	18.9%	5.0%	7.1%	8.8%	
Total (n)	40	185	291	20	72	132	20	113	159	
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other										
income)										
None	15.0%	27.0%	27.8%	10.0%	25.0%	27.3%	20.0%	28.3%	28.3%	[
Less than \$1,000	35.0%	34.6%	33.7%	35.0%	31.9%	31.1%	35.0%	36.3%	35.8%	1
\$1,000 - \$2,999	22.5%	21.6%	22.7%	20.0%	22.2%	22.7%	25.0%	21.2%	22.6%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	17.5%	11.4%	8.6%	20.0%	11.1%	8.3%	15.0%	11.5%	8.8%	1
\$6,000 - \$9,999	5.0%	3.2%	4.1%	10.0%	6.9%	6.1%	0.0%	0.9%	2.5%	
\$10,000 +	5.0%	2.2%	3.1%	5.0%	2.8%	4.5%	5.0%	1.8%	1.9%	
Total (n)	40	185	291	20	72	132	20	113	159	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?										
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding,										
etc.)										
None	45.0%	31.9%	34.7%	35.0%	38.9%	37.1%	55.0%	27.4%	32.7%	
Less than \$1,000	10.0%	9.2%	7.9%	20.0%	8.3%	7.6%	0.0%	9.7%	8.2%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	15.0%	17.8%	19.2%	15.0%	19.4%	20.5%	15.0%	16.8%	18.2%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	12.5%	16.8%	15.5%	5.0%	12.5%	15.2%	20.0%	19.5%	15.7%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	10.0%	9.2%	7.6%	20.0%	11.1%	9.1%	0.0%	8.0%	6.3%	
\$10,000 +	7.5%	15.1%	15.1%	5.0%	9.7%	10.6%	10.0%	18.6%	18.9%	
Total (n)	40	185	291	20	72	132	20	113	159	
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)										
None	47.5%	49.7%	54.0%	35.0%	44.4%	54.5%	60.0%	53.1%	53.5%	
Less than \$1,000	10.0%	9.7%	8.2%	20.0%	9.7%	7.6%	0.0%	9.7%	8.8%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	20.0%	13.0%	10.7%	20.0%	9.7%	7.6%	20.0%	15.0%	13.2%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	15.0%	15.1%	13.1%	15.0%	18.1%	12.9%	15.0%	13.3%	13.2%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	5.0%	5.9%	6.5%	10.0%	8.3%	7.6%	0.0%	4.4%	5.7%	
\$10,000 +	2.5%	6.5%	7.6%	0.0%	9.7%	9.8%	5.0%	4.4%	5.7%	
Total (n)	40	185	291	20	72	132	20	113	159	
Other than above										
None	87.5%	89.7%	89.0%	95.0%	93.1%	91.7%	80.0%	87.6%	86.8%	
Less than \$1,000	7.5%	5.4%	4.8%	5.0%	4.2%	3.8%	10.0%	6.2%	5.7%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	0.0%	2.7%	3.4%	0.0%	1.4%	2.3%	0.0%	3.5%	4.4%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	2.5%	1.6%	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	5.0%	1.8%	1.9%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	2.5%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	5.0%	0.9%	1.3%	
\$10,000 +	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	40	185	291	20	72	132	20	113	159	



		Total			Men			Women		C t t
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best estimate of your parents' income?										
Less than \$10,000	11.1%	15.8%	12.1%	10.5%	8.3%	5.2%	11.8%	20.7%	18.2%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.8%	6.6%	4.4%	0.0%	3.3%	1.7%	5.9%	8.7%	6.8%	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.8%	7.2%	5.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.6%	5.9%	10.9%	8.3%	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5.6%	5.9%	4.8%	0.0%	3.3%	1.7%	11.8%	7.6%	7.6%	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5.6%	4.6%	4.8%	5.3%	8.3%	7.8%	5.9%	2.2%	2.3%	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5.6%	7.9%	8.5%	10.5%	8.3%	8.6%	0.0%	7.6%	8.3%	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2.8%	9.9%	9.3%	5.3%	11.7%	11.2%	0.0%	8.7%	7.6%	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13.9%	7.2%	7.3%	5.3%	6.7%	6.0%	23.5%	7.6%	8.3%	
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.3%	8.6%	8.1%	10.5%	6.7%	6.9%	5.9%	9.8%	9.1%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19.4%	10.5%	12.1%	21.1%	16.7%	16.4%	17.6%	6.5%	8.3%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.1%	9.9%	10.9%	10.5%	11.7%	9.5%	11.8%	8.7%	12.1%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.6%	3.3%	4.8%	10.5%	8.3%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	5.6%	2.0%	3.6%	10.5%	3.3%	6.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	
\$250,000 or more	0.0%	0.7%	3.6%	0.0%	1.7%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	36	152	248	19	60	116	17	92	132	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college										
education?										
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	25.0%	15.8%	26.0%	33.3%	19.4%	35.7%	16.7%	13.6%	18.1%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	69.4%	63.8%	56.2%	66.7%	62.7%	50.8%	72.2%	64.5%	60.6%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	5.6%	20.3%	17.8%	0.0%	17.9%	13.5%	11.1%	21.8%	21.3%	
Total (n)	36	177	281	18	67	126	18	110	155	
Mean	1.81	2.05	1.92	1.67	1.99	1.78	1.94	2.08	2.03	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.60	0.66	0.49	0.62	0.67	0.54	0.59	0.63	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.40	-0.17	-	-0.52	-0.16	-	-0.24	-0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your current religious preference										
Baptist	7.9%	6.3%	6.9%	10.5%	7.7%	6.6%	5.3%	5.5%	7.1%	
Buddhist	0.0%	4.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	6.4%	5.2%	
Church of Christ	15.8%	9.1%	9.4%	21.1%	12.3%	11.6%	10.5%	7.3%	7.7%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hindu	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Jewish	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
Lutheran	5.3%	2.3%	1.8%	10.5%	3.1%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	
Methodist	2.6%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	1.5%	1.7%	5.3%	0.9%	1.9%	
Muslim	0.0%	5.1%	4.0%	0.0%	6.2%	3.3%	0.0%	4.5%	4.5%	
Presbyterian	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	
Roman Catholic	23.7%	18.3%	21.4%	15.8%	12.3%	25.6%	31.6%	21.8%	18.1%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Christian	15.8%	14.3%	13.0%	10.5%	7.7%	8.3%	21.1%	18.2%	16.8%	
Other Religion	2.6%	5.7%	5.1%	5.3%	9.2%	6.6%	0.0%	3.6%	3.9%	
None	26.3%	30.3%	29.3%	26.3%	36.9%	31.4%	26.3%	26.4%	27.7%	
Total (n)	38	175	276	19	65	121	19	110	155	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Father's current religious preference										
Baptist	9.4%	6.0%	8.5%	11.8%	5.1%	7.3%	6.7%	6.5%	9.6%	
Buddhist	0.0%	5.3%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	8.7%	5.9%	
Church of Christ	21.9%	9.9%	9.3%	29.4%	15.3%	14.5%	13.3%	6.5%	5.1%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Hindu	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	3.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	
Jewish	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	3.4%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lutheran	12.5%	4.0%	3.7%	17.6%	5.1%	3.6%	6.7%	3.3%	3.7%	
Methodist	3.1%	0.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	6.7%	1.1%	2.2%	
Muslim	0.0%	5.3%	4.1%	0.0%	5.1%	2.7%	0.0%	5.4%	5.1%	
Presbyterian	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	21.9%	25.2%	27.2%	17.6%	22.0%	33.6%	26.7%	27.2%	22.1%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Christian	12.5%	11.9%	12.2%	5.9%	5.1%	6.4%	20.0%	16.3%	16.9%	
Other Religion	0.0%	4.0%	3.3%	0.0%	6.8%	3.6%	0.0%	2.2%	2.9%	
None	18.8%	23.8%	21.5%	17.6%	28.8%	20.9%	20.0%	20.7%	22.1%	
Total (n)	32	151	246	17	59	110	15	92	136	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mother's current religious preference										
Baptist	8.8%	6.5%	8.9%	10.5%	10.0%	10.7%	6.7%	4.3%	7.4%	
Buddhist	0.0%	5.2%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	6.6%	
Church of Christ	23.5%	14.4%	12.5%	31.6%	20.0%	16.1%	13.3%	10.8%	9.6%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hindu	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Jewish	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	3.3%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lutheran	8.8%	3.9%	3.2%	15.8%	5.0%	2.7%	0.0%	3.2%	3.7%	
Methodist	5.9%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	2.2%	2.9%	
Muslim	0.0%	5.9%	4.4%	0.0%	6.7%	3.6%	0.0%	5.4%	5.1%	
Presbyterian	0.0%	2.6%	2.8%	0.0%	3.3%	3.6%	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	20.6%	23.5%	28.2%	15.8%	18.3%	34.8%	26.7%	26.9%	22.8%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Christian	20.6%	15.7%	13.3%	15.8%	8.3%	7.1%	26.7%	20.4%	18.4%	
Other Religion	0.0%	3.9%	3.2%	0.0%	5.0%	2.7%	0.0%	3.2%	3.7%	
None	11.8%	13.7%	14.9%	10.5%	16.7%	14.3%	13.3%	11.8%	15.4%	
Total (n)	34	153	248	19	60	112	15	93	136	
Do you consider yourself Born-Again Christian										
Yes	22.2%	18.6%	17.6%	27.8%	15.9%	12.6%	16.7%	20.4%	21.8%	
No	77.8%	81.4%	82.4%	72.2%	84.1%	87.4%	83.3%	79.6%	78.2%	
Total (n)	36	161	261	18	63	119	18	98	142	
Do you consider yourself Evangelical										
Yes	9.1%	3.3%	4.8%	11.8%	5.0%	2.6%	6.3%	2.2%	6.6%	
No	90.9%	96.7%	95.2%	88.2%	95.0%	97.4%	93.8%	97.8%	93.4%	
Total (n)	33	152	251	17	60	115	16	92	136	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Highest academic degree planned										
None	2.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	1.0%	0.8%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	5.7%	4.5%	3.2%	11.8%	10.0%	5.2%	0.0%	1.0%	1.5%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	25.7%	25.0%	25.9%	23.5%	25.0%	27.0%	27.8%	25.0%	25.0%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	28.6%	39.7%	39.7%	29.4%	35.0%	38.3%	27.8%	42.7%	40.9%	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	28.6%	18.6%	18.2%	29.4%	20.0%	17.4%	27.8%	17.7%	18.9%	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	5.7%	7.1%	6.9%	0.0%	5.0%	7.0%	11.1%	8.3%	6.8%	
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	1.9%	2.8%	0.0%	1.7%	2.6%	0.0%	2.1%	3.0%	
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	
Other	2.9%	1.3%	1.6%	5.9%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.0%	1.5%	
Total (n)	35	156	247	17	60	115	18	96	132	
Highest academic degree planned at this college										
None	4.8%	1.6%	1.9%	8.3%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.8%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.9%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	4.8%	7.4%	5.3%	0.0%	5.9%	4.0%	11.1%	8.5%	6.4%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	52.4%	54.1%	54.1%	66.7%	54.9%	51.5%	33.3%	53.5%	56.4%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	19.0%	23.0%	23.4%	0.0%	21.6%	24.2%	44.4%	23.9%	22.7%	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	14.3%	8.2%	9.6%	16.7%	9.8%	11.1%	11.1%	7.0%	8.2%	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	0.0%	0.8%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.9%	
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	2.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	1.6%	1.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.9%	
Other	4.8%	1.6%	1.9%	8.3%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.8%	
Total (n)	21	122	209	12	51	99	9	71	110	



		Total			Men			Women		Co
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	24.3%	19.7%	22.8%	31.6%	19.1%	22.2%	16.7%	20.0%	23.2%	
Occasionally	51.4%	41.0%	40.6%	52.6%	36.8%	38.9%	50.0%	43.6%	41.9%	
Not at all	24.3%	39.3%	36.7%	15.8%	44.1%	38.9%	33.3%	36.4%	34.8%	
Total (n)	37	178	281	19	68	126	18	110	155	
Mean	2.00	1.80	1.86	2.16	1.75	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.88	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.69	0.76	0.77	0.71	0.74	0.76	
Significance	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.27	0.18	-	0.54	0.43	-	-0.01	-0.07	
Was bored in class										
Frequently	40.5%	39.1%	40.3%	47.4%	43.9%	43.2%	33.3%	36.1%	37.9%	
Occasionally	54.1%	52.3%	50.7%	52.6%	51.5%	50.4%	55.6%	52.8%	51.0%	
Not at all	5.4%	8.6%	9.0%	0.0%	4.5%	6.4%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	
Total (n)	37	174	278	19	66	125	18	108	153	
Mean	2.35	2.30	2.31	2.47	2.39	2.37	2.22	2.25	2.27	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.51	0.58	0.60	0.65	0.64	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.06	-	0.14	0.17	-	-0.05	-0.08	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	5.4%	3.4%	2.5%	5.3%	2.9%	1.6%	5.6%	3.7%	3.3%	
Occasionally	8.1%	19.2%	21.1%	5.3%	20.6%	21.4%	11.1%	18.3%	20.9%	
Not at all	86.5%	77.4%	76.3%	89.5%	76.5%	77.0%	83.3%	78.0%	75.8%	<u>.</u>
Total (n)	37	177	279	19	68	126	18	109	153	Civic
Mean	1.19	1.26	1.26	1.16	1.26	1.25	1.22	1.26	1.27	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.47	0.55	0.52	0.52	
Significance	-			-			_			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.14	-	-0.20	-0.19	_	-0.08	-0.10	
Tutored another student										
Frequently	13.5%	12.5%	11.4%	0.0%	6.0%	9.5%	27.8%	16.5%	13.0%	
Occasionally	29.7%	39.2%	40.0%	52.6%	38.8%	36.5%	5.6%	39.4%	42.9%	
Not at all	56.8%	48.3%	48.6%	47.4%	55.2%	54.0%	66.7%	44.0%	44.2%	
Total (n)	37	176	280	19	67	126	18	109	154	
Mean	1.57	1.64	1.63	1.53	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.72	1.69	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.51	0.61	0.66	0.92	0.73	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.09	-	0.03	-0.05	-	-0.15	-0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Studied with other students										
Frequently	18.9%	23.7%	26.8%	10.5%	14.7%	21.4%	27.8%	29.4%	31.2%	
Occasionally	56.8%	59.3%	57.5%	52.6%	63.2%	60.3%	61.1%	56.9%	55.2%	
Not at all	24.3%	16.9%	15.7%	36.8%	22.1%	18.3%	11.1%	13.8%	13.6%	
Total (n)	37	177	280	19	68	126	18	109	154	
Mean	1.95	2.07	2.11	1.74	1.93	2.03	2.17	2.16	2.18	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.25	-	-0.31	-0.46	-	0.02	-0.02	
Was a guest in a teacher's home										
Frequently	2.7%	2.8%	1.8%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	5.6%	3.7%	2.6%	
Occasionally	10.8%	10.2%	11.4%	15.8%	11.8%	9.4%	5.6%	9.3%	13.1%	
Not at all	86.5%	86.9%	86.8%	84.2%	86.8%	89.8%	88.9%	87.0%	84.3%	
Total (n)	37	176	280	19	68	127	18	108	153	
Mean	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.37	0.40	0.34	0.51	0.46	0.45	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.03	1	0.03	0.15	-	0.00	-0.02	
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	2.7%	7.4%	6.1%	5.3%	5.9%	5.5%	0.0%	8.3%	6.5%	
Occasionally	13.5%	11.4%	11.4%	21.1%	16.2%	15.0%	5.6%	8.3%	8.5%	
Not at all	83.8%	81.3%	82.5%	73.7%	77.9%	79.5%	94.4%	83.3%	85.0%	
Total (n)	37	176	280	19	68	127	18	108	153	
Mean	1.19	1.26	1.24	1.32	1.28	1.26	1.06	1.25	1.22	
Standard deviation	0.46	0.59	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.24	0.60	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.09	-	0.07	0.11	-	-0.32	-0.29	
Drank beer										
Frequently	2.7%	5.1%	6.1%	5.3%	2.9%	6.3%	0.0%	6.5%	6.0%	
Occasionally	13.5%	23.3%	23.7%	15.8%	26.5%	26.8%	11.1%	21.3%	21.2%	
Not at all	83.8%	71.6%	70.1%	78.9%	70.6%	66.9%	88.9%	72.2%	72.8%	
Total (n)	37	176	278	19	68	127	18	108	151	
Mean	1.19	1.34	1.36	1.26	1.32	1.39	1.11	1.34	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.46	0.57	0.59	0.56	0.53	0.61	0.32	0.60	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.29	-	-0.11	-0.21	-	-0.38	-0.37	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	0.0%	6.3%	6.1%	0.0%	2.9%	4.7%	0.0%	8.3%	7.3%	
Occasionally	21.6%	29.0%	29.9%	31.6%	33.8%	32.3%	11.1%	25.9%	27.8%	
Not at all	78.4%	64.8%	64.0%	68.4%	63.2%	63.0%	88.9%	65.7%	64.9%	
Total (n)	37	176	278	19	68	127	18	108	151	
Mean	1.22	1.41	1.42	1.32	1.40	1.42	1.11	1.43	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.61	0.61	0.48	0.55	0.58	0.32	0.64	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.33	-	-0.15	-0.17	-	-0.50	-0.49	
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do										
Frequently	18.9%	33.0%	34.1%	15.8%	19.1%	25.2%	22.2%	41.7%	41.4%	
Occasionally	56.8%	50.0%	50.9%	57.9%	55.9%	54.3%	55.6%	46.3%	48.0%	
Not at all	24.3%	17.0%	15.1%	26.3%	25.0%	20.5%	22.2%	12.0%	10.5%	
Total (n)	37	176	279	19	68	127	18	108	152	
Mean	1.95	2.16	2.19	1.89	1.94	2.05	2.00	2.30	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.65	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.35	-	-0.07	-0.24	-	-0.45	-0.48	
Felt depressed										
Frequently	10.8%	16.5%	13.7%	5.3%	16.2%	11.1%	16.7%	16.7%	15.8%	
Occasionally	21.6%	32.4%	35.6%	21.1%	26.5%	28.6%	22.2%	36.1%	41.4%	
Not at all	67.6%	51.1%	50.7%	73.7%	57.4%	60.3%	61.1%	47.2%	42.8%	
Total (n)	37	176	278	19	68	126	18	108	152	
Mean	1.43	1.65	1.63	1.32	1.59	1.51	1.56	1.69	1.73	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.75	0.71	0.58	0.76	0.69	0.78	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.28	-	-0.36	-0.28	-	-0.18	-0.24	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	16.7%	26.7%	25.8%	16.7%	14.9%	15.9%	16.7%	33.9%	34.0%	
Occasionally	47.2%	46.0%	49.5%	50.0%	47.8%	52.4%	44.4%	45.0%	47.1%	
Not at all	36.1%	27.3%	24.7%	33.3%	37.3%	31.7%	38.9%	21.1%	19.0%	
Total (n)	36	176	279	18	67	126	18	109	153	Civic
Mean	1.81	1.99	2.01	1.83	1.78	1.84	1.78	2.13	2.15	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.71	0.74	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.73	0.73	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.28	_	0.07	-0.01	-	-0.48	-0.52	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past			-			-			-	
year.										
Asked a teacher for advice after class										
Frequently	32.4%	32.2%	30.0%	21.1%	20.6%	22.0%	44.4%	39.4%	36.6%	
Occasionally	37.8%	48.6%	52.5%	47.4%	55.9%	59.1%	27.8%	44.0%	47.1%	
Not at all	29.7%	19.2%	17.5%	31.6%	23.5%	18.9%	27.8%	16.5%	16.3%	
Total (n)	37	177	280	19	68	127	18	109	153	
Mean	2.03	2.13	2.13	1.89	1.97	2.03	2.17	2.23	2.20	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.71	0.68	0.74	0.67	0.64	0.86	0.72	0.70	
Significance	_			_			-			
Effect size	_	-0.14	-0.15	-	-0.12	-0.22	-	-0.08	-0.04	
Voted in a student election										
Frequently	8.3%	15.5%	13.8%	5.6%	7.5%	8.8%	11.1%	20.6%	17.9%	
Occasionally	44.4%	43.1%	42.8%	33.3%	40.3%	43.2%	55.6%	44.9%	42.4%	
Not at all	47.2%	41.4%	43.5%	61.1%	52.2%	48.0%	33.3%	34.6%	39.7%	
Total (n)	36	174	276	18	67	125	18	107	151	
Mean	1.61	1.74	1.70	1.44	1.55	1.61	1.78	1.86	1.78	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.71	0.70	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.13	-	-0.17	-0.26	-	-0.11	0.00	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Frequently	64.9%	72.0%	71.6%	73.7%	69.1%	68.5%	55.6%	73.8%	74.2%	
Occasionally	27.0%	23.4%	24.1%	21.1%	26.5%	27.6%	33.3%	21.5%	21.2%	
Not at all	8.1%	4.6%	4.3%	5.3%	4.4%	3.9%	11.1%	4.7%	4.6%	
Total (n)	37	175	278	19	68	127	18	107	151	
Mean	2.57	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.65	2.65	2.44	2.69	2.70	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.56	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.70	0.56	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.18	-	0.05	0.05	-	-0.45	-0.47	
Came late to class										
Frequently	2.8%	9.2%	6.5%	0.0%	6.1%	3.2%	5.6%	11.1%	9.2%	
Occasionally	50.0%	47.7%	48.4%	50.0%	54.5%	54.4%	50.0%	43.5%	43.4%	
Not at all	47.2%	43.1%	45.1%	50.0%	39.4%	42.4%	44.4%	45.4%	47.4%	
Total (n)	36	174	277	18	66	125	18	108	152	
Mean	1.56	1.66	1.61	1.50	1.67	1.61	1.61	1.66	1.62	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.64	0.61	0.51	0.59	0.55	0.61	0.67	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.08	-	-0.29	-0.20	-	-0.07	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	78.4%	77.1%	75.9%	78.9%	71.2%	74.4%	77.8%	80.7%	77.1%	
Occasionally	21.6%	22.3%	23.4%	21.1%	28.8%	25.6%	22.2%	18.3%	21.6%	
Not at all	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	
Total (n)	37	175	278	19	66	125	18	109	153	
Mean	2.78	2.77	2.75	2.79	2.71	2.74	2.78	2.80	2.76	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.46	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.07	-	0.17	0.11	-	-0.05	0.04	
Performed community service as a part of a class										
Frequently	13.5%	16.0%	15.1%	10.5%	10.4%	13.5%	16.7%	19.4%	16.4%	
Occasionally	43.2%	34.3%	33.1%	47.4%	40.3%	33.3%	38.9%	30.6%	32.9%	
Not at all	43.2%	49.7%	51.8%	42.1%	49.3%	53.2%	44.4%	50.0%	50.7%	
Total (n)	37	175	278	19	67	126	18	108	152	
Mean	1.70	1.66	1.63	1.68	1.61	1.60	1.72	1.69	1.66	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.74	0.73	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.78	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.10	-	0.10	0.11	-	0.04	0.08	
Discussed religion										
Frequently	33.3%	20.1%	19.5%	42.1%	22.4%	21.4%	23.5%	18.7%	17.9%	
Occasionally	41.7%	51.7%	53.1%	31.6%	47.8%	48.4%	52.9%	54.2%	57.0%	
Not at all	25.0%	28.2%	27.4%	26.3%	29.9%	30.2%	23.5%	27.1%	25.2%	
Total (n)	36	174	277	19	67	126	17	107	151	
Mean	2.08	1.92	1.92	2.16	1.93	1.91	2.00	1.92	1.93	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.69	0.68	0.83	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.67	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.23	0.24	-	0.32	0.35	-	0.12	0.11	
Discussed politics										
Frequently	18.9%	22.2%	21.9%	21.1%	19.4%	19.8%	16.7%	23.9%	23.7%	
Occasionally	40.5%	48.9%	51.8%	31.6%	52.2%	54.0%	50.0%	46.8%	50.0%	
Not at all	40.5%	29.0%	26.3%	47.4%	28.4%	26.2%	33.3%	29.4%	26.3%	
Total (n)	37	176	278	19	67	126	18	109	152	
Mean	1.78	1.93	1.96	1.74	1.91	1.94	1.83	1.94	1.97	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.71	0.69	0.81	0.69	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.26	-	-0.25	-0.29	-	-0.15	-0.20	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotimizat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign										
Frequently	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	
Occasionally	0.0%	8.0%	8.2%	0.0%	9.0%	9.5%	0.0%	7.3%	7.2%	Civic
Not at all	100.0%	90.9%	90.7%	100.0%	89.6%	88.9%	100.0%	91.7%	92.2%	Engagement
Total (n)	37	176	279	19	67	126	18	109	153	
Mean	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.09	1.08	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.37	0.38	0.00	0.32	0.30	
Significance	-			-			_			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.29	-	-0.32	-0.34	_	-0.28	-0.27	
Skipped school/class										
Frequently	5.4%	5.1%	3.2%	0.0%	3.0%	1.6%	11.1%	6.4%	4.6%	
Occasionally	21.6%	28.4%	28.1%	26.3%	29.9%	28.0%	16.7%	27.5%	28.1%	
Not at all	73.0%	66.5%	68.7%	73.7%	67.2%	70.4%	72.2%	66.1%	67.3%	
Total (n)	37	176	278	19	67	125	18	109	153	
Mean	1.32	1.39	1.35	1.26	1.36	1.31	1.39	1.40	1.37	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.58	0.54	0.45	0.54	0.50	0.70	0.61	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.06	-	-0.19	-0.10	-	-0.02	0.04	
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,										
petition)	40.00/	44.00/	40.00/	45.00/	40.40/	40 70/	00.00/	4.4.007	44.00/	
Frequently	18.9%	14.3%	12.2%	15.8%	13.4%	12.7%	22.2%	14.8%	11.8%	
Occasionally	27.0%	33.7%	32.7%	26.3%	26.9%	27.0%	27.8%	38.0%	37.5%	
Not at all	54.1%	52.0%	55.0%	57.9%	59.7%	60.3%	50.0%	47.2%	50.7%	Civic
Total (n)	37	175	278	19	67	126	18	108	152	Engagement
Mean	1.65	1.62	1.57	1.58	1.54	1.52	1.72	1.68	1.61	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.77	0.72	0.71	0.83	0.72	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.04	0.11	-	0.06	0.08	_	0.06	0.16	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign										
Frequently	10.8%	12.0%	11.9%	5.3%	6.0%	6.3%	16.7%	15.7%	16.4%	
Occasionally	35.1%	34.3%	36.3%	21.1%	23.9%	31.0%	50.0%	40.7%	40.8%	Civic
Not at all	54.1%	53.7%	51.8%	73.7%	70.1%	62.7%	33.3%	43.5%	42.8%	Engagement
Total (n)	37	175	278	19	67	126	18	108	152	
Mean	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.32	1.36	1.44	1.83	1.72	1.74	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.71	0.72	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.04	-	-0.07	-0.20	-	0.15	0.12	
Fell asleep in class										
Frequently	2.7%	8.6%	9.4%	0.0%	7.5%	11.1%	5.6%	9.3%	7.9%	
Occasionally	37.8%	38.5%	41.5%	47.4%	46.3%	44.4%	27.8%	33.6%	39.1%	
Not at all	59.5%	52.9%	49.1%	52.6%	46.3%	44.4%	66.7%	57.0%	53.0%	
Total (n)	37	174	277	19	67	126	18	107	151	
Mean	1.43	1.56	1.60	1.47	1.61	1.67	1.39	1.52	1.55	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.65	0.65	0.51	0.63	0.67	0.61	0.66	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.26	-	-0.22	-0.30	-	-0.20	-0.25	
Failed to complete homework on time										
Frequently	5.4%	7.4%	6.5%	5.3%	7.5%	7.2%	5.6%	7.4%	5.9%	
Occasionally	40.5%	38.3%	40.8%	47.4%	44.8%	48.8%	33.3%	34.3%	34.2%	
Not at all	54.1%	54.3%	52.7%	47.4%	47.8%	44.0%	61.1%	58.3%	59.9%	
Total (n)	37	175	277	19	67	125	18	108	152	
Mean	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.58	1.60	1.63	1.44	1.49	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.05	-	-0.03	-0.08	-	-0.08	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		C
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective										
Highest 10%	13.5%	22.0%	22.5%	10.5%	15.9%	20.3%	16.7%	25.9%	24.3%	
Above average	45.9%	40.7%	43.6%	47.4%	50.7%	50.0%	44.4%	34.3%	38.2%	
Average	37.8%	32.8%	29.6%	36.8%	27.5%	24.2%	38.9%	36.1%	34.2%	Pluralistic
Below average	2.7%	3.4%	3.6%	5.3%	4.3%	4.7%	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	Orientation
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	
Total (n)	37	177	280	19	69	128	18	108	152	
Mean	3.70	3.79	3.84	3.63	3.75	3.84	3.78	3.81	3.83	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.83	0.83	0.73	0.89	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.17	-	-0.14	-0.25	-	-0.03	-0.06	
Tolerance of others with different beliefs										
Highest 10%	35.1%	33.9%	33.2%	31.6%	33.3%	32.0%	38.9%	34.3%	34.2%	
Above average	35.1%	36.7%	40.4%	36.8%	33.3%	41.4%	33.3%	38.9%	39.5%	
Average	27.0%	23.2%	21.4%	26.3%	24.6%	20.3%	27.8%	22.2%	22.4%	
Below average	2.7%	5.1%	4.3%	5.3%	8.7%	6.3%	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	Orientation
Total (n)	37	177	280	19	69	128	18	108	152	Onemation
Mean	4.03	3.97	4.01	3.95	3.91	3.99	4.11	4.01	4.03	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.94	0.89	0.91	0.97	0.88	0.83	0.92	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.02	-	0.04	-0.05	-	0.11	0.09	
Openness to having my own views challenged										
Highest 10%	24.3%	24.9%	22.1%	10.5%	26.1%	22.7%	38.9%	24.1%	21.7%	
Above average	27.0%	26.6%	30.7%	42.1%	29.0%	32.0%	11.1%	25.0%	29.6%	
Average	45.9%	43.5%	41.4%	47.4%	42.0%	40.6%	44.4%	44.4%	42.1%	
Below average	2.7%	4.5%	5.0%	0.0%	1.4%	3.9%	5.6%	6.5%	5.9%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	Orientation
Total (n)	37	177	280	19	69	128	18	108	152	Onemation
Mean	3.73	3.71	3.69	3.63	3.77	3.72	3.83	3.67	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.68	0.91	0.89	1.04	0.92	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.04	-	-0.15	-0.10	-	0.17	0.19	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatimus
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues										
Highest 10%	21.6%	26.6%	27.9%	15.8%	31.9%	33.6%	27.8%	23.1%	23.0%	
Above average	32.4%	31.1%	31.8%	42.1%	34.8%	33.6%	22.2%	28.7%	30.3%	
Average	40.5%	34.5%	33.6%	42.1%	29.0%	28.9%	38.9%	38.0%	37.5%	Pluralistic
Below average	5.4%	6.8%	6.1%	0.0%	2.9%	3.1%	11.1%	9.3%	8.6%	Orientation
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	
Total (n)	37	177	280	19	69	128	18	108	152	
Mean	3.70	3.75	3.80	3.74	3.93	3.96	3.67	3.64	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.96	0.94	0.73	0.93	0.91	1.03	0.97	0.95	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.11	-	-0.20	-0.24	-	0.03	0.01	
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people										
Highest 10%	36.1%	45.5%	40.9%	27.8%	42.6%	37.0%	44.4%	47.2%	44.1%	
Above average	30.6%	32.4%	39.1%	38.9%	35.3%	44.1%	22.2%	30.6%	34.9%	
Average	27.8%	18.8%	17.6%	22.2%	16.2%	15.7%	33.3%	20.4%	19.1%	
Below average	5.6%	2.8%	2.2%	11.1%	5.9%	3.1%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	Orientation
Total (n)	36	176	279	18	68	127	18	108	152	Offeritation
Mean	3.97	4.19	4.18	3.83	4.15	4.15	4.11	4.22	4.20	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.88	0.82	0.99	0.90	0.80	0.90	0.87	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.26	-	-0.36	-0.40	-	-0.13	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your										
father?										
Junior high/Middle school or less	11.4%	13.5%	9.6%	0.0%	4.5%	3.3%	25.0%	19.2%	15.0%	
Some high school	5.7%	7.6%	8.5%	0.0%	4.5%	6.5%	12.5%	9.6%	10.2%	
High school graduate	28.6%	29.4%	25.6%	26.3%	31.8%	25.2%	31.3%	27.9%	25.9%	
Postsecondary school other than college	2.9%	2.9%	3.7%	0.0%	1.5%	3.3%	6.3%	3.8%	4.1%	
Some college	11.4%	12.9%	14.4%	15.8%	10.6%	14.6%	6.3%	14.4%	14.3%	
College degree	25.7%	20.0%	22.6%	42.1%	37.9%	34.1%	6.3%	8.7%	12.9%	
Some graduate school	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	2.9%	2.0%	
Graduate degree	14.3%	11.8%	14.1%	15.8%	9.1%	12.2%	12.5%	13.5%	15.6%	
Total (n)	35	170	270	19	66	123	16	104	147	
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your										
mother?										
Junior high/Middle school or less	11.4%	12.1%	9.1%	0.0%	7.4%	5.6%	25.0%	15.2%	12.1%	
Some high school	2.9%	11.0%	8.8%	0.0%	5.9%	6.4%	6.3%	14.3%	10.7%	
High school graduate	28.6%	26.6%	24.5%	26.3%	27.9%	22.4%	31.3%	25.7%	26.2%	
Postsecondary school other than college	5.7%	4.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	12.5%	6.7%	5.4%	
Some college	14.3%	15.0%	14.6%	15.8%	14.7%	15.2%	12.5%	15.2%	14.1%	
College degree	31.4%	24.3%	28.8%	47.4%	33.8%	35.2%	12.5%	18.1%	23.5%	
Some graduate school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Graduate degree	5.7%	6.9%	10.2%	10.5%	10.3%	12.8%	0.0%	4.8%	8.1%	
Total (n)	35	173	274	19	68	125	16	105	149	
First generation in college										
Yes	37.1%	42.0%	34.7%	15.8%	30.9%	27.6%	62.5%	49.1%	40.7%	
No	62.9%	58.0%	65.3%	84.2%	69.1%	72.4%	37.5%	50.9%	59.3%	
Total (n)	35	174	277	19	68	127	16	106	150	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Ask questions in class										
Frequently	47.2%	48.9%	46.4%	47.4%	41.8%	42.1%	47.1%	53.2%	50.0%	
Occasionally	50.0%	46.6%	47.5%	47.4%	53.7%	52.4%	52.9%	42.2%	43.5%	
Not at all	2.8%	4.5%	6.1%	5.3%	4.5%	5.6%	0.0%	4.6%	6.5%	Habits of
Total (n)	36	176	280	19	67	126	17	109	154	Mind
Mean	2.44	2.44	2.40	2.42	2.37	2.37	2.47	2.49	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.59	0.51	0.59	0.61	
Significance	_			-			-			
Effect size	_	0.00	0.07	-	0.09	0.08	_	-0.03	0.05	
Support your opinions with a logical argument										
Frequently	52.8%	50.6%	50.2%	57.9%	52.2%	52.8%	47.1%	49.5%	48.1%	
Occasionally	38.9%	42.6%	41.6%	36.8%	44.8%	41.6%	41.2%	41.3%	41.6%	
Not at all	8.3%	6.8%	8.2%	5.3%	3.0%	5.6%	11.8%	9.2%	10.4%	Habits of
Total (n)	36	176	279	19	67	125	17	109	154	
Mean	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.53	2.49	2.47	2.35	2.40	2.38	Mind
Standard deviation	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.56	0.60	0.70	0.65	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.03	-	0.07	0.10	-	-0.08	-0.04	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Frequently	50.0%	52.0%	51.4%	36.8%	41.8%	46.4%	64.7%	58.3%	55.6%	
Occasionally	47.2%	42.3%	42.8%	63.2%	55.2%	49.6%	29.4%	34.3%	37.3%	
Not at all	2.8%	5.7%	5.8%	0.0%	3.0%	4.0%	5.9%	7.4%	7.2%	Habits of
Total (n)	36	175	278	19	67	125	17	108	153	Mind
Mean	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.37	2.39	2.42	2.59	2.51	2.48	IVIIIIU
Standard deviation	0.56	0.60	0.60	0.50	0.55	0.57	0.62	0.63	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.02	-	-0.04	-0.09	-	0.13	0.17	
Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Frequently	45.7%	44.6%	44.2%	26.3%	34.3%	36.8%	68.8%	50.9%	50.3%	
Occasionally	51.4%	45.1%	45.7%	68.4%	56.7%	53.6%	31.3%	38.0%	39.2%	
Not at all	2.9%	10.3%	10.1%	5.3%	9.0%	9.6%	0.0%	11.1%	10.5%	Habits of
Total (n)	35	175	278	19	67	125	16	108	153	Mind
Mean	2.43	2.34	2.34	2.21	2.25	2.27	2.69	2.40	2.40	IVIIIIU
Standard deviation	0.56	0.66	0.65	0.54	0.61	0.63	0.48	0.68	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.14	-	-0.07	-0.10	-	0.43	0.43	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received										
Frequently	22.9%	30.9%	32.5%	15.8%	28.4%	33.9%	31.3%	32.4%	31.4%	
Occasionally	74.3%	62.3%	60.3%	78.9%	64.2%	58.1%	68.8%	61.1%	62.1%	Habits of
Not at all	2.9%	6.9%	7.2%	5.3%	7.5%	8.1%	0.0%	6.5%	6.5%	Mind
Total (n)	35	175	277	19	67	124	16	108	153	IVIIIIU
Mean	2.20	2.24	2.25	2.11	2.21	2.26	2.31	2.26	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.47	0.57	0.58	0.46	0.57	0.60	0.48	0.57	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.09	-	-0.18	-0.25	-	0.09	0.11	
Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain										
Frequently	38.9%	41.1%	39.0%	42.1%	40.3%	40.3%	35.3%	41.7%	37.9%	
Occasionally	50.0%	45.1%	49.8%	47.4%	47.8%	50.0%	52.9%	43.5%	49.7%	
Not at all	11.1%	13.7%	11.2%	10.5%	11.9%	9.7%	11.8%	14.8%	12.4%	Habits of
Total (n)	36	175	277	19	67	124	17	108	153	
Mean	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.32	2.28	2.31	2.24	2.27	2.25	Mind
Standard deviation	0.66	0.69	0.65	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.66	0.71	0.66	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.00	-	0.06	0.02	-	-0.04	-0.02	
Seek alternative solutions to a problem										
Frequently	33.3%	42.8%	44.5%	26.3%	37.9%	47.5%	41.2%	45.8%	42.1%	
Occasionally	61.1%	53.2%	52.2%	73.7%	62.1%	51.6%	47.1%	47.7%	52.6%	
Not at all	5.6%	4.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	11.8%	6.5%	5.3%	Habits of
Total (n)	36	173	274	19	66	122	17	107	152	Mind
Mean	2.28	2.39	2.41	2.26	2.38	2.47	2.29	2.39	2.37	IVIII IU
Standard deviation	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.45	0.49	0.52	0.69	0.61	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.23	-	-0.24	-0.40	-	-0.16	-0.14	
Look up scientific research articles and resources										
Frequently	22.2%	24.1%	23.6%	31.6%	25.4%	27.4%	11.8%	23.4%	20.4%	
Occasionally	47.2%	48.9%	50.4%	42.1%	50.7%	54.0%	52.9%	47.7%	47.4%	
Not at all	30.6%	27.0%	26.1%	26.3%	23.9%	18.5%	35.3%	29.0%	32.2%	Habits of
Total (n)	36	174	276	19	67	124	17	107	152	
Mean	1.92	1.97	1.97	2.05	2.01	2.09	1.76	1.94	1.88	Mind
Standard deviation	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.78	0.71	0.67	0.66	0.72	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.07	-	0.06	-0.06	-	-0.25	-0.17	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a										
class										
Frequently	36.1%	33.3%	33.8%	42.1%	35.8%	40.7%	29.4%	31.8%	28.3%	
Occasionally	36.1%	46.6%	47.6%	36.8%	43.3%	42.3%	35.3%	48.6%	52.0%	Habits of
Not at all	27.8%	20.1%	18.5%	21.1%	20.9%	17.1%	35.3%	19.6%	19.7%	Mind
Total (n)	36	174	275	19	67	123	17	107	152	
Mean	2.08	2.13	2.15	2.21	2.15	2.24	1.94	2.12	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.72	0.71	0.79	0.74	0.73	0.83	0.71	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.10	-	0.08	-0.04	-	-0.25	-0.22	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process										
Frequently	48.6%	59.9%	57.7%	44.4%	59.1%	56.9%	52.9%	60.4%	58.3%	
Occasionally	51.4%	37.8%	40.1%	55.6%	39.4%	42.3%	47.1%	36.8%	38.4%	
Not at all	0.0%	2.3%	2.2%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	2.8%	3.3%	Habita af
Total (n)	35	172	274	18	66	123	17	106	151	Habits of
Mean	2.49	2.58	2.55	2.44	2.58	2.56	2.53	2.58	2.55	Mind
Standard deviation	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.55	0.56	
Significance	_			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.17	-0.11	-	-0.26	-0.24	-	-0.09	-0.04	
Seek feedback on your academic work										
Frequently	47.2%	44.8%	44.2%	36.8%	35.8%	37.1%	58.8%	50.5%	50.0%	
Occasionally	41.7%	44.8%	47.1%	52.6%	49.3%	51.6%	29.4%	42.1%	43.4%	
Not at all	11.1%	10.3%	8.7%	10.5%	14.9%	11.3%	11.8%	7.5%	6.6%	
Total (n)	36	174	276	19	67	124	17	107	152	Habits of
Mean	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.26	2.21	2.26	2.47	2.43	2.43	Mind
Standard deviation	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.65	0.69	0.65	0.72	0.63	0.62	1
Significance	-			-		•	-			1
Effect size	-	0.03	0.00	-	0.07	0.00	_	0.06	0.06	1



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Work with other students on group projects										
Frequently	41.7%	46.6%	48.4%	31.6%	35.8%	40.3%	52.9%	53.3%	55.0%	
Occasionally	55.6%	47.1%	45.1%	63.2%	55.2%	53.2%	47.1%	42.1%	38.4%	
Not at all	2.8%	6.3%	6.5%	5.3%	9.0%	6.5%	0.0%	4.7%	6.6%	
Total (n)	36	174	275	19	67	124	17	107	151	
Mean	2.39	2.40	2.42	2.26	2.27	2.34	2.53	2.49	2.48	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.61	0.61	0.56	0.62	0.60	0.51	0.59	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.13	-	0.07	0.08	
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and										
experiences										
Frequently	41.7%	44.5%	44.4%	31.6%	38.8%	43.5%	52.9%	48.1%	45.0%	
Occasionally	55.6%	48.0%	50.5%	63.2%	56.7%	53.2%	47.1%	42.5%	48.3%	
Not at all	2.8%	7.5%	5.1%	5.3%	4.5%	3.2%	0.0%	9.4%	6.6%	
Total (n)	36	173	275	19	67	124	17	106	151	
Mean	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.26	2.34	2.40	2.53	2.39	2.38	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.62	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.51	0.66	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.00	-	-0.14	-0.25	-	0.21	0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmist
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	3.0%	2.0%	2.8%	5.9%	3.4%	4.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	ĺ
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	2.6%	2.0%	0.0%	3.4%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	ĺ
Architect or urban planner	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Artist	0.0%	1.3%	2.8%	0.0%	1.7%	2.7%	0.0%	1.1%	2.9%	ĺ
Business (clerical)	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	2.1%	2.9%	ĺ
Business executive (management, administrator)	3.0%	5.9%	5.2%	5.9%	6.8%	6.2%	0.0%	5.3%	4.4%	ĺ
Business owner or proprietor	0.0%	3.3%	3.2%	0.0%	3.4%	2.7%	0.0%	3.2%	3.6%	ĺ
Business salesperson or buyer	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Clinical psychologist	3.0%	2.6%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	6.3%	4.3%	5.8%	ĺ
College administrator/staff	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College teacher	6.1%	1.3%	0.8%	11.8%	3.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Computer programmer or analyst	0.0%	0.7%	3.2%	0.0%	1.7%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	ĺ
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	ĺ
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	ĺ
Engineer	6.1%	7.2%	8.4%	5.9%	13.6%	14.2%	6.3%	3.2%	3.6%	
Farmer or rancher	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Lab technician or hygienist	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	ĺ
Law enforcement officer	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%	0.0%	3.4%	2.7%	6.3%	2.1%	2.2%	ĺ
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.0%	3.3%	2.4%	0.0%	5.1%	3.5%	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	ĺ
Military service (career)	3.0%	0.7%	0.4%	5.9%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Musician (performer, composer)	6.1%	2.6%	1.6%	5.9%	3.4%	1.8%	6.3%	2.1%	1.5%	1
Nurse	21.2%	12.4%	8.4%	5.9%	1.7%	2.7%	37.5%	19.1%	13.1%	ĺ
Optometrist	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1
Pharmacist	3.0%	3.9%	2.4%	5.9%	3.4%	1.8%	0.0%	4.3%	2.9%	ĺ
Physician	9.1%	3.9%	4.8%	11.8%	5.1%	5.3%	6.3%	3.2%	4.4%	1
Policymaker/Government	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
School counselor	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
School principal or superintendent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	3.0%	6.5%	5.2%	5.9%	5.1%	2.7%	0.0%	7.4%	7.3%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	5.3%	5.8%	1
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	3.0%	2.0%	1.2%	5.9%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	
Veterinarian	0.0%	2.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	2.9%	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)		•			•			•		
Writer or journalist	3.0%	2.0%	3.6%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	6.3%	2.1%	5.1%	
Skilled trades	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Laborer (unskilled)	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Unemployed	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	6.1%	6.5%	6.8%	5.9%	5.1%	8.0%	6.3%	7.4%	5.8%	
Undecided	15.2%	12.4%	12.0%	17.6%	13.6%	13.3%	12.5%	11.7%	10.9%	
Total (n)	33	153	250	17	59	113	16	94	137	
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	0.0%	0.7%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	3.0%	
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Architect or urban planner	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Artist	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Business (clerical)	3.1%	2.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	6.3%	3.2%	3.7%	
Business executive (management, administrator)	9.4%	9.3%	8.3%	12.5%	14.3%	13.1%	6.3%	6.4%	4.4%	
Business owner or proprietor	3.1%	5.3%	7.4%	0.0%	7.1%	12.1%	6.3%	4.3%	3.7%	
Business salesperson or buyer	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College administrator/staff	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College teacher	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Computer programmer or analyst	6.3%	1.3%	2.9%	6.3%	1.8%	1.9%	6.3%	1.1%	3.7%	
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Engineer	18.8%	11.3%	10.7%	18.8%	14.3%	11.2%	18.8%	9.6%	10.4%	
Farmer or rancher	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lab technician or hygienist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Law enforcement officer	0.0%	2.0%	2.5%	0.0%	5.4%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	
Military service (career)	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	6.3%	2.1%	2.2%	
Musician (performer, composer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Nurse	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optometrist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Pharmacist	3.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	1.1%	0.7%	
Physician	0.0%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	2.8%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Policymaker/Government	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
School counselor	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
School principal or superintendent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	3.1%	1.3%	0.8%	6.3%	3.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	3.1%	2.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	3.2%	2.2%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Writer or journalist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Skilled trades	6.3%	5.3%	5.8%	6.3%	3.6%	5.6%	6.3%	6.4%	5.9%	
Laborer (unskilled)	9.4%	8.0%	7.9%	12.5%	7.1%	7.5%	6.3%	8.5%	8.1%	
Semi-skilled worker	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%	6.3%	5.4%	4.7%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	
Unemployed	0.0%	8.7%	7.4%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	12.8%	11.9%	
Other	28.1%	27.3%	22.7%	31.3%	21.4%	16.8%	25.0%	30.9%	27.4%	
Total (n)	32	150	242	16	56	107	16	94	135	
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	11.8%	3.9%	6.0%	17.6%	6.9%	6.4%	5.9%	2.1%	5.8%	
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Architect or urban planner	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Artist	2.9%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	5.9%	1.0%	1.4%	
Business (clerical)	2.9%	2.6%	2.4%	5.9%	3.4%	3.7%	0.0%	2.1%	1.4%	
Business executive (management, administrator)	8.8%	7.7%	7.3%	11.8%	12.1%	9.2%	5.9%	5.2%	5.8%	
Business owner or proprietor	2.9%	2.6%	3.6%	0.0%	3.4%	5.5%	5.9%	2.1%	2.2%	
Business salesperson or buyer	0.0%	2.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	3.1%	2.2%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College administrator/staff	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College teacher	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Computer programmer or analyst	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	2.9%	0.6%	1.2%	5.9%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Engineer	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Farmer or rancher	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Homemaker (full-time)	8.8%	7.1%	6.5%	11.8%	8.6%	6.4%	5.9%	6.2%	6.5%	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lab technician or hygienist	2.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	5.9%	1.0%	0.7%	
Law enforcement officer	2.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	1.0%	0.7%	



		Total		1	Men	10011111011	l	Women		l
-										Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.9%	1.3%	1.2%	5.9%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Military service (career)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Musician (performer, composer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Nurse	14.7%	8.4%	7.3%	23.5%	13.8%	10.1%	5.9%	5.2%	5.0%	
Optometrist	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Pharmacist	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Physician	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Policymaker/Government	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
School counselor	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
School principal or superintendent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	1.4%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.0%	3.2%	4.4%	0.0%	1.7%	4.6%	0.0%	4.1%	4.3%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Writer or journalist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Skilled trades	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	
Laborer (unskilled)	0.0%	4.5%	4.0%	0.0%	3.4%	3.7%	0.0%	5.2%	4.3%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	1.9%	3.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.8%	0.0%	2.1%	4.3%	
Unemployed	2.9%	12.3%	11.3%	5.9%	6.9%	7.3%	0.0%	15.5%	14.4%	
Other	32.4%	30.3%	26.2%	11.8%	22.4%	21.1%	52.9%	35.1%	30.2%	
Total (n)	34	155	248	17	58	109	17	97	139	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatimus 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	9.1%	8.5%	10.0%	5.9%	10.2%	8.0%	12.5%	7.4%	11.7%	
Business	6.1%	11.8%	12.0%	11.8%	15.3%	15.0%	0.0%	9.6%	9.5%	
Business (clerical)	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	2.1%	2.9%	
Clergy	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College teacher	6.1%	1.3%	0.8%	11.8%	3.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	9.1%	5.9%	6.4%	11.8%	6.8%	6.2%	6.3%	5.3%	6.6%	
Education (secondary)	3.0%	2.0%	1.2%	5.9%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	
Education (elementary)	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	5.3%	5.8%	
Engineer	6.1%	7.2%	8.4%	5.9%	13.6%	14.2%	6.3%	3.2%	3.6%	
Farmer or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Health professional	6.1%	13.7%	10.8%	11.8%	8.5%	5.3%	0.0%	17.0%	15.3%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lawyer	0.0%	3.3%	2.4%	0.0%	5.1%	3.5%	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	
Military (career)	3.0%	0.7%	0.4%	5.9%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Nurse	21.2%	12.4%	8.4%	5.9%	1.7%	2.7%	37.5%	19.1%	13.1%	
Research scientist	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Skilled worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Unskilled worker	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Unemployed	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	12.1%	12.4%	17.6%	5.9%	10.2%	19.5%	18.8%	13.8%	16.1%	
Undecided	15.2%	12.4%	12.0%	17.6%	13.6%	13.3%	12.5%	11.7%	10.9%	
Total (n)	33	153	250	17	59	113	16	94	137	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	
Business	12.5%	16.0%	18.6%	12.5%	23.2%	27.1%	12.5%	11.7%	11.9%	
Business (clerical)	3.1%	2.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	6.3%	3.2%	3.7%	
Clergy	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College teacher	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.0%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	2.8%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Education (secondary)	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	
Education (elementary)	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Engineer	18.8%	11.3%	10.7%	18.8%	14.3%	11.2%	18.8%	9.6%	10.4%	
Farmer or forester	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Health professional	6.3%	3.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	5.3%	3.7%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lawyer	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	
Military (career)	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	6.3%	2.1%	2.2%	
Nurse	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Research scientist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	3.1%	1.3%	0.8%	6.3%	3.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Skilled worker	6.3%	5.3%	5.8%	6.3%	3.6%	5.6%	6.3%	6.4%	5.9%	
Semi-skilled worker	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%	6.3%	5.4%	4.7%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	
Unskilled worker	9.4%	8.0%	7.9%	12.5%	7.1%	7.5%	6.3%	8.5%	8.1%	
Unemployed	0.0%	8.7%	7.4%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	12.8%	11.9%	
Other	34.4%	32.0%	29.3%	37.5%	30.4%	25.2%	31.3%	33.0%	32.6%	
Total (n)	32	150	242	16	56	107	16	94	135	



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		Total			Men			Women		Comptimizat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	2.9%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	5.9%	2.1%	2.2%	
Business	23.5%	16.8%	18.5%	29.4%	24.1%	22.0%	17.6%	12.4%	15.8%	
Business (clerical)	2.9%	2.6%	2.4%	5.9%	3.4%	3.7%	0.0%	2.1%	1.4%	
Clergy	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
College teacher	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	2.9%	0.6%	2.0%	5.9%	1.7%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Education (secondary)	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Education (elementary)	0.0%	3.2%	4.4%	0.0%	1.7%	4.6%	0.0%	4.1%	4.3%	
Engineer	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Farmer or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Health professional	2.9%	1.9%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	5.9%	3.1%	2.2%	
Homemaker (full-time)	8.8%	7.1%	6.5%	11.8%	8.6%	6.4%	5.9%	6.2%	6.5%	
Lawyer	2.9%	1.3%	1.2%	5.9%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Military (career)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Nurse	14.7%	8.4%	7.3%	23.5%	13.8%	10.1%	5.9%	5.2%	5.0%	
Research scientist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	1.4%	
Skilled worker	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	1.9%	3.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.8%	0.0%	2.1%	4.3%	
Unskilled worker	0.0%	4.5%	4.0%	0.0%	3.4%	3.7%	0.0%	5.2%	4.3%	
Unemployed	2.9%	12.3%	11.3%	5.9%	6.9%	7.3%	0.0%	15.5%	14.4%	
Other	35.3%	31.0%	27.8%	11.8%	22.4%	21.1%	58.8%	36.1%	33.1%	
Total (n)	34	155	248	17	58	109	17	97	139	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than										
100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	1.0%	1.3%	
Asian American/Asian	2.9%	17.1%	16.2%	0.0%	18.5%	16.4%	5.9%	16.2%	16.1%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	
African American/Black	8.8%	15.9%	12.2%	5.9%	12.3%	7.4%	11.8%	18.1%	16.1%	
Mexican American/Chicano	0.0%	14.1%	12.2%	0.0%	13.8%	9.8%	0.0%	14.3%	14.1%	
Puerto Rican	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Other Latino	2.9%	4.7%	3.7%	5.9%	3.1%	1.6%	0.0%	5.7%	5.4%	
White/Caucasian	88.2%	54.7%	62.0%	88.2%	60.0%	71.3%	88.2%	51.4%	54.4%	
Other	2.9%	4.1%	4.4%	5.9%	3.1%	2.5%	0.0%	4.8%	6.0%	
Total (n)	34	170	271	17	65	122	17	105	149	
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)										
American Indian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Asian	0.0%	14.7%	13.3%	0.0%	16.9%	13.9%	0.0%	13.3%	12.8%	
Black	8.8%	14.1%	10.3%	5.9%	12.3%	7.4%	11.8%	15.2%	12.8%	
Hispanic	0.0%	11.8%	10.0%	0.0%	6.2%	4.9%	0.0%	15.2%	14.1%	
White	79.4%	47.1%	53.9%	82.4%	50.8%	63.1%	76.5%	44.8%	46.3%	
Other	2.9%	2.9%	2.2%	5.9%	3.1%	1.6%	0.0%	2.9%	2.7%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	8.8%	9.4%	10.3%	5.9%	10.8%	9.0%	11.8%	8.6%	11.4%	
Total (n)	34	170	271	17	65	122	17	105	149	



Mark one in each row:			Total			Men			Women		Construct
Abortion should be legal Agree strongly Agree somewhat 35.3% 26.4% 28.7% 29.4% 23.0% 31.6% 41.2% 28.4% 28.4% 28.5% 26.4% 29.4% 23.0% 31.6% 41.2% 28.4% 28.4% 28.4% 28.4% 28.4% 28.4% 28.4% 28.5% 29.4% 23.0% 23.1% 5.9% 11.8% 16.0% 29.2% 23.5% 23.1% 5.9% 11.8% 16.0% 29.2% 23.5% 23.1% 5.9% 11.8% 16.0% 29.2% 23.5% 23.1% 5.9% 11.8% 16.0% 29.4% 29	Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Agree strongly Agree somewhat 35.3% 26.4% 28.7% 29.4% 29.4% 23.9% 31.6% 41.2% 28.4% 28.5% 29.4%	Mark one in each row:										
Agree strongly Agree somewhat 35.3% 26.4% 28.7% 29.4% 29.4% 23.9% 31.6% 41.2% 28.4% 28.5% 29.4%											
Agree somewhat Disagree strongly 35.3% 30.1% 25.7% 41.2% 23.0% 23.1% 5.9% 11.8% 16.0% Disagree strongly Total (n) 34 163 261 17 61 117 17 102 144 Mean 22.9 2.52 2.56 2.00 2.48 25.8 2.59 2.54 2.54 Standard deviation 11.12 1.19 1.14 1.00 1.16 1.08 Significance											
Disagree somewhat 14.7% 16.0% 19.2% 23.5% 23.0% 23.1% 5.9% 11.8% 16.0% 15.2% 25.7% 14.2% 27.9% 21.4% 29.4% 31.4% 29.2% 29.2% 21.4% 29.4% 31.4% 29.2% 29.2% 21.4% 29.4% 31.4% 29.2% 29.2% 21.4% 29.4% 31.4% 29.2% 29.2% 29.2% 29.2% 29.2% 25.2% 25.6% 20.0% 24.8% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.8% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 25.9% 25.9% 25.4% 25.5% 25.9% 2											
Disagree strongly 35.3% 30.1% 25.7% 41.2% 27.9% 21.4% 29.4% 31.4% 29.2%	1 •										
Total (n)	Disagree somewhat	14.7%	16.0%	19.2%					11.8%		
Mean	Disagree strongly	35.3%						29.4%			
Standard deviation 1.12 1.19 1.14 1.00 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.18 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.11 1.19 1.11	Total (n)	34	163	261	17	61	117	17	102	144	
Significance	Mean	2.29	2.52	2.56	2.00	2.48	2.58	2.59	2.54	2.54	
Effect size	Standard deviation	1.12	1.19	1.14	1.00	1.16	1.08	1.18	1.21	1.19	
The death penalty should be abolished Agree strongly 5.9% 10.5% 10.1% 5.9% 8.2% 7.8% 5.9% 11.9% 12.1% 12.1% Agree somewhat 20.6% 24.1% 24.1% 23.5% 18.0% 22.4% 17.6% 27.7% 25.5% 27.5% 25.5% 24.9% 23.5% 24.9% 23.5% 24.4% 23.5% 24.4% 23.5% 23.5% 24.9%	Significance	-			-		*	-			
Agree strongly 5.9% 10.5% 10.1% 5.9% 8.2% 7.8% 5.9% 11.9% 12.1% Agree somewhat 20.6% 24.1% 24.1% 23.5% 18.0% 22.4% 17.6% 27.7% 25.5% Disagree somewhat 50.0% 42.0% 40.9% 47.1% 47.5% 41.4% 52.9% 38.6% 40.4% Disagree strongly 23.5% 23.5% 24.9% 23.5% 26.2% 28.4% 23.5% 21.8% 22.0% Total (n) 34 162 257 17 61 116 17 101 141 Mean 2.09 2.22 2.19 2.12 2.08 2.09 2.06 2.30 2.28 Standard deviation 0.83 0.92 0.93 0.86 0.88 0.90 0.83 0.94 0.94 Significance - <	Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.24	-	-0.41	-0.54	-	0.04	0.04	
Agree somewhat 20.6% 24.1% 24.1% 23.5% 18.0% 22.4% 17.6% 27.7% 25.5% 50.0% 42.0% 40.9% 47.1% 47.5% 41.4% 52.9% 38.6% 40.4% Disagree strongly 23.5% 23.5% 24.9% 23.5% 26.2% 28.4% 23.5% 21.8% 22.0% Total (n) 34 162 257 17 61 116 17 101 141 Mean 2.09 2.22 2.19 2.12 2.08 2.09 2.06 2.30 2.28 Standard deviation 0.83 0.92 0.93 0.86 0.88 0.90 0.83 0.94 0.94 Significance 0.14 0.11 - 0.05 0.03 0.26 - 0.23 Pacies of the strongly agree strongly 0.84 0.85 0.86 0.88 0.90 0.83 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.94	The death penalty should be abolished										
Disagree somewhat 50.0% 42.0% 40.9% 47.1% 47.5% 41.4% 52.9% 38.6% 40.4% 23.5% 23.5% 23.5% 24.9% 23.5% 26.2% 28.4% 23.5% 21.8% 22.0% 27.0% 23.5% 24.9% 23.5%	Agree strongly	5.9%	10.5%	10.1%	5.9%	8.2%	7.8%	5.9%	11.9%	12.1%	
Disagree strongly 23.5% 23.5% 24.9% 23.5% 26.2% 28.4% 23.5% 21.8% 22.0%	Agree somewhat	20.6%	24.1%	24.1%	23.5%	18.0%	22.4%	17.6%	27.7%	25.5%	
Total (n) 34 162 257 17 61 116 17 101 141 Mean 2.09 2.22 2.19 2.12 2.08 2.09 2.06 2.30 2.28 Standard deviation 0.83 0.92 0.93 0.86 0.88 0.90 0.83 0.94 0.94 Significance - <	Disagree somewhat	50.0%	42.0%	40.9%	47.1%	47.5%	41.4%	52.9%	38.6%	40.4%	
Total (n) 34 162 257 17 61 116 17 101 141 Mean 2.09 2.22 2.19 2.12 2.08 2.09 2.06 2.30 2.28 Standard deviation 0.83 0.92 0.93 0.86 0.88 0.90 0.83 0.94 0.94 Significance - <	Disagree strongly	23.5%	23.5%	24.9%	23.5%	26.2%	28.4%	23.5%	21.8%	22.0%	
Mean 2.09 2.22 2.19 2.12 2.08 2.09 2.06 2.30 2.28 Standard deviation 0.83 0.92 0.93 0.86 0.88 0.90 0.83 0.94 0.94 Significance -		34	162	257	17	61	116	17	101	141	
Significance Effect size - <td></td> <td>2.09</td> <td>2.22</td> <td>2.19</td> <td>2.12</td> <td>2.08</td> <td>2.09</td> <td>2.06</td> <td>2.30</td> <td>2.28</td> <td></td>		2.09	2.22	2.19	2.12	2.08	2.09	2.06	2.30	2.28	
Effect size - -0.14 -0.11 - 0.05 0.03 - -0.26 -0.23 Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America Agree strongly 6.1% 4.4% 4.7% 5.9% 5.0% 6.0% 6.3% 4.0% 3.6% Agree somewhat 21.2% 13.1% 15.2% 23.5% 11.7% 19.8% 18.8% 14.0% 11.4% Disagree somewhat 42.4% 40.6% 42.6% 47.1% 36.7% 41.4% 37.5% 43.0% 43.6%	Standard deviation	0.83	0.92	0.93	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.83	0.94	0.94	
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America Agree strongly 6.1% 4.4% 4.7% 5.9% 5.0% 6.0% 6.3% 4.0% 3.6% Agree somewhat 21.2% 13.1% 15.2% 23.5% 11.7% 19.8% 18.8% 14.0% 11.4% Disagree somewhat 42.4% 40.6% 42.6% 47.1% 36.7% 41.4% 37.5% 43.0% 43.6%	Significance	-			-			-			
Agree strongly 6.1% 4.4% 4.7% 5.9% 5.0% 6.0% 6.3% 4.0% 3.6% Agree somewhat 21.2% 13.1% 15.2% 23.5% 11.7% 19.8% 18.8% 14.0% 11.4% Disagree somewhat 42.4% 40.6% 42.6% 47.1% 36.7% 41.4% 37.5% 43.0% 43.6%	Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.11	-	0.05	0.03	-	-0.26	-0.23	
Agree somewhat 21.2% 13.1% 15.2% 23.5% 11.7% 19.8% 18.8% 14.0% 11.4% Disagree somewhat 42.4% 40.6% 42.6% 47.1% 36.7% 41.4% 37.5% 43.0% 43.6%	Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America										
Agree somewhat 21.2% 13.1% 15.2% 23.5% 11.7% 19.8% 18.8% 14.0% 11.4% Disagree somewhat 42.4% 40.6% 42.6% 47.1% 36.7% 41.4% 37.5% 43.0% 43.6%	Agree strongly	6.1%	4.4%	4.7%	5.9%	5.0%	6.0%	6.3%	4.0%	3.6%	
Disagree somewhat 42.4% 40.6% 42.6% 47.1% 36.7% 41.4% 37.5% 43.0% 43.6%	<i>o o</i> ,		13.1%	15.2%					14.0%	11.4%	
	· ·	42.4%	40.6%	42.6%		36.7%	41.4%	37.5%	43.0%	43.6%	
Disagree strongly 30.3% 41.9% 37.5% 23.5% 46.7% 32.8% 37.5% 39.0% 41.4%										41.4%	
Total (n) 33 160 256 17 60 116 16 100 140	· · ·										
Mean 2.03 1.80 1.87 2.12 1.75 1.99 1.94 1.83 1.77											
Standard deviation 0.88 0.83 0.84 0.86 0.86 0.88 0.93 0.82 0.79											
Significance		-	0.00	0.01	-		5.50	-	···-	J 0	
Effect size - 0.28 0.19 - 0.43 0.15 - 0.13 0.22	· ·	_	0.28	0.19	_	0.43	0.15	_	0.13	0.22	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our										
society										
Agree strongly	11.8%	10.6%	8.9%	11.8%	9.8%	6.8%	11.8%	11.0%	10.7%	
Agree somewhat	26.5%	28.0%	27.6%	17.6%	32.8%	30.8%	35.3%	25.0%	25.0%	
Disagree somewhat	35.3%	35.4%	38.5%	41.2%	31.1%	37.6%	29.4%	38.0%	39.3%	
Disagree strongly	26.5%	26.1%	24.9%	29.4%	26.2%	24.8%	23.5%	26.0%	25.0%	
Total (n)	34	161	257	17	61	117	17	100	140	
Mean	2.24	2.23	2.21	2.12	2.26	2.20	2.35	2.21	2.21	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.96	0.92	0.99	0.96	0.89	1.00	0.96	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.03	-	-0.15	-0.09	-	0.15	0.15	
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they										
do now										
Agree strongly	26.5%	28.4%	29.8%	23.5%	34.4%	32.2%	29.4%	24.8%	27.9%	
Agree somewhat	35.3%	35.8%	33.3%	35.3%	34.4%	31.3%	35.3%	36.6%	35.0%	
Disagree somewhat	17.6%	20.4%	23.1%	11.8%	14.8%	20.9%	23.5%	23.8%	25.0%	
Disagree strongly	20.6%	15.4%	13.7%	29.4%	16.4%	15.7%	11.8%	14.9%	12.1%	
Total (n)	34	162	255	17	61	115	17	101	140	
Mean	2.68	2.77	2.79	2.53	2.87	2.80	2.82	2.71	2.79	
Standard deviation	1.09	1.03	1.02	1.18	1.07	1.06	1.01	1.00	0.99	
Significance	_			_			_			
Effect size	_	-0.09	-0.11	-	-0.32	-0.25	-	0.11	0.03	
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital			-							
status										
Agree strongly	44.1%	48.4%	47.3%	29.4%	35.0%	35.7%	58.8%	56.4%	56.7%	
Agree somewhat	41.2%	29.8%	31.3%	47.1%	36.7%	40.9%	35.3%	25.7%	23.4%	
Disagree somewhat	8.8%	12.4%	12.1%	11.8%	16.7%	12.2%	5.9%	9.9%	12.1%	
Disagree strongly	5.9%	9.3%	9.4%	11.8%	11.7%	11.3%	0.0%	7.9%	7.8%	
Total (n)	34	161	256	17	60	115	17	101	141	
Mean	3.24	3.17	3.16	2.94	2.95	3.01	3.53	3.31	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.62	0.95	0.96	
Significance	-	0.00	•.•.	-		•••	-		0.00	
Effect size	-	0.07	0.08	-	-0.01	-0.07	-	0.23	0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 4 == = = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical										
costs										
Agree strongly	20.6%	32.1%	26.6%	5.9%	27.9%	19.1%	35.3%	34.7%	32.8%	
Agree somewhat	32.4%	37.1%	38.5%	29.4%	27.9%	33.9%	35.3%	42.9%	42.3%	
Disagree somewhat	26.5%	18.2%	22.6%	47.1%	27.9%	32.2%	5.9%	12.2%	14.6%	
Disagree strongly	20.6%	12.6%	12.3%	17.6%	16.4%	14.8%	23.5%	10.2%	10.2%	
Total (n)	34	159	252	17	61	115	17	98	137	
Mean	2.53	2.89	2.79	2.24	2.67	2.57	2.82	3.02	2.98	
Standard deviation	1.05	1.00	0.97	0.83	1.06	0.96	1.19	0.94	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.36	-0.27	-	-0.41	-0.34	-	-0.21	-0.17	
Dissent is a critical component of the political process										
Agree strongly	6.3%	9.5%	10.5%	12.5%	8.9%	12.8%	0.0%	9.9%	8.6%	
Agree somewhat	34.4%	44.9%	46.4%	25.0%	44.6%	43.1%	43.8%	45.1%	49.2%	
Disagree somewhat	59.4%	39.5%	38.4%	62.5%	42.9%	41.3%	56.3%	37.4%	35.9%	
Disagree strongly	0.0%	6.1%	4.6%	0.0%	3.6%	2.8%	0.0%	7.7%	6.3%	
Total (n)	32	147	237	16	56	109	16	91	128	
Mean	2.47	2.58	2.63	2.50	2.59	2.66	2.44	2.57	2.60	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.51	0.78	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.22	-	-0.13	-0.22	-	-0.17	-0.22	
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given										
preferential treatment in college admissions										
Agree strongly	12.5%	12.3%	10.1%	12.5%	16.7%	9.7%	12.5%	9.5%	10.4%	
Agree somewhat	28.1%	37.4%	38.7%	25.0%	33.3%	36.3%	31.3%	40.0%	40.7%	
Disagree somewhat	46.9%	38.7%	39.1%	50.0%	41.7%	41.6%	43.8%	36.8%	37.0%	
Disagree strongly	12.5%	11.6%	12.1%	12.5%	8.3%	12.4%	12.5%	13.7%	11.9%	
Total (n)	32	155	248	16	60	113	16	95	135	
Mean	2.41	2.50	2.47	2.38	2.58	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.50	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.87	0.83	0.89	0.85	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		-0.10	-0.07	-	-0.23	-0.06	-	-0.01	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:		-				-		-	-	
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus										
Agree strongly	47.1%	40.3%	40.2%	52.9%	34.4%	32.5%	41.2%	43.9%	46.4%	
Agree somewhat	23.5%	28.3%	29.5%	17.6%	24.6%	31.6%	29.4%	30.6%	27.9%	
Disagree somewhat	14.7%	18.2%	18.1%	11.8%	26.2%	23.7%	17.6%	13.3%	13.6%	
Disagree strongly	14.7%	13.2%	12.2%	17.6%	14.8%	12.3%	11.8%	12.2%	12.1%	
Total (n)	34	159	254	17	61	114	17	98	140	
Mean	3.03	2.96	2.98	3.06	2.79	2.84	3.00	3.06	3.09	
Standard deviation	1.11	1.06	1.04	1.20	1.08	1.02	1.06	1.03	1.04	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.05	-	0.25	0.22	-	-0.06	-0.09	
How would you characterize your political views?										
Far left	0.0%	3.3%	2.5%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	4.3%	3.8%	
Liberal	20.0%	28.5%	26.6%	25.0%	31.0%	23.9%	14.3%	26.9%	28.8%	
Middle-of-the-road	50.0%	49.7%	51.9%	50.0%	51.7%	57.8%	50.0%	48.4%	47.0%	
Conservative	26.7%	16.6%	17.0%	18.8%	13.8%	14.7%	35.7%	18.3%	18.9%	
Far right	3.3%	2.0%	2.1%	6.3%	1.7%	2.8%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	
Total (n)	30	151	241	16	58	109	14	93	132	
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To be able to not a better lab										
To be able to get a better job	00.00/	07.00/	00.00/	00 70/	00.50/	00.00/	00.00/	00.50/	00.00/	
Very important	83.3%	87.3%	89.2%	86.7%	88.5%	90.3%	80.0%	86.5%	88.3%	
Somewhat important	13.3%	10.2%	9.2%	13.3%	8.2%	8.0%	13.3%	11.5%	10.2%	
Not important	3.3%	2.5%	1.6%	0.0%	3.3%	1.8%	6.7%	2.1%	1.5%	
Total (n)	30	157	250	15	61	113	15	96	137	
Mean	2.80	2.85	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.73	2.84	2.87	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.43	0.38	0.35	0.44	0.37	0.59	0.42	0.38	
Significance	-	2.12		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.21	-	0.05	-0.03	-	-0.26	-0.37	
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	7. 60.	00.007	70.00/	E0 00/	70 101	70.00/	00 =0/	0= 404	04.004	
Very important	71.0%	80.3%	79.3%	56.3%	72.1%	72.6%	86.7%	85.4%	84.8%	
Somewhat important	25.8%	17.8%	19.1%	37.5%	26.2%	25.7%	13.3%	12.5%	13.8%	
Not important	3.2%	1.9%	1.6%	6.3%	1.6%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	1.4%	
Total (n)	31	157	251	16	61	113	15	96	138	
Mean	2.68	2.78	2.78	2.50	2.70	2.71	2.87	2.83	2.83	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.46	0.45	0.63	0.49	0.49	0.35	0.43	0.41	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.22	-	-0.41	-0.43	-	0.09	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To make me a more cultured person										
Very important	34.5%	48.7%	48.4%	26.7%	47.5%	42.5%	42.9%	49.5%	53.3%	
Somewhat important	41.4%	41.7%	42.8%	53.3%	42.6%	46.0%	28.6%	41.1%	40.1%	
Not important	24.1%	9.6%	8.8%	20.0%	9.8%	11.5%	28.6%	9.5%	6.6%	
Total (n)	29	156	250	15	61	113	14	95	137	
Mean	2.10	2.39	2.40	2.07	2.38	2.31	2.14	2.40	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.66	0.65	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.86	0.66	0.62	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.44	-0.46	-	-0.47	-0.36	-	-0.39	-0.53	
To be able to make more money										
Very important	72.4%	81.9%	81.9%	73.3%	82.0%	81.4%	71.4%	81.9%	82.2%	
Somewhat important	24.1%	15.5%	16.5%	20.0%	14.8%	16.8%	28.6%	16.0%	16.3%	
Not important	3.4%	2.6%	1.6%	6.7%	3.3%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	
Total (n)	29	155	248	15	61	113	14	94	135	
Mean	2.69	2.79	2.80	2.67	2.79	2.80	2.71	2.80	2.81	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.47	0.44	0.62	0.49	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.43	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.25	-	-0.24	-0.29	-	-0.20	-0.23	
To learn more about things that interest me										
Very important	60.0%	82.8%	82.0%	43.8%	75.8%	76.3%	78.6%	87.4%	86.8%	
Somewhat important	33.3%	15.3%	16.4%	43.8%	21.0%	21.1%	21.4%	11.6%	12.5%	
Not important	6.7%	1.9%	1.6%	12.5%	3.2%	2.6%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Total (n)	30	157	250	16	62	114	14	95	136	
Mean	2.53	2.81	2.80	2.31	2.73	2.74	2.79	2.86	2.86	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.44	0.44	0.70	0.52	0.50	0.43	0.38	0.37	
Significance	-	**	**	-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.64	-0.61	-	-0.81	-0.86	-	-0.18	-0.19	
To get training for a specific career										
Very important	76.7%	82.7%	79.9%	68.8%	78.7%	73.5%	85.7%	85.3%	85.3%	
Somewhat important	20.0%	14.7%	16.9%	25.0%	16.4%	21.2%	14.3%	13.7%	13.2%	
Not important	3.3%	2.6%	3.2%	6.3%	4.9%	5.3%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	
Total (n)	30	156	249	16	61	113	14	95	136	
Mean	2.73	2.80	2.77	2.63	2.74	2.68	2.86	2.84	2.84	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.46	0.49	0.62	0.54	0.57	0.36	0.39	0.41	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.08	-	-0.20	-0.09	-	0.05	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school										
Very important	51.7%	69.0%	65.3%	33.3%	57.4%	54.9%	71.4%	76.6%	74.1%	
Somewhat important	31.0%	18.7%	23.8%	46.7%	26.2%	31.0%	14.3%	13.8%	17.8%	
Not important	17.2%	12.3%	10.9%	20.0%	16.4%	14.2%	14.3%	9.6%	8.1%	
Total (n)	29	155	248	15	61	113	14	94	135	
Mean	2.34	2.57	2.54	2.13	2.41	2.41	2.57	2.67	2.66	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.70	0.68	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.76	0.65	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.29	-	-0.37	-0.38	-	-0.15	-0.15	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Studying/homework										
None	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	6.3%	4.8%	4.3%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	
Less than one hour	25.8%	15.0%	17.5%	31.3%	17.5%	20.7%	20.0%	13.4%	14.7%	
1 to 2 hours	29.0%	28.1%	27.4%	31.3%	31.7%	28.4%	26.7%	25.8%	26.5%	
3 to 5 hours	32.3%	28.8%	25.8%	25.0%	25.4%	24.1%	40.0%	30.9%	27.2%	
6 to 10 hours	6.5%	16.3%	15.5%	6.3%	15.9%	12.9%	6.7%	16.5%	17.6%	
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	4.4%	5.2%	0.0%	3.2%	3.4%	6.7%	5.2%	6.6%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	3.8%	3.2%	0.0%	1.6%	2.6%	0.0%	5.2%	3.7%	
Over 20 hours	0.0%	0.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	1.0%	1.5%	
Total (n)	31	160	252	16	63	116	15	97	136	
Mean	3.23	3.71	3.73	2.94	3.46	3.59	3.53	3.88	3.85	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.37	1.49	1.06	1.27	1.55	1.13	1.41	1.43	
Significance	-			_			-			
Effect size	-	-0.35	-0.34	-	-0.41	-0.42	-	-0.25	-0.22	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Socializing with friends										
None	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Less than one hour	0.0%	3.1%	2.8%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	4.1%	3.7%	
1 to 2 hours	9.7%	8.1%	8.8%	12.5%	6.3%	3.5%	6.7%	9.3%	13.2%	
3 to 5 hours	22.6%	26.3%	25.9%	37.5%	28.6%	29.6%	6.7%	24.7%	22.8%	
6 to 10 hours	29.0%	21.9%	22.3%	18.8%	17.5%	22.6%	40.0%	24.7%	22.1%	
11 to 15 hours	12.9%	8.8%	12.0%	12.5%	9.5%	14.8%	13.3%	8.2%	9.6%	
16 to 20 hours	16.1%	13.1%	12.4%	12.5%	15.9%	10.4%	20.0%	11.3%	14.0%	
Over 20 hours	9.7%	17.5%	14.7%	6.3%	19.0%	15.7%	13.3%	16.5%	14.0%	
Total (n)	31	160	251	16	63	115	15	97	136	
Mean	5.32	5.31	5.24	4.94	5.46	5.34	5.73	5.21	5.16	
Standard deviation	1.49	1.78	1.72	1.48	1.79	1.66	1.44	1.78	1.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.05	-	-0.29	-0.24	-	0.29	0.32	
Talking with teachers outside of class										
None	20.0%	17.0%	18.0%	26.7%	17.7%	17.5%	13.3%	16.5%	18.4%	
Less than one hour	46.7%	43.4%	42.4%	53.3%	50.0%	48.2%	40.0%	39.2%	37.5%	
1 to 2 hours	23.3%	23.3%	24.4%	20.0%	21.0%	22.8%	26.7%	24.7%	25.7%	
3 to 5 hours	6.7%	10.1%	10.4%	0.0%	8.1%	7.9%	13.3%	11.3%	12.5%	
6 to 10 hours	3.3%	5.0%	3.6%	0.0%	1.6%	1.8%	6.7%	7.2%	5.1%	
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
Over 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	30	159	250	15	62	114	15	97	136	
Mean	2.27	2.48	2.44	1.93	2.32	2.34	2.60	2.58	2.51	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.16	1.11	0.70	1.08	1.06	1.12	1.21	1.15	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.15	-	-0.36	-0.39	-	0.02	0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		Camataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Exercise or sports										
None	3.3%	6.3%	10.0%	6.7%	6.5%	7.0%	0.0%	6.2%	12.6%	
Less than one hour	26.7%	17.6%	14.0%	40.0%	19.4%	13.9%	13.3%	16.5%	14.1%	
1 to 2 hours	23.3%	17.0%	15.6%	20.0%	12.9%	13.0%	26.7%	19.6%	17.8%	
3 to 5 hours	23.3%	25.2%	22.4%	20.0%	24.2%	19.1%	26.7%	25.8%	25.2%	
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	9.4%	12.4%	0.0%	11.3%	17.4%	0.0%	8.2%	8.1%	
11 to 15 hours	10.0%	8.8%	8.4%	0.0%	9.7%	9.6%	20.0%	8.2%	7.4%	
16 to 20 hours	10.0%	9.4%	8.8%	13.3%	11.3%	10.4%	6.7%	8.2%	7.4%	
Over 20 hours	3.3%	6.3%	8.4%	0.0%	4.8%	9.6%	6.7%	7.2%	7.4%	
Total (n)	30	159	250	15	62	115	15	97	135	
Mean	3.77	4.09	4.16	3.20	4.13	4.44	4.33	4.07	3.91	
Standard deviation	1.87	1.94	2.05	1.78	1.95	2.04	1.84	1.94	2.03	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.19	-	-0.48	-0.61	-	0.13	0.21	
Partying										
None	35.5%	44.0%	39.4%	50.0%	38.7%	32.8%	20.0%	47.4%	45.2%	
Less than one hour	16.1%	13.8%	15.5%	6.3%	11.3%	17.2%	26.7%	15.5%	14.1%	
1 to 2 hours	12.9%	11.9%	15.9%	25.0%	17.7%	22.4%	0.0%	8.2%	10.4%	
3 to 5 hours	12.9%	10.7%	12.7%	0.0%	14.5%	13.8%	26.7%	8.2%	11.9%	
6 to 10 hours	6.5%	8.2%	7.6%	6.3%	9.7%	8.6%	6.7%	7.2%	6.7%	
11 to 15 hours	12.9%	5.0%	4.8%	6.3%	3.2%	2.6%	20.0%	6.2%	6.7%	
16 to 20 hours	3.2%	4.4%	2.8%	6.3%	4.8%	2.6%	0.0%	4.1%	3.0%	
Over 20 hours	0.0%	1.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	2.2%	
Total (n)	31	159	251	16	62	116	15	97	135	
Mean	2.90	2.67	2.65	2.50	2.74	2.66	3.33	2.63	2.64	
Standard deviation	1.94	1.97	1.80	1.97	1.80	1.59	1.88	2.08	1.96	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.12	0.14	-	-0.13	-0.10	<u> </u>	0.34	0.35	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Working (for pay)										
None	25.8%	36.5%	36.9%	25.0%	40.3%	39.7%	26.7%	34.0%	34.6%	
Less than one hour	3.2%	1.9%	1.2%	6.3%	3.2%	1.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	4.4%	4.0%	0.0%	1.6%	2.6%	0.0%	6.2%	5.1%	
3 to 5 hours	6.5%	6.3%	5.6%	0.0%	3.2%	2.6%	13.3%	8.2%	8.1%	
6 to 10 hours	9.7%	7.5%	7.1%	12.5%	8.1%	7.8%	6.7%	7.2%	6.6%	
11 to 15 hours	6.5%	8.2%	8.7%	0.0%	6.5%	6.9%	13.3%	9.3%	10.3%	
16 to 20 hours	16.1%	13.8%	15.1%	12.5%	14.5%	17.2%	20.0%	13.4%	13.2%	
Over 20 hours	32.3%	21.4%	21.4%	43.8%	22.6%	21.6%	20.0%	20.6%	21.3%	
Total (n)	31	159	252	16	62	116	15	97	136	
Mean	5.16	4.33	4.38	5.38	4.26	4.34	4.93	4.38	4.42	
Standard deviation	2.89	2.90	2.92	3.07	3.02	3.00	2.76	2.84	2.86	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.29	0.27	-	0.37	0.35	-	0.19	0.18	
Volunteer work										
None	63.3%	42.7%	40.5%	66.7%	62.3%	53.1%	60.0%	30.2%	29.9%	
Less than one hour	10.0%	12.7%	15.4%	13.3%	11.5%	18.6%	6.7%	13.5%	12.7%	
1 to 2 hours	13.3%	19.1%	17.8%	20.0%	13.1%	11.5%	6.7%	22.9%	23.1%	
3 to 5 hours	6.7%	12.1%	14.6%	0.0%	4.9%	11.5%	13.3%	16.7%	17.2%	
6 to 10 hours	3.3%	5.1%	5.3%	0.0%	4.9%	3.5%	6.7%	5.2%	6.7%	
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	3.2%	2.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.9%	0.0%	4.2%	3.0%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	3.7%	
Over 20 hours	3.3%	3.2%	2.4%	0.0%	1.6%	0.9%	6.7%	4.2%	3.7%	
Total (n)	30	157	247	15	61	113	15	96	134	
Mean	1.93	2.57	2.55	1.53	1.92	2.01	2.33	2.99	3.01	
Standard deviation	1.62	1.84	1.75	0.83	1.51	1.38	2.09	1.92	1.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.35	-0.35	-	-0.26	-0.35	-	-0.34	-0.36	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 4 = = = = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Student clubs/groups										
None	72.4%	46.5%	43.3%	92.9%	61.7%	55.4%	53.3%	36.8%	33.1%	
Less than one hour	10.3%	10.3%	12.7%	7.1%	8.3%	12.5%	13.3%	11.6%	12.8%	
1 to 2 hours	6.9%	18.1%	18.0%	0.0%	10.0%	13.4%	13.3%	23.2%	21.8%	
3 to 5 hours	0.0%	9.7%	10.2%	0.0%	6.7%	8.9%	0.0%	11.6%	11.3%	
6 to 10 hours	3.4%	6.5%	7.8%	0.0%	5.0%	4.5%	6.7%	7.4%	10.5%	
11 to 15 hours	3.4%	3.2%	3.3%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	6.7%	4.2%	4.5%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	
Over 20 hours	3.4%	5.2%	3.3%	0.0%	5.0%	2.7%	6.7%	5.3%	3.8%	
Total (n)	29	155	245	14	60	112	15	95	133	
Mean	1.79	2.57	2.59	1.07	2.22	2.17	2.47	2.80	2.95	
Standard deviation	1.72	1.96	1.87	0.27	1.98	1.71	2.20	1.92	1.93	
Significance	-	*	*	-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.40	-0.43	-	-0.58	-0.64	-	-0.17	-0.25	
Watching TV										
None	3.2%	7.6%	10.0%	0.0%	4.8%	9.6%	6.7%	9.4%	10.4%	
Less than one hour	25.8%	19.6%	20.1%	25.0%	17.7%	20.0%	26.7%	20.8%	20.1%	
1 to 2 hours	22.6%	24.1%	23.3%	25.0%	19.4%	18.3%	20.0%	27.1%	27.6%	
3 to 5 hours	32.3%	24.1%	22.5%	31.3%	24.2%	21.7%	33.3%	24.0%	23.1%	
6 to 10 hours	3.2%	11.4%	12.0%	0.0%	12.9%	15.7%	6.7%	10.4%	9.0%	
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	4.4%	4.0%	6.3%	8.1%	4.3%	0.0%	2.1%	3.7%	
16 to 20 hours	3.2%	4.4%	4.4%	6.3%	8.1%	6.1%	0.0%	2.1%	3.0%	
Over 20 hours	6.5%	4.4%	3.6%	6.3%	4.8%	4.3%	6.7%	4.2%	3.0%	
Total (n)	31	158	249	16	62	115	15	96	134	
Mean	3.61	3.65	3.54	3.81	4.03	3.73	3.40	3.41	3.38	
Standard deviation	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.80	1.83	1.84	1.68	1.63	1.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.04	-	-0.12	0.04	-	-0.01	0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Household/childcare duties										
None	26.7%	20.0%	20.0%	33.3%	31.7%	29.5%	20.0%	12.6%	12.0%	
Less than one hour	6.7%	14.8%	14.7%	6.7%	21.7%	18.8%	6.7%	10.5%	11.3%	
1 to 2 hours	46.7%	27.7%	32.2%	46.7%	23.3%	30.4%	46.7%	30.5%	33.8%	
3 to 5 hours	6.7%	21.9%	19.6%	0.0%	15.0%	13.4%	13.3%	26.3%	24.8%	
6 to 10 hours	6.7%	7.1%	6.5%	6.7%	5.0%	5.4%	6.7%	8.4%	7.5%	
11 to 15 hours	3.3%	3.2%	2.4%	6.7%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	4.2%	3.0%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	
Over 20 hours	3.3%	5.2%	3.3%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	6.7%	7.4%	5.3%	
Total (n)	30	155	245	15	60	112	15	95	133	
Mean	2.87	3.17	3.07	2.60	2.53	2.56	3.13	3.57	3.49	
Standard deviation	1.63	1.74	1.63	1.50	1.49	1.39	1.77	1.77	1.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.12	-	0.05	0.03	-	-0.25	-0.21	
Reading for pleasure										
None	41.9%	30.8%	32.1%	37.5%	38.3%	39.3%	46.7%	26.0%	26.1%	
Less than one hour	22.6%	23.1%	24.4%	18.8%	21.7%	24.1%	26.7%	24.0%	24.6%	
1 to 2 hours	16.1%	22.4%	20.7%	18.8%	18.3%	16.1%	13.3%	25.0%	24.6%	
3 to 5 hours	3.2%	10.9%	13.0%	6.3%	11.7%	13.4%	0.0%	10.4%	12.7%	
6 to 10 hours	6.5%	5.1%	3.7%	12.5%	6.7%	4.5%	0.0%	4.2%	3.0%	
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	5.1%	4.1%	6.3%	3.3%	2.7%	0.0%	6.3%	5.2%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.5%	
Over 20 hours	6.5%	1.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	3.1%	2.2%	
Total (n)	31	156	246	16	60	112	15	96	134	
Mean	2.52	2.64	2.53	2.56	2.37	2.28	2.47	2.81	2.75	
Standard deviation	2.00	1.65	1.55	1.67	1.44	1.36	2.36	1.75	1.66	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.07	-0.01	-	0.13	0.21	-	-0.19	-0.17	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Playing video/computer games										
None	29.0%	42.6%	40.8%	12.5%	16.7%	17.1%	46.7%	58.9%	60.4%	
Less than one hour	25.8%	14.8%	14.3%	18.8%	13.3%	10.8%	33.3%	15.8%	17.2%	
1 to 2 hours	12.9%	14.2%	13.1%	25.0%	20.0%	18.9%	0.0%	10.5%	8.2%	
3 to 5 hours	19.4%	12.9%	15.9%	25.0%	18.3%	23.4%	13.3%	9.5%	9.7%	
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	7.1%	6.9%	0.0%	13.3%	12.6%	0.0%	3.2%	2.2%	
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	3.9%	3.7%	0.0%	8.3%	7.2%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	
Over 20 hours	12.9%	3.9%	3.7%	18.8%	8.3%	7.2%	6.7%	1.1%	0.7%	
Total (n)	31	155	245	16	60	111	15	95	134	
Mean	3.00	2.61	2.70	3.75	3.72	3.72	2.20	1.91	1.85	
Standard deviation	2.24	1.88	1.91	2.32	2.04	1.98	1.90	1.38	1.36	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.16	-	0.01	0.02	-	0.21	0.26	
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)										
None	9.7%	9.0%	9.4%	12.5%	8.3%	10.8%	6.7%	9.4%	8.2%	
Less than one hour	25.8%	18.6%	18.0%	31.3%	21.7%	20.7%	20.0%	16.7%	15.7%	
1 to 2 hours	16.1%	20.5%	22.9%	12.5%	23.3%	23.4%	20.0%	18.8%	22.4%	
3 to 5 hours	22.6%	21.8%	20.4%	18.8%	20.0%	18.0%	26.7%	22.9%	22.4%	
6 to 10 hours	9.7%	9.6%	9.8%	12.5%	8.3%	10.8%	6.7%	10.4%	9.0%	
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	5.1%	6.9%	0.0%	6.7%	7.2%	6.7%	4.2%	6.7%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.9%	2.9%	0.0%	3.3%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	3.7%	
Over 20 hours	12.9%	13.5%	9.8%	12.5%	8.3%	7.2%	13.3%	16.7%	11.9%	
Total (n)	31	156	245	16	60	111	15	96	134	
Mean	3.71	3.95	3.84	3.50	3.73	3.62	3.93	4.08	4.03	
Standard deviation	2.10	2.10	2.00	2.16	1.96	1.91	2.09	2.18	2.06	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.06	-	-0.12	-0.06	-	-0.07	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
My parents wanted me to come here										
Very important	12.9%	16.0%	17.3%	12.5%	15.3%	17.1%	13.3%	16.5%	17.5%	
Somewhat important	41.9%	38.5%	43.1%	31.3%	40.7%	42.3%	53.3%	37.1%	43.8%	
Not important	45.2%	45.5%	39.5%	56.3%	44.1%	40.5%	33.3%	46.4%	38.7%	
Total (n)	31	156	248	16	59	111	15	97	137	
Mean	1.68	1.71	1.78	1.56	1.71	1.77	1.80	1.70	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.68	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.14	-	-0.21	-0.29	-	0.14	0.01	
My relatives wanted me to come here										
Very important	6.5%	9.7%	10.1%	6.3%	10.2%	9.9%	6.7%	9.4%	10.3%	
Somewhat important	19.4%	21.3%	25.9%	12.5%	23.7%	27.9%	26.7%	19.8%	24.3%	
Not important	74.2%	69.0%	64.0%	81.3%	66.1%	62.2%	66.7%	70.8%	65.4%	
Total (n)	31	155	247	16	59	111	15	96	136	
Mean	1.32	1.41	1.46	1.25	1.44	1.48	1.40	1.39	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.66	0.67	0.58	0.68	0.67	0.63	0.65	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.21	-	-0.28	-0.34	-	0.02	-0.07	
My teacher advised me										
Very important	12.5%	10.3%	9.3%	12.5%	8.5%	9.0%	12.5%	11.3%	9.6%	
Somewhat important	25.0%	35.3%	32.4%	18.8%	33.9%	28.8%	31.3%	36.1%	35.3%	
Not important	62.5%	54.5%	58.3%	68.8%	57.6%	62.2%	56.3%	52.6%	55.1%	
Total (n)	32	156	247	16	59	111	16	97	136	
Mean	1.50	1.56	1.51	1.44	1.51	1.47	1.56	1.59	1.54	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.67	0.66	0.73	0.65	0.66	0.73	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.02	-	-0.11	-0.05	-	-0.04	0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
This college has a very good academic										
reputation										
Very important	59.4%	55.1%	62.5%	50.0%	44.8%	58.2%	68.8%	61.2%	65.9%	College
Somewhat important	37.5%	39.1%	32.7%	43.8%	46.6%	36.4%	31.3%	34.7%	29.7%	Reputation
Not important	3.1%	5.8%	4.8%	6.3%	8.6%	5.5%	0.0%	4.1%	4.3%	Orientation
Total (n)	32	156	248	16	58	110	16	98	138	
Mean	2.56	2.49	2.58	2.44	2.36	2.53	2.69	2.57	2.62	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.63	0.64	0.60	0.48	0.57	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	-0.03	-	0.13	-0.15	-	0.21	0.12	
This college has a good reputation for its social activities										
Very important	40.6%	34.2%	37.4%	31.3%	31.0%	33.9%	50.0%	36.1%	40.1%	
Somewhat important	46.9%	51.0%	50.4%	43.8%	53.4%	54.1%	50.0%	49.5%	47.4%	
Not important	12.5%	14.8%	12.2%	25.0%	15.5%	11.9%	0.0%	14.4%	12.4%	
Total (n)	32	155	246	16	58	109	16	97	137	
Mean	2.28	2.19	2.25	2.06	2.16	2.22	2.50	2.22	2.28	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.77	0.67	0.64	0.52	0.68	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.05	-	-0.15	-0.25	•	0.41	0.33	
I was offered financial assistance										
Very important	28.1%	45.1%	39.3%	25.0%	36.2%	30.3%	31.3%	50.5%	46.7%	
Somewhat important	37.5%	30.7%	31.6%	31.3%	34.5%	36.7%	43.8%	28.4%	27.4%	
Not important	34.4%	24.2%	29.1%	43.8%	29.3%	33.0%	25.0%	21.1%	25.9%	
Total (n)	32	153	244	16	58	109	16	95	135	
Mean	1.94	2.21	2.10	1.81	2.07	1.97	2.06	2.29	2.21	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.80	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.20	-	-0.32	-0.20	-	-0.29	-0.18	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come here?			-			-		-	-	
The cost of attending this college										
Very important	35.5%	44.4%	40.2%	18.8%	33.3%	28.7%	53.3%	51.0%	49.3%	
Somewhat important	41.9%	39.2%	38.9%	43.8%	47.4%	46.3%	40.0%	34.4%	33.1%	
Not important	22.6%	16.3%	20.9%	37.5%	19.3%	25.0%	6.7%	14.6%	17.6%	
Total (n)	31	153	244	16	57	108	15	96	136	
Mean	2.13	2.28	2.19	1.81	2.14	2.04	2.47	2.36	2.32	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.73	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.74	0.64	0.73	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.08	-	-0.46	-0.31	-	0.15	0.20	
High school counselor advised me										
Very important	12.9%	15.1%	11.9%	6.3%	7.0%	5.6%	20.0%	20.0%	17.0%	
Somewhat important	19.4%	28.9%	32.5%	18.8%	31.6%	34.3%	20.0%	27.4%	31.1%	
Not important	67.7%	55.9%	55.6%	75.0%	61.4%	60.2%	60.0%	52.6%	51.9%	
Total (n)	31	152	243	16	57	108	15	95	135	
Mean	1.45	1.59	1.56	1.31	1.46	1.45	1.60	1.67	1.65	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.74	0.70	0.60	0.63	0.60	0.83	0.79	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.16	-	-0.24	-0.23	-	-0.09	-0.07	
Private college counselor advised me										
Very important	0.0%	2.6%	2.9%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	3.2%	3.7%	
Somewhat important	6.5%	10.5%	10.7%	6.3%	12.3%	12.0%	6.7%	9.5%	9.6%	
Not important	93.5%	86.8%	86.4%	93.8%	86.0%	86.1%	93.3%	87.4%	86.7%	
Total (n)	31	152	243	16	57	108	15	95	135	
Mean	1.06	1.16	1.16	1.06	1.16	1.16	1.07	1.16	1.17	
Standard deviation	0.25	0.43	0.44	0.25	0.41	0.41	0.26	0.45	0.47	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.23	-	-0.24	-0.24	-	-0.20	-0.21	
I wanted to live near home										
Very important	54.8%	43.5%	39.2%	43.8%	36.8%	31.5%	66.7%	47.4%	45.3%	
Somewhat important	25.8%	25.3%	29.0%	25.0%	28.1%	33.3%	26.7%	23.7%	25.5%	
Not important	19.4%	31.2%	31.8%	31.3%	35.1%	35.2%	6.7%	28.9%	29.2%	
Total (n)	31	154	245	16	57	108	15	97	137	
Mean	2.35	2.12	2.07	2.13	2.02	1.96	2.60	2.19	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.86	0.84	0.89	0.86	0.82	0.63	0.86	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.27	0.33	-	0.13	0.21	-	0.48	0.52	



		Total			Men			Women		01
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
L										
Not offered aid by first choice										
Very important	3.3%	8.7%	8.4%	0.0%	10.7%	8.5%	6.7%	7.5%	8.3%	
Somewhat important	13.3%	14.1%	14.2%	6.7%	12.5%	12.3%	20.0%	15.1%	15.8%	
Not important	83.3%	77.2%	77.4%	93.3%	76.8%	79.2%	73.3%	77.4%	75.9%	
Total (n)	30	149	239	15	56	106	15	93	133	
Mean	1.20	1.32	1.31	1.07	1.34	1.29	1.33	1.30	1.32	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.63	0.62	0.26	0.67	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.18	-	-0.40	-0.35	-	0.05	0.02	
Could not afford first choice										
Very important	6.5%	12.5%	10.7%	0.0%	5.2%	5.6%	13.3%	17.0%	14.9%	
Somewhat important	22.6%	16.4%	15.3%	12.5%	20.7%	15.7%	33.3%	13.8%	14.9%	
Not important	71.0%	71.1%	74.0%	87.5%	74.1%	78.7%	53.3%	69.1%	70.1%	
Total (n)	31	152	242	16	58	108	15	94	134	
Mean	1.35	1.41	1.37	1.13	1.31	1.27	1.60	1.48	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.70	0.67	0.34	0.57	0.56	0.74	0.77	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.03	-	-0.32	-0.25	-	0.16	0.20	
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/profession	al									
schools										
Very important	20.0%	28.2%	34.7%	6.3%	15.8%	26.2%	35.7%	35.9%	41.7%	
Somewhat important	26.7%	30.9%	29.7%	18.8%	31.6%	31.8%	35.7%	30.4%	28.0%	Callana
Not important	53.3%	40.9%	35.6%	75.0%	52.6%	42.1%	28.6%	33.7%	30.3%	College
Total (n)	30	149	239	16	57	107	14	92	132	Reputation
Mean	1.67	1.87	1.99	1.31	1.63	1.84	2.07	2.02	2.11	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.60	0.75	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.84	
Significance	_		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	_	-0.24	-0.38	-	-0.43	-0.65	-	0.06	-0.05	
This college's graduates get good jobs										
Very important	31.0%	37.2%	47.3%	6.7%	19.6%	38.7%	57.1%	47.8%	54.2%	
Somewhat important	44.8%	39.2%	35.4%	60.0%	48.2%	42.5%	28.6%	33.7%	29.8%	
Not important	24.1%	23.6%	17.3%	33.3%	32.1%	18.9%	14.3%	18.5%	16.0%	College
Total (n)	29	148	237	15	56	106	14	92	131	Reputation
Mean	2.07	2.14	2.30	1.73	1.88	2.20	2.43	2.29	2.38	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.75	0.77	0.75	0.59	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.76	0.75	2110111011011
Significance	-	4	J J	-	J <u>Z</u>	*	-	J J	J 0	
Effect size	_	-0.09	-0.31	_	-0.21	-0.64	_	0.18	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		C = 11 = 4 = 1.
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this										
college										
Very important	3.2%	4.7%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	7.6%	6.8%	
Somewhat important	9.7%	14.8%	15.5%	12.5%	21.1%	16.8%	6.7%	10.9%	14.4%	
Not important	87.1%	80.5%	80.8%	87.5%	78.9%	83.2%	86.7%	81.5%	78.8%	
Total (n)	31	149	239	16	57	107	15	92	132	
Mean	1.16	1.24	1.23	1.13	1.21	1.17	1.20	1.26	1.28	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.53	0.50	0.34	0.41	0.38	0.56	0.59	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.14	-	-0.20	-0.11	-	-0.10	-0.14	
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college										
Very important	32.3%	20.5%	21.3%	25.0%	14.0%	16.0%	40.0%	24.5%	25.4%	
Somewhat important	29.0%	37.1%	37.9%	31.3%	40.4%	40.6%	26.7%	35.1%	35.8%	
Not important	38.7%	42.4%	40.8%	43.8%	45.6%	43.4%	33.3%	40.4%	38.8%	
Total (n)	31	151	240	16	57	106	15	94	134	
Mean	1.94	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.68	1.73	2.07	1.84	1.87	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.77	0.76	0.83	0.71	0.72	0.88	0.79	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.18	-	0.18	0.11	-	0.29	0.25	
Rankings in national magazines										
Very important	0.0%	6.0%	13.0%	0.0%	7.1%	17.0%	0.0%	5.4%	9.8%	
Somewhat important	16.7%	28.2%	30.5%	13.3%	28.6%	27.4%	20.0%	28.0%	33.1%	
Not important	83.3%	65.8%	56.5%	86.7%	64.3%	55.7%	80.0%	66.7%	57.1%	
Total (n)	30	149	239	15	56	106	15	93	133	
Mean	1.17	1.40	1.56	1.13	1.43	1.61	1.20	1.39	1.53	
Standard deviation	0.38	0.60	0.71	0.35	0.63	0.76	0.41	0.59	0.67	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.38	-0.55	-	-0.48	-0.63	-	-0.32	-0.49	
Information from a website										
Very important	9.7%	14.6%	19.1%	0.0%	6.9%	13.0%	20.0%	19.4%	24.1%	
Somewhat important	29.0%	37.1%	34.4%	25.0%	37.9%	38.0%	33.3%	36.6%	31.6%	
Not important	61.3%	48.3%	46.5%	75.0%	55.2%	49.1%	46.7%	44.1%	44.4%	
Total (n)	31	151	241	16	58	108	15	93	133	
Mean	1.48	1.66	1.73	1.25	1.52	1.64	1.73	1.75	1.80	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.45	0.63	0.70	0.80	0.76	0.80	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.33	-	-0.43	-0.56	-	-0.03	-0.09	



How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program Very important 3.2% 11.3% 10.8% 0.0% 17.5% 15.9% 6.7% 7.5% 6.8% Not important 96.8% 85.3% 84.6% 100.0% 80.7% 81.3% 93.3% 88.2% 87.2% Total (n) 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 5ignificance			Total			Men			Women		0
Name Note		Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program Very important 0.0% 3.3% 4.6% 0.0% 1.8% 2.8% 0.0% 4.3% 6.0% 5.	,										
program Very important 0.0% 3.3% 4.6% 0.0% 1.8% 2.8% 0.0% 4.3% 6.0% Somewhat important 3.2% 11.3% 10.8% 0.0% 17.5% 15.9% 6.7% 7.5% 6.8% Not important 96.8% 85.3% 84.6% 100.0% 80.7% 81.3% 93.3% 88.2% 87.2% Total (n) 31 150 240 16 57 107 15 93 133 Mean 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance -	here?										
program Very important 0.0% 3.3% 4.6% 0.0% 1.8% 2.8% 0.0% 4.3% 6.0% Somewhat important 3.2% 11.3% 10.8% 0.0% 17.5% 15.9% 6.7% 7.5% 6.8% Not important 96.8% 85.3% 84.6% 100.0% 80.7% 81.3% 93.3% 88.2% 87.2% Total (n) 31 150 240 16 57 107 15 93 133 Mean 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance -											
Very important 0.0% 3.3% 4.6% 0.0% 1.8% 2.8% 0.0% 4.3% 6.0% Somewhat important 3.2% 11.3% 10.8% 0.0% 17.5% 15.9% 6.7% 7.5% 6.8% Not important 96.8% 85.3% 84.6% 100.0% 80.7% 81.3% 93.3% 88.2% 87.2% Total (n) 31 150 240 16 57 107 15 93 133 Mean 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance -											
Somewhat important 3.2% 11.3% 10.8% 0.0% 17.5% 15.9% 6.7% 7.5% 6.8% Not important 96.8% 85.3% 84.6% 100.0% 80.7% 81.3% 93.3% 88.2% 87.2% Total (n) 31 150 240 16 57 107 15 93 133 Mean 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance -	l. A										
Not important 96.8% 85.3% 84.6% 100.0% 80.7% 81.3% 93.3% 88.2% 87.2% Total (n) 31 150 240 16 57 107 15 93 133 Mean 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance -											
Total (n) 31 150 240 16 57 107 15 93 133 Mean 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance - <t< td=""><td>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·										
Mean 1.03 1.18 1.20 1.00 1.21 1.21 1.07 1.16 1.19 Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 0.19 -<	Not important										
Standard deviation 0.18 0.46 0.50 0.00 0.45 0.48 0.26 0.47 0.52 Significance - - - - - - Effect size - -0.33 -0.34 - -0.47 -0.44 - -0.19 -0.23	Total (n)										
Significance - <t< td=""><td>Mean</td><td>1.03</td><td>1.18</td><td>1.20</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.21</td><td>1.21</td><td>1.07</td><td>1.16</td><td>1.19</td><td></td></t<>	Mean	1.03	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.21	1.21	1.07	1.16	1.19	
Effect size0.33 -0.340.47 -0.440.19 -0.23	Standard deviation	0.18	0.46	0.50	0.00	0.45	0.48	0.26	0.47	0.52	
	Significance	-			-			-			
The athletic department recruited me	Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.34	-	-0.47	-0.44	-	-0.19	-0.23	
The athletic department recruited me	The athletic department recruited me										
Very important 0.0% 3.3% 6.6% 0.0% 1.7% 8.3% 0.0% 4.3% 5.3%	Very important	0.0%	3.3%	6.6%	0.0%	1.7%	8.3%	0.0%	4.3%	5.3%	
Somewhat important 3.2% 8.6% 7.1% 0.0% 13.8% 8.3% 6.7% 5.4% 6.0%	Somewhat important	3.2%	8.6%	7.1%	0.0%	13.8%	8.3%	6.7%	5.4%	6.0%	
Not important 96.8% 88.1% 86.3% 100.0% 84.5% 83.3% 93.3% 90.3% 88.7%	Not important	96.8%	88.1%	86.3%	100.0%	84.5%	83.3%	93.3%	90.3%	88.7%	
Total (n) 31 151 241 16 58 108 15 93 133	Total (n)	31	151	241	16	58	108	15	93	133	
Mean 1.03 1.15 1.20 1.00 1.17 1.25 1.07 1.14 1.17	Mean	1.03	1.15	1.20	1.00	1.17	1.25	1.07	1.14	1.17	
Standard deviation 0.18 0.44 0.54 0.00 0.42 0.60 0.26 0.46 0.50	Standard deviation	0.18	0.44	0.54	0.00	0.42	0.60	0.26	0.46	0.50	
Significance	Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size0.27 -0.310.420.15 -0.20	Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.31	-	-0.40	-0.42	-	-0.15	-0.20	
A visit to this campus	A visit to this campus										
Very important 16.1% 24.3% 27.7% 12.5% 12.1% 21.3% 20.0% 31.9% 32.8%	Very important	16.1%	24.3%	27.7%	12.5%	12.1%	21.3%	20.0%	31.9%	32.8%	
Somewhat important 25.8% 31.6% 33.1% 12.5% 36.2% 36.1% 40.0% 28.7% 30.6%	Somewhat important	25.8%	31.6%	33.1%	12.5%	36.2%	36.1%	40.0%	28.7%	30.6%	
Not important 58.1% 44.1% 39.3% 75.0% 51.7% 42.6% 40.0% 39.4% 36.6%	Not important	58.1%	44.1%	39.3%	75.0%	51.7%	42.6%	40.0%	39.4%	36.6%	
Total (n) 31 152 242 16 58 108 15 94 134	'								94		
Mean 1.58 1.80 1.88 1.38 1.60 1.79 1.80 1.93 1.96	· ·	1.58			1.38	1.60	1.79	1.80	1.93	1.96	
Standard deviation 0.76 0.81 0.81 0.72 0.70 0.77 0.85 0.84	Standard deviation										
Significance - * -		_			_			_			
Effect size0.27 -0.370.530.15 -0.19		_	-0.27	-0.37	-	-0.31	-0.53	-	-0.15	-0.19	



				1 1100 01111	o i ait tiillo i i	COMMISSION				
		Total			Men			Women		Camataniat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
Ability to take online courses										
Very important	6.5%	4.6%	5.4%	6.3%	1.8%	2.8%	6.7%	6.4%	7.5%	
Somewhat important	25.8%	20.5%	17.5%	12.5%	21.1%	18.9%	40.0%	20.2%	16.4%	
Not important	67.7%	74.8%	77.1%	81.3%	77.2%	78.3%	53.3%	73.4%	76.1%	
Total (n)	31	151	240	16	57	106	15	94	134	
Mean	1.39	1.30	1.28	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.53	1.33	1.31	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.47	0.49	0.64	0.59	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.20	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.34	0.36	
The percentage of students that graduate from this college										
Very important	16.1%	23.2%	26.6%	12.5%	10.5%	21.5%	20.0%	30.9%	30.6%	
Somewhat important	35.5%	36.4%	35.7%	25.0%	36.8%	33.6%	46.7%	36.2%	37.3%	
Not important	48.4%	40.4%	37.8%	62.5%	52.6%	44.9%	33.3%	33.0%	32.1%	
Total (n)	31	151	241	16	57	107	15	94	134	
Mean	1.68	1.83	1.89	1.50	1.58	1.77	1.87	1.98	1.99	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.78	0.74	0.80	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.26	-	-0.12	-0.35	-	-0.14	-0.15	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the						-		-	-	
average person your age.										
Academic ability										
Highest 10%	9.4%	8.5%	12.1%	11.1%	11.9%	17.9%	7.1%	6.4%	7.5%	
Above average	28.1%	39.2%	43.3%	33.3%	37.3%	45.3%	21.4%	40.4%	41.8%	
Average	59.4%	50.3%	42.5%	55.6%	50.8%	36.8%	64.3%	50.0%	47.0%	Academic
Below average	3.1%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	2.1%	2.2%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	· 1
Total (n)	32	153	240	18	59	106	14	94	134	1
Mean	3.44	3.54	3.65	3.56	3.61	3.81	3.29	3.49	3.51	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.70	0.74	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.73	0.70	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.28	-	-0.07	-0.35	-	-0.29	-0.30	
Artistic ability										
Highest 10%	6.3%	12.4%	10.4%	11.1%	11.9%	8.5%	0.0%	12.8%	11.9%	
Above average	21.9%	18.3%	18.3%	16.7%	18.6%	18.9%	28.6%	18.1%	17.9%	
Average	28.1%	30.1%	33.3%	33.3%	30.5%	34.9%	21.4%	29.8%	32.1%	
Below average	28.1%	27.5%	25.8%	16.7%	20.3%	20.8%	42.9%	31.9%	29.9%	
Lowest 10%	15.6%	11.8%	12.1%	22.2%	18.6%	17.0%	7.1%	7.4%	8.2%	
Total (n)	32	153	240	18	59	106	14	94	134	
Mean	2.75	2.92	2.89	2.78	2.85	2.81	2.71	2.97	2.96	
Standard deviation	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.31	1.27	1.18	0.99	1.15	1.14	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.12	-	-0.06	-0.03	-	-0.23	-0.22	
Competitiveness										
Highest 10%	9.7%	14.6%	17.7%	5.9%	15.5%	23.8%	14.3%	14.0%	12.9%	
Above average	38.7%	29.8%	30.8%	47.1%	43.1%	40.0%	28.6%	21.5%	23.5%	
Average	32.3%	43.7%	40.9%	29.4%	32.8%	28.6%	35.7%	50.5%	50.8%	
Below average	19.4%	10.6%	9.7%	17.6%	8.6%	7.6%	21.4%	11.8%	11.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	
Total (n)	31	151	237	17	58	105	14	93	132	
Mean	3.39	3.46	3.55	3.41	3.66	3.80	3.36	3.33	3.35	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.87	0.85	0.89	1.01	0.94	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.17	-	-0.29	-0.44	-	0.03	0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		C
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Computer skills										
Highest 10%	3.2%	8.7%	9.7%	0.0%	6.9%	10.5%	7.1%	9.8%	9.2%	
Above average	38.7%	30.0%	30.1%	52.9%	41.4%	40.0%	21.4%	22.8%	22.1%	
Average	38.7%	48.0%	47.5%	35.3%	43.1%	41.9%	42.9%	51.1%	51.9%	
Below average	12.9%	10.0%	9.7%	5.9%	6.9%	6.7%	21.4%	12.0%	12.2%	
Lowest 10%	6.5%	3.3%	3.0%	5.9%	1.7%	1.0%	7.1%	4.3%	4.6%	
Total (n)	31	150	236	17	58	105	14	92	131	
Mean	3.19	3.31	3.34	3.35	3.45	3.52	3.00	3.22	3.19	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.80	0.81	1.04	0.94	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.17	-	-0.13	-0.21	-	-0.23	-0.20	
Cooperativeness										
Highest 10%	22.6%	24.2%	21.8%	23.5%	25.9%	23.1%	21.4%	23.1%	20.8%	
Above average	32.3%	40.9%	45.7%	29.4%	36.2%	45.2%	35.7%	44.0%	46.2%	
Average	41.9%	31.5%	29.5%	47.1%	37.9%	29.8%	35.7%	27.5%	29.2%	
Below average	3.2%	2.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	7.1%	3.3%	2.3%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	
Total (n)	31	149	234	17	58	104	14	91	130	
Mean	3.74	3.85	3.85	3.76	3.88	3.89	3.71	3.82	3.82	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.80	0.77	0.91	0.90	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.14	-	-0.15	-0.17	-	-0.12	-0.13	
Creativity										
Highest 10%	25.8%	19.3%	16.5%	23.5%	20.7%	16.3%	28.6%	18.5%	16.7%	
Above average	22.6%	34.7%	36.4%	35.3%	37.9%	40.4%	7.1%	32.6%	33.3%	
Average	41.9%	36.7%	36.4%	35.3%	32.8%	32.7%	50.0%	39.1%	39.4%	
Below average	6.5%	8.0%	8.9%	5.9%	8.6%	8.7%	7.1%	7.6%	9.1%	
Lowest 10%	3.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.5%	
Total (n)	31	150	236	17	58	104	14	92	132	
Mean	3.61	3.63	3.57	3.76	3.71	3.61	3.43	3.58	3.55	
Standard deviation	1.05	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.93	1.22	0.95	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.04	-	0.06	0.16	-	-0.16	-0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	22.6%	30.0%	30.9%	17.6%	27.6%	29.8%	28.6%	31.5%	31.8%	
Above average	32.3%	33.3%	33.5%	35.3%	39.7%	37.5%	28.6%	29.3%	30.3%	
Average	41.9%	30.7%	31.4%	47.1%	25.9%	28.8%	35.7%	33.7%	33.3%	Academic
Below average	3.2%	4.7%	3.4%	0.0%	5.2%	2.9%	7.1%	4.3%	3.8%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	
Total (n)	31	150	236	17	58	104	14	92	132	
Mean	3.74	3.86	3.90	3.71	3.86	3.92	3.79	3.86	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.95	0.91	0.77	0.94	0.89	0.97	0.96	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.18	-	-0.16	-0.24	-	-0.07	-0.11	
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	16.7%	17.0%	19.7%	12.5%	21.8%	23.8%	21.4%	14.1%	16.7%	
Above average	30.0%	24.5%	28.3%	37.5%	29.1%	34.7%	21.4%	21.7%	23.5%	
Average	46.7%	40.8%	37.8%	43.8%	30.9%	28.7%	50.0%	46.7%	44.7%	
Below average	3.3%	13.6%	11.6%	6.3%	16.4%	11.9%	0.0%	12.0%	11.4%	
Lowest 10%	3.3%	4.1%	2.6%	0.0%	1.8%	1.0%	7.1%	5.4%	3.8%	
Total (n)	30	147	233	16	55	101	14	92	132	
Mean	3.53	3.37	3.51	3.56	3.53	3.68	3.50	3.27	3.38	
Standard deviation	0.94	1.05	1.02	0.81	1.07	1.00	1.09	1.03	1.02	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.02	-	0.03	-0.12	-	0.22	0.12	
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	16.7%	21.6%	21.8%	18.8%	25.0%	22.5%	14.3%	19.6%	21.2%	
Above average	33.3%	28.4%	29.5%	37.5%	30.4%	33.3%	28.6%	27.2%	26.5%	
Average	46.7%	37.2%	36.8%	43.8%	33.9%	34.3%	50.0%	39.1%	38.6%	
Below average	3.3%	10.1%	9.0%	0.0%	7.1%	5.9%	7.1%	12.0%	11.4%	Social
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.7%	3.0%	0.0%	3.6%	3.9%	0.0%	2.2%	2.3%	
Total (n)	30	148	234	16	56	102	14	92	132	Self-concept
Mean	3.63	3.56	3.58	3.75	3.66	3.65	3.50	3.50	3.53	
Standard deviation	0.81	1.03	1.02	0.77	1.05	1.02	0.85	1.01	1.02	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.07	0.05	-	0.09	0.10		0.00	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Mathematical ability										
Highest 10%	3.3%	8.8%	9.8%	6.3%	10.7%	13.7%	0.0%	7.6%	6.8%	
Above average	26.7%	23.6%	25.6%	31.3%	35.7%	35.3%	21.4%	16.3%	18.2%	
Average	36.7%	38.5%	38.0%	43.8%	39.3%	35.3%	28.6%	38.0%	40.2%	Academic
Below average	16.7%	20.9%	20.5%	18.8%	10.7%	13.7%	14.3%	27.2%	25.8%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	16.7%	8.1%	6.0%	0.0%	3.6%	2.0%	35.7%	10.9%	9.1%	
Total (n)	30	148	234	16	56	102	14	92	132]
Mean	2.83	3.04	3.13	3.25	3.39	3.45	2.36	2.83	2.88	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.06	1.04	0.86	0.95	0.96	1.22	1.08	1.03	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.29	-	-0.15	-0.21	-	-0.44	-0.50	
Physical health										
Highest 10%	3.3%	12.8%	14.1%	0.0%	17.9%	20.6%	7.1%	9.8%	9.1%	
Above average	36.7%	34.5%	34.6%	31.3%	32.1%	36.3%	42.9%	35.9%	33.3%	
Average	56.7%	43.2%	41.9%	68.8%	46.4%	38.2%	42.9%	41.3%	44.7%	
Below average	3.3%	8.1%	8.5%	0.0%	3.6%	4.9%	7.1%	10.9%	11.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	
Total (n)	30	148	234	16	56	102	14	92	132	
Mean	3.40	3.49	3.53	3.31	3.64	3.73	3.50	3.40	3.37	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.87	0.87	0.48	0.82	0.85	0.76	0.89	0.86	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.15	-	-0.40	-0.49	-	0.11	0.15	
Popularity										
Highest 10%	0.0%	6.1%	7.3%	0.0%	7.1%	8.8%	0.0%	5.4%	6.1%	
Above average	13.3%	17.6%	20.9%	6.3%	16.1%	25.5%	21.4%	18.5%	17.4%	
Average	60.0%	58.8%	55.1%	68.8%	57.1%	51.0%	50.0%	59.8%	58.3%	
Below average	26.7%	12.8%	11.5%	25.0%	14.3%	11.8%	28.6%	12.0%	11.4%	Social
Lowest 10%	0.0%	4.7%	5.1%	0.0%	5.4%	2.9%	0.0%	4.3%	6.8%	Self-concept
Total (n)	30	148	234	16	56	102	14	92	132	Sell-concept
Mean	2.87	3.07	3.14	2.81	3.05	3.25	2.93	3.09	3.05	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.86	0.90	0.54	0.90	0.89	0.73	0.83	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.30	-	-0.27	-0.49	-	-0.19	-0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										ļ
										ļ
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	13.8%	10.3%	10.0%	18.8%	9.1%	8.9%	7.7%	11.1%	10.8%	
Above average	13.8%	16.6%	18.2%	12.5%	18.2%	24.8%	15.4%	15.6%	13.1%	
Average	34.5%	36.6%	35.9%	25.0%	32.7%	31.7%	46.2%	38.9%	39.2%	Social
Below average	27.6%	26.2%	25.1%	31.3%	27.3%	25.7%	23.1%	25.6%	24.6%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	10.3%	10.3%	10.8%	12.5%	12.7%	8.9%	7.7%	8.9%	12.3%	<u> </u>
Total (n)	29	145	231	16	55	101	13	90	130	1
Mean	2.93	2.90	2.91	2.94	2.84	2.99	2.92	2.94	2.85	
Standard deviation	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.34	1.15	1.11	1.04	1.11	1.14	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.02	-	0.09	-0.05	-	-0.02	0.06	
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	23.3%	20.9%	20.2%	18.8%	21.4%	21.6%	28.6%	20.7%	19.1%	
Above average	20.0%	29.7%	33.9%	31.3%	33.9%	41.2%	7.1%	27.2%	28.2%	
Average	36.7%	37.2%	34.3%	37.5%	33.9%	28.4%	35.7%	39.1%	38.9%	
Below average	16.7%	10.8%	9.9%	12.5%	10.7%	8.8%	21.4%	10.9%	10.7%	Academic
Lowest 10%	3.3%	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	2.2%	3.1%	Self-concept
Total (n)	30	148	233	16	56	102	14	92	131	Sell-collcept
Mean	3.43	3.58	3.61	3.56	3.66	3.75	3.29	3.53	3.50	
Standard deviation	1.14	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.89	1.33	1.01	1.02	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.19	-	-0.11	-0.21	-	-0.24	-0.21	
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	23.3%	17.4%	15.8%	18.8%	17.9%	15.7%	28.6%	17.2%	15.9%	
Above average	13.3%	29.5%	29.9%	18.8%	25.0%	30.4%	7.1%	32.3%	29.5%	
Average	40.0%	38.3%	38.9%	31.3%	39.3%	38.2%	50.0%	37.6%	39.4%	
Below average	23.3%	12.8%	13.2%	31.3%	17.9%	14.7%	14.3%	9.7%	12.1%	Social
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	3.2%	3.0%	Self-concept
Total (n)	30	149	234	16	56	102	14	93	132	oui-concept
Mean	3.37	3.48	3.44	3.25	3.43	3.45	3.50	3.51	3.43	
Standard deviation	1.10	0.99	0.98	1.13	0.99	0.96	1.09	1.00	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.07	-	-0.18	-0.21	-	-0.01	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	20.0%	25.5%	21.8%	18.8%	35.7%	27.5%	21.4%	19.4%	17.4%	
Above average	23.3%	32.2%	32.9%	25.0%	19.6%	26.5%	21.4%	39.8%	37.9%	
Average	53.3%	37.6%	41.0%	56.3%	44.6%	46.1%	50.0%	33.3%	37.1%	
Below average	3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	5.4%	5.3%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.3%	
Total (n)	30	149	234	16	56	102	14	93	132	
Mean	3.60	3.77	3.71	3.63	3.91	3.81	3.57	3.69	3.63	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.81	0.90	0.84	0.94	0.92	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.13	-	-0.31	-0.21	-	-0.13	-0.07	
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	13.3%	12.2%	9.9%	12.5%	14.3%	8.8%	14.3%	10.9%	10.7%	
Above average	6.7%	23.0%	21.5%	6.3%	21.4%	20.6%	7.1%	23.9%	22.1%	
Average	60.0%	43.9%	47.6%	56.3%	41.1%	46.1%	64.3%	45.7%	48.9%	
Below average	13.3%	14.2%	14.2%	18.8%	19.6%	19.6%	7.1%	10.9%	9.9%	
Lowest 10%	6.7%	6.8%	6.9%	6.3%	3.6%	4.9%	7.1%	8.7%	8.4%	
Total (n)	30	148	233	16	56	102	14	92	131	
Mean	3.07	3.20	3.13	3.00	3.23	3.09	3.14	3.17	3.17	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.05	1.01	1.03	1.04	0.98	1.03	1.05	1.03	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.06	-	-0.22	-0.09	-	-0.03	-0.03	
Understanding of others										
Highest 10%	16.7%	26.4%	23.1%	18.8%	19.6%	16.7%	14.3%	30.4%	28.0%	
Above average	43.3%	43.9%	46.6%	43.8%	48.2%	49.0%	42.9%	41.3%	44.7%	
Average	40.0%	26.4%	26.9%	37.5%	26.8%	29.4%	42.9%	26.1%	25.0%	
Below average	0.0%	2.0%	2.1%	0.0%	3.6%	3.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.4%	1.3%	0.0%	1.8%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	
Total (n)	30	148	234	16	56	102	14	92	132	
Mean	3.77	3.92	3.88	3.81	3.80	3.76	3.71	3.99	3.97	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.85	0.83	0.75	0.86	0.81	0.73	0.85	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.13	-	0.01	0.06	-	-0.33	-0.31	



		Total			Men			Women		01
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Writing ability										
	40.00/	44 50/	40.70/	C 20/	0.00/	0.00/	44.20/	42.00/	40.40/	
Highest 10%	10.0%	11.5%	10.7%	6.3%	8.9%	8.8%	14.3%	13.0%	12.1%	
Above average	26.7%	26.4%	29.1%	31.3%	26.8%	29.4%	21.4%	26.1%	28.8%	
Average	50.0%	49.3%	47.0%	43.8%	48.2%	47.1%	57.1%	50.0%	47.0%	
Below average	13.3%	10.1%	9.8%	18.8%	14.3%	13.7%	7.1%	7.6%	6.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.7%	3.4%	0.0%	1.8%	1.0%	0.0%	3.3%	5.3%	
Total (n)	30	148	234	16	56	102	14	92	132	
Mean	3.33	3.34	3.34	3.25	3.27	3.31	3.43	3.38	3.36	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.91	0.92	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.92	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.01	-	-0.02	-0.07	-	0.05	0.07	
Military Status:										
None	100.0%	98.6%	98.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.8%	97.0%	
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.0%	1.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	
In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	[]
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National										
Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
Total (n)	31	148	235	17	57	103	14	91	132	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How would you describe the racial composition of the high school										
you last attended?										
Completely White	9.7%	3.4%	3.9%	11.8%	5.3%	4.9%	7.1%	2.2%	3.1%	
Mostly White	51.6%	35.4%	43.3%	47.1%	31.6%	44.7%	57.1%	37.8%	42.3%	
Roughly half non-White	22.6%	26.5%	28.3%	23.5%	21.1%	24.3%	21.4%	30.0%	31.5%	
Mostly non-White	12.9%	29.3%	20.2%	17.6%	40.4%	25.2%	7.1%	22.2%	16.2%	
Completely non-White	3.2%	5.4%	4.3%	0.0%	1.8%	1.0%	7.1%	7.8%	6.9%	
Total (n)	31	147	233	17	57	103	14	90	130	
How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood										
where you grew up?										
Completely White	20.0%	10.0%	11.9%	11.8%	7.1%	10.8%	30.8%	11.9%	12.9%	
Mostly White	50.0%	33.6%	43.4%	58.8%	39.3%	52.0%	38.5%	29.8%	36.3%	
Roughly half non-White	10.0%	13.6%	13.3%	17.6%	16.1%	14.7%	0.0%	11.9%	12.1%	
Mostly non-White	13.3%	28.6%	20.8%	11.8%	30.4%	17.6%	15.4%	27.4%	23.4%	
Completely non-White	6.7%	14.3%	10.6%	0.0%	7.1%	4.9%	15.4%	19.0%	15.3%	
Total (n)	30	140	226	17	56	102	13	84	124	
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this										
college?										
1	6.5%	4.1%	3.5%	5.9%	3.5%	4.0%	7.1%	4.5%	3.1%	
2	9.7%	11.7%	9.6%	5.9%	10.5%	8.9%	14.3%	12.5%	10.2%	
3	22.6%	15.2%	18.8%	23.5%	21.1%	24.8%	21.4%	11.4%	14.1%	
4	58.1%	64.1%	62.9%	58.8%	61.4%	59.4%	57.1%	65.9%	65.6%	
5	0.0%	1.4%	3.1%	0.0%	1.8%	2.0%	0.0%	1.1%	3.9%	
6 or more	3.2%	3.4%	2.2%	5.9%	1.8%	1.0%	0.0%	4.5%	3.1%	
Do not plan to graduate from this college	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	31	145	229	17	57	101	14	88	128	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of										
the following:										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts										
(acting, dancing, etc.)										
Essential	6.9%	11.7%	9.5%	6.7%	14.0%	7.4%	7.1%	10.3%	11.0%	
Very important	13.8%	14.6%	12.2%	13.3%	14.0%	14.7%	14.3%	14.9%	10.2%	
Somewhat important	20.7%	21.9%	22.1%	26.7%	26.0%	24.2%	14.3%	19.5%	20.5%	
Not important	58.6%	51.8%	56.3%	53.3%	46.0%	53.7%	64.3%	55.2%	58.3%	
Total (n)	29	137	222	15	50	95	14	87	127	
Mean	1.69	1.86	1.75	1.73	1.96	1.76	1.64	1.80	1.74	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.06	1.00	0.96	1.09	0.96	1.01	1.04	1.03	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.06	-	-0.21	-0.03	-	-0.15	-0.10	
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	13.8%	21.2%	20.7%	13.3%	20.0%	20.0%	14.3%	21.8%	21.3%	
Very important	31.0%	33.6%	36.5%	20.0%	30.0%	35.8%	42.9%	35.6%	37.0%	
Somewhat important	31.0%	32.1%	32.9%	33.3%	34.0%	34.7%	28.6%	31.0%	31.5%	
Not important	24.1%	13.1%	9.9%	33.3%	16.0%	9.5%	14.3%	11.5%	10.2%	
Total (n)	29	137	222	15	50	95	14	87	127	
Mean	2.34	2.63	2.68	2.13	2.54	2.66	2.57	2.68	2.69	
Standard deviation	1.01	0.96	0.91	1.06	0.99	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.92	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.37	-	-0.41	-0.58	-	-0.12	-0.13	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my										
special field										
Essential	10.3%	16.4%	16.0%	13.3%	14.0%	14.7%	7.1%	17.9%	16.9%	
Very important	41.4%	41.8%	42.9%	40.0%	42.0%	43.2%	42.9%	41.7%	42.7%	
Somewhat important	44.8%	32.8%	31.5%	46.7%	40.0%	35.8%	42.9%	28.6%	28.2%	
Not important	3.4%	9.0%	9.6%	0.0%	4.0%	6.3%	7.1%	11.9%	12.1%	
Total (n)	29	134	219	15	50	95	14	84	124	
Mean	2.59	2.66	2.65	2.67	2.66	2.66	2.50	2.65	2.65	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.86	0.86	0.72	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.91	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.07	-	0.01	0.01	-	-0.16	-0.17	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Influencing the political structure										
Essential	7.1%	8.3%	7.4%	7.1%	8.3%	7.5%	7.1%	8.3%	7.3%	
Very important	10.7%	15.2%	15.2%	7.1%	18.8%	19.4%	14.3%	13.1%	12.1%	
Somewhat important	25.0%	34.1%	37.3%	35.7%	39.6%	40.9%	14.3%	31.0%	34.7%	
Not important	57.1%	42.4%	40.1%	50.0%	33.3%	32.3%	64.3%	47.6%	46.0%	
Total (n)	28	132	217	14	48	93	14	84	124	
Mean	1.68	1.89	1.90	1.71	2.02	2.02	1.64	1.82	1.81	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.91	1.01	0.96	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.24	-	-0.33	-0.34	-	-0.19	-0.18	
Influencing social values										
Essential	10.7%	11.5%	9.8%	0.0%	10.6%	8.7%	21.4%	12.0%	10.6%	
Very important	10.7%	29.2%	33.5%	7.1%	17.0%	25.0%	14.3%	36.1%	39.8%	
Somewhat important	50.0%	40.0%	39.1%	50.0%	51.1%	45.7%	50.0%	33.7%	34.1%	Social
Not important	28.6%	19.2%	17.7%	42.9%	21.3%	20.7%	14.3%	18.1%	15.4%	
Total (n)	28	130	215	14	47	92	14	83	123	Agency
Mean	2.04	2.33	2.35	1.64	2.17	2.22	2.43	2.42	2.46	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.63	0.89	0.87	1.02	0.93	0.88	
Significance	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.35	-	-0.60	-0.67	-	0.01	-0.03	
Raising a family										
Essential	31.0%	35.3%	36.7%	33.3%	34.7%	34.0%	28.6%	35.7%	38.7%	
Very important	41.4%	42.1%	39.4%	33.3%	40.8%	39.4%	50.0%	42.9%	39.5%	
Somewhat important	20.7%	15.0%	15.6%	26.7%	18.4%	19.1%	14.3%	13.1%	12.9%	
Not important	6.9%	7.5%	8.3%	6.7%	6.1%	7.4%	7.1%	8.3%	8.9%	
Total (n)	29	133	218	15	49	94	14	84	124	
Mean	2.97	3.05	3.05	2.93	3.04	3.00	3.00	3.06	3.08	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.96	0.89	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	-0.12	-0.08	-	-0.07	-0.09	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Being very well off financially										
Essential	41.4%	42.9%	47.2%	53.3%	42.9%	46.8%	28.6%	42.9%	47.6%	
Very important	51.7%	42.9%	41.3%	33.3%	36.7%	41.5%	71.4%	46.4%	41.1%	
Somewhat important	6.9%	11.3%	9.6%	13.3%	18.4%	10.6%	0.0%	7.1%	8.9%	
Not important	0.0%	3.0%	1.8%	0.0%	2.0%	1.1%	0.0%	3.6%	2.4%	
Total (n)	29	133	218	15	49	94	14	84	124	
Mean	3.34	3.26	3.34	3.40	3.20	3.34	3.29	3.29	3.34	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.78	0.73	0.74	0.82	0.71	0.47	0.75	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.00	-	0.24	0.08	-	0.00	-0.07	
Helping others who are in difficulty										
Essential	20.7%	32.6%	29.5%	26.7%	24.5%	23.4%	14.3%	37.3%	34.1%	
Very important	44.8%	40.2%	43.8%	26.7%	38.8%	41.5%	64.3%	41.0%	45.5%	
Somewhat important	27.6%	23.5%	24.0%	40.0%	34.7%	33.0%	14.3%	16.9%	17.1%	
Not important	6.9%	3.8%	2.8%	6.7%	2.0%	2.1%	7.1%	4.8%	3.3%	Social
Total (n)	29	132	217	15	49	94	14	83	123	Agency
Mean	2.79	3.02	3.00	2.73	2.86	2.86	2.86	3.11	3.11	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.96	0.82	0.80	0.77	0.86	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.26	-	-0.16	-0.16	-	-0.29	-0.31	
Making a theoretical contribution to science										
Essential	3.4%	4.5%	5.1%	0.0%	2.0%	5.3%	7.1%	6.0%	4.9%	
Very important	3.4%	12.1%	15.7%	0.0%	14.3%	19.1%	7.1%	10.8%	13.0%	
Somewhat important	48.3%	31.8%	31.8%	46.7%	34.7%	37.2%	50.0%	30.1%	27.6%	
Not important	44.8%	51.5%	47.5%	53.3%	49.0%	38.3%	35.7%	53.0%	54.5%	
Total (n)	29	132	217	15	49	94	14	83	123	
Mean	1.66	1.70	1.78	1.47	1.69	1.91	1.86	1.70	1.68	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.86	0.89	0.52	0.80	0.89	0.86	0.89	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.05	-0.13	•	-0.28	-0.49	_	0.18	0.20	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)										
Essential	6.9%	6.1%	5.6%	13.3%	6.1%	5.3%	0.0%	6.1%	5.7%	
Very important	17.2%	10.7%	9.3%	13.3%	14.3%	9.6%	21.4%	8.5%	9.0%	
Somewhat important	13.8%	30.5%	28.2%	6.7%	24.5%	24.5%	21.4%	34.1%	31.1%	
Not important	62.1%	52.7%	56.9%	66.7%	55.1%	60.6%	57.1%	51.2%	54.1%	
Total (n)	29	131	216	15	49	94	14	82	122	
Mean	1.69	1.70	1.63	1.73	1.71	1.60	1.64	1.70	1.66	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.89	0.87	1.16	0.94	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.07	-	0.02	0.15	-	-0.07	-0.02	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)										
Essential	0.0%	9.8%	7.8%	0.0%	8.2%	4.3%	0.0%	10.8%	10.6%	
Very important	10.3%	9.8%	10.6%	13.3%	14.3%	14.9%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%	
Somewhat important	17.2%	27.3%	24.0%	13.3%	26.5%	22.3%	21.4%	27.7%	25.2%	
Not important	72.4%	53.0%	57.6%	73.3%	51.0%	58.5%	71.4%	54.2%	56.9%	
Total (n)	29	132	217	15	49	94	14	83	123	
Mean	1.38	1.77	1.69	1.40	1.80	1.65	1.36	1.75	1.72	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.99	0.95	0.74	0.98	0.89	0.63	1.00	1.00	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.39	-0.33	-	-0.41	-0.28	-	-0.39	-0.36	
Becoming successful in a business of my own										
Essential	6.9%	20.5%	23.6%	6.7%	12.2%	20.4%	7.1%	25.3%	26.0%	
Very important	10.3%	22.7%	20.8%	6.7%	30.6%	23.7%	14.3%	18.1%	18.7%	
Somewhat important	34.5%	30.3%	29.2%	33.3%	28.6%	30.1%	35.7%	31.3%	28.5%	
Not important	48.3%	26.5%	26.4%	53.3%	28.6%	25.8%	42.9%	25.3%	26.8%	
Total (n)	29	132	216	15	49	93	14	83	123	
Mean	1.76	2.37	2.42	1.67	2.27	2.39	1.86	2.43	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.09	1.12	0.90	1.02	1.08	0.95	1.13	1.15	
Significance	-	**	**	-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.56	-0.59	-	-0.59	-0.67	-	-0.50	-0.50	



		Total			Men			Women		0 4 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										ĺ
										ĺ
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment										1
Essential	0.0%	8.4%	7.9%	0.0%	6.1%	4.3%	0.0%	9.8%	10.7%	ĺ
Very important	13.8%	19.1%	18.6%	6.7%	14.3%	17.2%	21.4%	22.0%	19.7%	1
Somewhat important	34.5%	41.2%	41.9%	33.3%	44.9%	44.1%	35.7%	39.0%	40.2%	1
Not important	51.7%	31.3%	31.6%	60.0%	34.7%	34.4%	42.9%	29.3%	29.5%	1
Total (n)	29	131	215	15	49	93	14	82	122	
Mean	1.62	2.05	2.03	1.47	1.92	1.91	1.79	2.12	2.11	1
Standard deviation	0.73	0.92	0.91	0.64	0.86	0.83	0.80	0.95	0.96	1
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			1
Effect size	-	-0.47	-0.45	-	-0.52	-0.53	•	-0.35	-0.33	
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life										
Essential	3.4%	15.9%	16.3%	0.0%	14.3%	15.1%	7.1%	16.9%	17.2%	1
Very important	24.1%	28.0%	27.0%	13.3%	24.5%	26.9%	35.7%	30.1%	27.0%	1
Somewhat important	34.5%	30.3%	34.9%	46.7%	34.7%	34.4%	21.4%	27.7%	35.2%	1
Not important	37.9%	25.8%	21.9%	40.0%	26.5%	23.7%	35.7%	25.3%	20.5%	1
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	49	93	14	83	122	
Mean	1.93	2.34	2.38	1.73	2.27	2.33	2.14	2.39	2.41	1
Standard deviation	0.88	1.03	1.00	0.70	1.02	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.00	1
Significance	-	*	*	-		*	-			1
Effect size	-	-0.40	-0.45	-	-0.53	-0.60	-	-0.24	-0.27	1
Participating in a community action program										
Essential	3.4%	6.1%	6.5%	0.0%	2.0%	3.2%	7.1%	8.4%	8.9%	1
Very important	6.9%	19.7%	19.9%	0.0%	10.2%	14.0%	14.3%	25.3%	24.4%	1
Somewhat important	41.4%	41.7%	42.1%	46.7%	46.9%	43.0%	35.7%	38.6%	41.5%	
Not important	48.3%	32.6%	31.5%	53.3%	40.8%	39.8%	42.9%	27.7%	25.2%	Social
Total (n)	29	132	216	15	49	93	14	83	123	Agency
Mean	1.66	1.99	2.01	1.47	1.73	1.81	1.86	2.14	2.17	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.88	0.88	0.52	0.73	0.80	0.95	0.93	0.91	
Significance	-		*	-			-			1
Effect size	-	-0.38	-0.40	-	-0.36	-0.43	-	-0.30	-0.34	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Helping to promote racial understanding										
Essential	3.4%	9.0%	9.7%	0.0%	4.1%	5.4%	7.1%	11.9%	13.0%	
Very important	13.8%	24.1%	25.0%	13.3%	20.4%	21.5%	14.3%	26.2%	27.6%	Social
Somewhat important	37.9%	45.1%	44.4%	40.0%	53.1%	48.4%	35.7%	40.5%	41.5%	Agency
Not important	44.8%	21.8%	20.8%	46.7%	22.4%	24.7%	42.9%	21.4%	17.9%	Agency
Total (n)	29	133	216	15	49	93	14	84	123	
Mean	1.76	2.20	2.24	1.67	2.06	2.08	1.86	2.29	2.36	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.89	0.89	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.95	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.49	-0.54	-	-0.51	-0.50	-	-0.46	-0.54	
Keeping up to date with political affairs										
Essential	6.9%	6.1%	7.9%	6.7%	8.3%	9.8%	7.1%	4.8%	6.5%	Social
Very important	13.8%	21.2%	22.7%	13.3%	20.8%	21.7%	14.3%	21.4%	23.4%	
Somewhat important	37.9%	40.2%	38.0%	40.0%	45.8%	41.3%	35.7%	36.9%	35.5%	Agency
Not important	41.4%	32.6%	31.5%	40.0%	25.0%	27.2%	42.9%	36.9%	34.7%	
Total (n)	29	132	216	15	48	92	14	84	124	
Mean	1.86	2.01	2.07	1.87	2.13	2.14	1.86	1.94	2.02	Civic
Standard deviation	0.92	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.88	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			Engagement
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.23	-	-0.29	-0.29	-	-0.09	-0.17	
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	6.9%	9.0%	10.1%	6.7%	4.1%	6.5%	7.1%	11.8%	12.8%	
Very important	13.8%	18.7%	19.7%	6.7%	14.3%	19.4%	21.4%	21.2%	20.0%	
Somewhat important	37.9%	39.6%	39.4%	40.0%	44.9%	43.0%	35.7%	36.5%	36.8%	
Not important	41.4%	32.8%	30.7%	46.7%	36.7%	31.2%	35.7%	30.6%	30.4%	Social
Total (n)	29	134	218	15	49	93	14	85	125	Agency
Mean	1.86	2.04	2.09	1.73	1.86	2.01	2.00	2.14	2.15	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.88	0.82	0.88	0.96	0.99	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.24	-	-0.16	-0.32	-	-0.14	-0.15	



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		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Improving my understanding of other countries										
and cultures										
Essential	6.9%	9.8%	12.4%	0.0%	2.0%	5.4%	14.3%	14.3%	17.7%	
Very important	20.7%	33.1%	33.2%	13.3%	24.5%	30.1%	28.6%	38.1%	35.5%	
Somewhat important	34.5%	38.3%	38.2%	40.0%	46.9%	45.2%	28.6%	33.3%	33.1%	
Not important	37.9%	18.8%	16.1%	46.7%	26.5%	19.4%	28.6%	14.3%	13.7%	
Total (n)	29	133	217	15	49	93	14	84	124	
Mean	1.97	2.34	2.42	1.67	2.02	2.22	2.29	2.52	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.90	0.90	0.72	0.78	0.82	1.07	0.91	0.94	
Significance	-	*	*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.41	-0.50	-	-0.45	-0.67	-	-0.25	-0.30	
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment										
Essential	10.3%	12.0%	13.4%	6.7%	14.3%	14.0%	14.3%	10.7%	12.9%	
Very important	10.3%	26.3%	26.3%	0.0%	20.4%	22.6%	21.4%	29.8%	29.0%	
Somewhat important	37.9%	39.1%	39.6%	40.0%	36.7%	41.9%	35.7%	40.5%	37.9%	
Not important	41.4%	22.6%	20.7%	53.3%	28.6%	21.5%	28.6%	19.0%	20.2%	
Total (n)	29	133	217	15	49	93	14	84	124	
Mean	1.90	2.28	2.32	1.60	2.20	2.29	2.21	2.32	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.83	1.02	0.96	1.05	0.91	0.95	
Significance	-		*	-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.40	-0.44	-	-0.59	-0.72	-	-0.12	-0.15	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Change major field										
Very good chance	13.8%	14.1%	13.2%	13.3%	12.2%	11.8%	14.3%	15.1%	14.3%	
Some chance	34.5%	34.1%	35.2%	46.7%	38.8%	37.6%	21.4%	31.4%	33.3%	
Very little chance	41.4%	32.6%	34.7%	40.0%	32.7%	35.5%	42.9%	32.6%	34.1%	
No chance	10.3%	19.3%	16.9%	0.0%	16.3%	15.1%	21.4%	20.9%	18.3%	
Total (n)	29	135	219	15	49	93	14	86	126	
Mean	2.52	2.43	2.45	2.73	2.47	2.46	2.29	2.41	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.96	0.92	0.70	0.92	0.89	0.99	0.99	0.95	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.08	-	0.28	0.30	-	-0.12	-0.16	
Change career choice										
Very good chance	10.3%	11.9%	9.6%	6.7%	10.2%	7.5%	14.3%	12.8%	11.1%	
Some chance	34.5%	35.6%	39.3%	53.3%	40.8%	41.9%	14.3%	32.6%	37.3%	
Very little chance	41.4%	32.6%	34.2%	40.0%	34.7%	34.4%	42.9%	31.4%	34.1%	
No chance	13.8%	20.0%	16.9%	0.0%	14.3%	16.1%	28.6%	23.3%	17.5%	
Total (n)	29	135	219	15	49	93	14	86	126	
Mean	2.41	2.39	2.42	2.67	2.47	2.41	2.14	2.35	2.42	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.94	0.88	0.62	0.87	0.85	1.03	0.98	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.01	-	0.23	0.31	-	-0.21	-0.31	
Participate in student government										
Very good chance	6.9%	7.5%	7.4%	6.7%	8.2%	7.5%	7.1%	7.1%	7.3%	
Some chance	10.3%	17.3%	17.5%	13.3%	22.4%	20.4%	7.1%	14.3%	15.3%	
Very little chance	41.4%	36.1%	35.5%	46.7%	40.8%	36.6%	35.7%	33.3%	34.7%	Likelihood
No chance	41.4%	39.1%	39.6%	33.3%	28.6%	35.5%	50.0%	45.2%	42.7%	of
Total (n)	29	133	217	15	49	93	14	84	124	College
Mean	1.83	1.93	1.93	1.93	2.10	2.00	1.71	1.83	1.87	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.88	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.11	-	-0.18	-0.08	-	-0.13	-0.17	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Get a job to help pay for college expenses										
Very good chance	58.6%	63.6%	59.5%	53.3%	60.4%	53.3%	64.3%	65.5%	64.2%	
Some chance	37.9%	28.8%	26.5%	40.0%	35.4%	29.3%	35.7%	25.0%	24.4%	
Very little chance	3.4%	4.5%	10.2%	6.7%	4.2%	14.1%	0.0%	4.8%	7.3%	
No chance	0.0%	3.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	4.8%	4.1%	
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	48	92	14	84	123	
Mean	3.55	3.53	3.42	3.47	3.56	3.33	3.64	3.51	3.49	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.73	0.82	0.64	0.58	0.84	0.50	0.80	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.16	-	-0.16	0.17	-	0.16	0.19	
Work full-time while attending college										
Very good chance	27.6%	22.7%	18.1%	20.0%	16.7%	15.2%	35.7%	26.2%	20.3%	
Some chance	41.4%	41.7%	38.6%	40.0%	47.9%	39.1%	42.9%	38.1%	38.2%	
Very little chance	24.1%	25.0%	27.4%	33.3%	29.2%	27.2%	14.3%	22.6%	27.6%	
No chance	6.9%	10.6%	15.8%	6.7%	6.3%	18.5%	7.1%	13.1%	13.8%	
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	48	92	14	84	123	
Mean	2.90	2.77	2.59	2.73	2.75	2.51	3.07	2.77	2.65	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.92	0.96	0.88	0.81	0.97	0.92	0.99	0.96	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.32	-	-0.02	0.23	-	0.30	0.44	
Join a social fraternity or sorority										
Very good chance	6.9%	12.8%	11.1%	0.0%	6.1%	7.5%	14.3%	16.7%	13.8%	
Some chance	13.8%	24.8%	24.1%	6.7%	22.4%	22.6%	21.4%	26.2%	25.2%	
Very little chance	44.8%	27.1%	28.7%	46.7%	30.6%	31.2%	42.9%	25.0%	26.8%	
No chance	34.5%	35.3%	36.1%	46.7%	40.8%	38.7%	21.4%	32.1%	34.1%	
Total (n)	29	133	216	15	49	93	14	84	123	
Mean	1.93	2.15	2.10	1.60	1.94	1.99	2.29	2.27	2.19	
Standard deviation	0.88	1.05	1.02	0.63	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.09	1.06	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.21	-0.17		-0.36	-0.41		0.02	0.09	<u> </u>



		Total			Men			Women		Camatuu at
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Play club, intramural, or recreational sports										
Very good chance	10.3%	18.0%	19.4%	6.7%	22.4%	24.7%	14.3%	15.5%	15.4%	
Some chance	31.0%	30.1%	29.6%	26.7%	28.6%	28.0%	35.7%	31.0%	30.9%	
Very little chance	31.0%	25.6%	24.5%	33.3%	28.6%	22.6%	28.6%	23.8%	26.0%	
No chance	27.6%	26.3%	26.4%	33.3%	20.4%	24.7%	21.4%	29.8%	27.6%	
Total (n)	29	133	216	15	49	93	14	84	123	
Mean	2.24	2.40	2.42	2.07	2.53	2.53	2.43	2.32	2.34	
Standard deviation	0.99	1.07	1.08	0.96	1.06	1.12	1.02	1.07	1.05	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.17	-	-0.43	-0.41	-	0.10	0.09	
Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)										
Very good chance	0.0%	4.5%	7.4%	0.0%	4.1%	10.8%	0.0%	4.8%	4.9%	
Some chance	6.9%	17.4%	14.4%	6.7%	18.4%	17.2%	7.1%	16.9%	12.3%	
Very little chance	37.9%	26.5%	26.5%	33.3%	28.6%	25.8%	42.9%	25.3%	27.0%	
No chance	55.2%	51.5%	51.6%	60.0%	49.0%	46.2%	50.0%	53.0%	55.7%	
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	49	93	14	83	122	
Mean	1.52	1.75	1.78	1.47	1.78	1.92	1.57	1.73	1.66	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.90	0.96	0.64	0.90	1.03	0.65	0.91	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.27	-	-0.34	-0.44	-	-0.18	-0.10	
Make at least a "B" average										
Very good chance	65.5%	53.7%	57.6%	66.7%	55.1%	60.2%	64.3%	52.9%	55.6%	
Some chance	34.5%	43.3%	39.2%	33.3%	44.9%	38.7%	35.7%	42.4%	39.5%	
Very little chance	0.0%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	2.4%	2.4%	
No chance	0.0%	1.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	2.4%	
Total (n)	29	134	217	15	49	93	14	85	124	
Mean	3.66	3.49	3.53	3.67	3.55	3.59	3.64	3.46	3.48	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.61	0.61	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.66	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.28	0.21	-	0.24	0.15	-	0.27	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 4 = = = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements										
Very good chance	10.3%	12.0%	13.0%	6.7%	12.2%	12.9%	14.3%	11.9%	13.1%	
Some chance	31.0%	33.8%	33.5%	26.7%	40.8%	35.5%	35.7%	29.8%	32.0%	
Very little chance	48.3%	42.1%	41.9%	46.7%	30.6%	37.6%	50.0%	48.8%	45.1%	
No chance	10.3%	12.0%	11.6%	20.0%	16.3%	14.0%	0.0%	9.5%	9.8%	
Total (n)	29	133	215	15	49	93	14	84	122	
Mean	2.41	2.46	2.48	2.20	2.49	2.47	2.64	2.44	2.48	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.89	0.74	0.83	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.08	-	-0.32	-0.30	-	0.24	0.19	
Participate in student protests or demonstrations										
Very good chance	3.4%	9.8%	9.3%	0.0%	10.2%	9.7%	7.1%	9.5%	8.9%	
Some chance	13.8%	21.8%	19.4%	20.0%	20.4%	15.1%	7.1%	22.6%	22.8%	
Very little chance	37.9%	33.8%	37.5%	40.0%	36.7%	38.7%	35.7%	32.1%	36.6%	
No chance	44.8%	34.6%	33.8%	40.0%	32.7%	36.6%	50.0%	35.7%	31.7%	
Total (n)	29	133	216	15	49	93	14	84	123	
Mean	1.76	2.07	2.04	1.80	2.08	1.98	1.71	2.06	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.98	0.95	0.77	0.98	0.96	0.91	0.99	0.95	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.29	-	-0.29	-0.19	-	-0.35	-0.40	
Transfer to another college before graduating										
Very good chance	17.2%	12.1%	10.2%	20.0%	8.2%	6.5%	14.3%	14.5%	13.1%	
Some chance	10.3%	18.2%	14.4%	6.7%	20.4%	15.1%	14.3%	16.9%	13.9%	
Very little chance	51.7%	40.2%	36.7%	60.0%	42.9%	38.7%	42.9%	38.6%	35.2%	
No chance	20.7%	29.5%	38.6%	13.3%	28.6%	39.8%	28.6%	30.1%	37.7%	
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	49	93	14	83	122	
Mean	2.24	2.13	1.96	2.33	2.08	1.88	2.14	2.16	2.02	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.91	0.90	1.03	1.02	1.02	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	0.29	-	0.27	0.50	-	-0.02	0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Be satisfied with your college										
Very good chance	31.0%	46.2%	51.2%	33.3%	40.8%	49.5%	28.6%	49.4%	52.5%	
Some chance	62.1%	46.2%	41.9%	53.3%	49.0%	41.9%	71.4%	44.6%	41.8%	
Very little chance	6.9%	6.8%	6.5%	13.3%	10.2%	8.6%	0.0%	4.8%	4.9%	
No chance	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	49	93	14	83	122	
Mean	3.24	3.38	3.44	3.20	3.31	3.41	3.29	3.42	3.46	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.65	0.64	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.47	0.65	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.31	1	-0.17	-0.32	•	-0.20	-0.27	
Participate in volunteer or community service work										
Very good chance	17.2%	26.5%	25.1%	13.3%	12.2%	14.0%	21.4%	34.9%	33.6%	
Some chance	31.0%	35.6%	35.3%	33.3%	34.7%	35.5%	28.6%	36.1%	35.2%	
Very little chance	41.4%	28.8%	29.8%	40.0%	36.7%	35.5%	42.9%	24.1%	25.4%	Likelihood
No chance	10.3%	9.1%	9.8%	13.3%	16.3%	15.1%	7.1%	4.8%	5.7%	of
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	49	93	14	83	122	College
Mean	2.55	2.80	2.76	2.47	2.43	2.48	2.64	3.01	2.97	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.91	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.89	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.22	1	0.04	-0.01	•	-0.42	-0.36	
Seek personal counseling										
Very good chance	13.8%	14.4%	13.0%	0.0%	2.0%	4.3%	28.6%	21.7%	19.7%	
Some chance	10.3%	20.5%	23.7%	13.3%	26.5%	29.0%	7.1%	16.9%	19.7%	
Very little chance	65.5%	43.2%	44.7%	73.3%	46.9%	46.2%	57.1%	41.0%	43.4%	
No chance	10.3%	22.0%	18.6%	13.3%	24.5%	20.4%	7.1%	20.5%	17.2%	
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	49	93	14	83	122	
Mean	2.28	2.27	2.31	2.00	2.06	2.17	2.57	2.40	2.42	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.97	0.92	0.53	0.77	0.80	1.02	1.05	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	0.01	-0.03		-0.08	-0.21	_	0.16	0.15	<u> </u>



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Communicate regularly with your professors										
Very good chance	28.6%	29.8%	29.9%	7.1%	20.8%	26.1%	50.0%	34.9%	32.8%	
Some chance	57.1%	55.7%	56.1%	71.4%	64.6%	59.8%	42.9%	50.6%	53.3%	
Very little chance	10.7%	12.2%	11.7%	14.3%	12.5%	12.0%	7.1%	12.0%	11.5%	
No chance	3.6%	2.3%	2.3%	7.1%	2.1%	2.2%	0.0%	2.4%	2.5%	
Total (n)	28	131	214	14	48	92	14	83	122	
Mean	3.11	3.13	3.14	2.79	3.04	3.10	3.43	3.18	3.16	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.65	0.68	0.65	0.73	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.04	-	-0.38	-0.46	-	0.34	0.38	
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Very good chance	41.4%	60.6%	63.3%	40.0%	55.1%	65.6%	42.9%	63.9%	61.5%	
Some chance	31.0%	28.0%	27.4%	26.7%	30.6%	23.7%	35.7%	26.5%	30.3%	
Very little chance	24.1%	9.1%	7.0%	26.7%	12.2%	8.6%	21.4%	7.2%	5.7%	Likelihood
No chance	3.4%	2.3%	2.3%	6.7%	2.0%	2.2%	0.0%	2.4%	2.5%	of
Total (n)	29	132	215	15	49	93	14	83	122	College
Mean	3.10	3.47	3.52	3.00	3.39	3.53	3.21	3.52	3.51	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.90	0.76	0.73	1.00	0.79	0.75	0.80	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.49	-0.58	-	-0.49	-0.71	-	-0.42	-0.42	
Participate in student clubs/groups										
Very good chance	14.3%	33.1%	34.3%	7.1%	23.4%	25.3%	21.4%	38.6%	41.0%	
Some chance	42.9%	30.0%	29.1%	50.0%	29.8%	29.7%	35.7%	30.1%	28.7%	
Very little chance	32.1%	24.6%	22.5%	21.4%	27.7%	24.2%	42.9%	22.9%	21.3%	Likelihood
No chance	10.7%	12.3%	14.1%	21.4%	19.1%	20.9%	0.0%	8.4%	9.0%	of
Total (n)	28	130	213	14	47	91	14	83	122	College
Mean	2.61	2.84	2.84	2.43	2.57	2.59	2.79	2.99	3.02	Involvement
Standard deviation	0.88	1.03	1.05	0.94	1.06	1.09	0.80	0.98	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.22	-	-0.13	-0.15	-	-0.20	-0.23	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Participate in a study abroad program										
Very good chance	7.1%	18.5%	19.9%	7.1%	10.6%	13.5%	7.1%	22.9%	24.6%	
Some chance	10.7%	24.6%	26.1%	14.3%	27.7%	27.0%	7.1%	22.9%	25.4%	Likelihood
Very little chance	57.1%	37.7%	34.1%	57.1%	40.4%	36.0%	57.1%	36.1%	32.8%	of
No chance	25.0%	19.2%	19.9%	21.4%	21.3%	23.6%	28.6%	18.1%	17.2%	College
Total (n)	28	130	211	14	47	89	14	83	122	Involvement
Mean	2.00	2.42	2.46	2.07	2.28	2.30	1.93	2.51	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.82	1.00	1.02	0.83	0.93	0.98	0.83	1.04	1.04	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.42	-0.45	-	-0.23	-0.23	-	-0.56	-0.62	
Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity										
Very good chance	14.3%	28.5%	27.7%	7.1%	19.1%	24.2%	21.4%	33.7%	30.3%	
Some chance	14.3%	25.4%	26.8%	21.4%	36.2%	33.0%	7.1%	19.3%	22.1%	
Very little chance	28.6%	17.7%	18.3%	42.9%	23.4%	23.1%	14.3%	14.5%	14.8%	
No chance	42.9%	28.5%	27.2%	28.6%	21.3%	19.8%	57.1%	32.5%	32.8%	
Total (n)	28	130	213	14	47	91	14	83	122	
Mean	2.00	2.54	2.55	2.07	2.53	2.62	1.93	2.54	2.50	
Standard deviation	1.09	1.18	1.16	0.92	1.04	1.06	1.27	1.26	1.23	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.46	-0.47	-	-0.44	-0.52	-	-0.48	-0.46	
Discuss course content with students outside of class										
Very good chance	21.4%	38.5%	36.6%	14.3%	27.7%	34.1%	28.6%	44.6%	38.5%	
Some chance	50.0%	42.3%	44.1%	50.0%	53.2%	47.3%	50.0%	36.1%	41.8%	
Very little chance	25.0%	13.8%	13.6%	28.6%	14.9%	13.2%	21.4%	13.3%	13.9%	
No chance	3.6%	5.4%	5.6%	7.1%	4.3%	5.5%	0.0%	6.0%	5.7%	
Total (n)	28	130	213	14	47	91	14	83	122	
Mean	2.89	3.14	3.12	2.71	3.04	3.10	3.07	3.19	3.13	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.78	0.83	0.73	0.89	0.86	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.27	-	-0.42	-0.47	-	-0.13	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Walan and and an and an analysis										
Work on a professor's research project										
Very good chance	21.4%	29.5%	29.2%	7.1%	23.4%	27.5%	35.7%	32.9%	30.6%	
Some chance	39.3%	45.0%	43.4%	50.0%	42.6%	44.0%	28.6%	46.3%	43.0%	
Very little chance	35.7%	20.9%	21.7%	35.7%	31.9%	23.1%	35.7%	14.6%	20.7%	
No chance	3.6%	4.7%	5.7%	7.1%	2.1%	5.5%	0.0%	6.1%	5.8%	
Total (n)	28	129	212	14	47	91	14	82	121	
Mean	2.79	2.99	2.96	2.57	2.87	2.93	3.00	3.06	2.98	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.83	0.86	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.20	-	-0.38	-0.42	-	-0.07	0.02	
Get tutoring help in specific courses										
Very good chance	25.0%	40.0%	37.3%	0.0%	21.3%	24.2%	50.0%	50.6%	47.1%	
Some chance	50.0%	40.0%	43.4%	64.3%	48.9%	51.6%	35.7%	34.9%	37.2%	
Very little chance	21.4%	13.1%	13.2%	28.6%	21.3%	17.6%	14.3%	8.4%	9.9%	
No chance	3.6%	6.9%	6.1%	7.1%	8.5%	6.6%	0.0%	6.0%	5.8%	
Total (n)	28	130	212	14	47	91	14	83	121	
Mean	2.96	3.13	3.12	2.57	2.83	2.93	3.36	3.30	3.26	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.89	0.86	0.65	0.87	0.83	0.74	0.87	0.86	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.19	-	-0.30	-0.43	-	0.07	0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously										
Very good chance	10.7%	10.8%	11.4%	7.1%	10.6%	11.1%	14.3%	10.8%	11.6%	
Some chance	14.3%	18.5%	15.2%	14.3%	19.1%	15.6%	14.3%	18.1%	14.9%	
Very little chance	46.4%	36.2%	37.0%	50.0%	34.0%	36.7%	42.9%	37.3%	37.2%	
No chance	28.6%	34.6%	36.5%	28.6%	36.2%	36.7%	28.6%	33.7%	36.4%	
Total (n)	28	130	211	14	47	90	14	83	121	
Mean	2.07	2.05	2.01	2.00	2.04	2.01	2.14	2.06	2.02	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.98	0.99	0.88	1.00	0.99	1.03	0.98	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.06	-	-0.04	-0.01	-	0.08	0.12	
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily										
Very good chance	7.1%	4.6%	5.6%	7.1%	4.3%	4.4%	7.1%	4.8%	6.6%	
Some chance	7.1%	10.7%	11.3%	7.1%	17.0%	13.2%	7.1%	7.1%	9.8%	
Very little chance	32.1%	26.7%	27.7%	42.9%	31.9%	33.0%	21.4%	23.8%	23.8%	
No chance	53.6%	58.0%	55.4%	42.9%	46.8%	49.5%	64.3%	64.3%	59.8%	
Total (n)	28	131	213	14	47	91	14	84	122	
Mean	1.68	1.62	1.67	1.79	1.79	1.73	1.57	1.52	1.63	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.94	0.83	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.01	-	0.00	0.07	-	0.06	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == 4 == == 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #43										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #44										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #45										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #46										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #47										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #48										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #49										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #50										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #51										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #52										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #53										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #54										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #55										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #56										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #57										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #58										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #59										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #60										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #61										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #62										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
С	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student)

		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Transfers (not a first-time student)	5	471	1,101							
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?										
16 or younger	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%							
17	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%							
18	0.0%	2.8%	3.7%							
19	0.0%	27.9%	33.2%							
20	20.0%	21.1%	29.0%							
21 to 24	80.0%	25.3%	21.3%							
25 to 29	0.0%	8.7%	4.7%							
30 to 39	0.0%	8.1%	4.0%							
40 to 54	0.0%	4.9%	2.6%							
55 or older	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Total (n)	5	470	1,098							
Is English your native language?										
Yes	100.0%	83.4%	77.8%							
No	0.0%	16.6%	22.2%							
Total (n)	5	469	1,089							
In what year did you graduate from high school?										
2012	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
2011	0.0%	35.9%	51.5%							
2010	40.0%	20.2%	19.6%							
2009 or earlier	40.0%	39.7%	25.7%							
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	20.0%	3.8%	2.6%							
Never completed high school	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%							
Total (n)	5	471	1,101							
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:										
Full-time student	80.0%	92.5%	96.2%							
Part-time student	20.0%	7.5%	3.8%							
Total (n)	5	465	1,089							
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?										
5 or less	0.0%	18.8%	15.6%							
6 to 10	0.0%	15.6%	8.5%							
11 to 50	80.0%	29.1%	17.2%							
51 to 100	0.0%	9.0%	7.6%							
101 to 500	20.0%	18.6%	28.3%							
Over 500	0.0%	8.8%	22.9%							
Total (n)	5	467	1,085							



2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student)

		Total			Men	•		Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What was your average grade in high school?			-			-		-	-	
A or A+	0.0%	14.5%	24.4%							
A-	0.0%	17.9%	22.5%							
B+	40.0%	23.5%	19.3%							
В	40.0%	23.1%	19.0%							
B-	20.0%	9.0%	5.7%							
C+	0.0%	6.6%	5.2%							
C	0.0%	4.5%	3.0%							
D	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%							
Total (n)	5	468	1,090							
SAT Critical Reading			·							
Mean		522	561							
Median		515	560							
Total (n)		64	262							
SAT Mathematics										
Mean		521	608							
Median		520	610							
Total (n)		71	275							
SAT Writing										
Mean		506	561							
Median		500	570							
Total (n)		60	253							
ACT Composite										
Mean	22	22	24							
Median	21	22	24							
Total (n)	5	142	404							
From what kind of high school did you graduate?										
Public school (not charter or magnet)	60.0%	79.4%	78.1%							
Public charter school	0.0%	2.8%	2.0%							
Public magnet school	0.0%	3.2%	3.1%							
Private religious/parochial school	20.0%	8.4%	7.7%							
Private independent college-prep school	0.0%	4.5%	6.9%							
Home school	20.0%	1.7%	2.2%							
Total (n)	5	465	1,080							
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this										
institution?										
Yes	0.0%	31.8%	25.0%							
No	100.0%	68.2%	75.0%							
Total (n)	5	466	1,095							



2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student)

		Total		,	Men	,		Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for										
credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year										
college, technical, vocational, or business school)?										
Yes	100.0%	87.4%	87.8%							
No	0.0%	12.6%	12.2%							
Total (n)	5	470	1,100							
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?										
With my family or other relatives	20.0%	31.8%	16.8%							
Other private home, apartment, or room	60.0%	31.4%	35.0%							
College residence hall	20.0%	31.6%	40.4%							
Fraternity or sorority house	0.0%	0.2%	2.0%							
Other campus student housing	0.0%	2.3%	3.9%							
Other	0.0%	2.5%	1.9%							
Total (n)	5	471	1,098							
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for										
admission this year?										
None	80.0%	59.1%	53.3%							
1	20.0%	12.8%	12.4%							
2	0.0%	10.0%	8.9%							
3	0.0%	10.2%	9.3%							
4	0.0%	4.9%	5.3%							
5	0.0%	0.4%	2.6%							
6	0.0%	0.9%	2.7%							
7-10	0.0%	1.5%	4.7%							
11 or more	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%							
Total (n)	5	469	1,091							
Were you accepted by your first choice college?										
Yes	100.0%	92.4%	85.4%							
No	0.0%	7.6%	14.6%							
Total (n)	5	460	1,077							
Is this college your:										
First choice	100.0%	72.3%	70.9%							
Second choice	0.0%	19.2%	19.4%							
Third choice	0.0%	5.3%	5.4%							
Less than third choice	0.0%	3.2%	4.3%							$oxed{oxed}$
Total (n)	5	469	1,094							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
The current economic situation significantly affected my college										
choice:										
Agree strongly	40.0%	37.7%	30.4%							
Agree somewhat	20.0%	36.8%	36.8%							
Disagree somewhat	0.0%	15.0%	18.0%							
Disagree strongly	40.0%	10.5%	14.8%							
Total (n)	5	467	1,091							
Mean	2.60	3.02	2.83							
Standard deviation	1.52	0.97	1.02							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.43	-0.23							
Citizenship status:										
U.S. citizen	100.0%	87.2%	80.3%							
Permanent resident (green card)	0.0%	6.4%	3.8%							
Neither	0.0%	6.4%	15.9%							
Total (n)	5	467	1,093							
Are your parents:										
Both alive and living with each other	60.0%	51.1%	62.5%							
Both alive, divorced or living apart	40.0%	38.2%	30.6%							
One or both deceased	0.0%	10.7%	6.9%							
Total (n)	5	468	1,089							
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each										
of the following subjects?										
English										
None	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%							
1/2	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%							
1	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%							
2	0.0%	3.7%	2.9%							
3	20.0%	7.1%	9.5%							
4	80.0%	79.2%	76.8%							
5 or more	0.0%	7.4%	8.9%							
Total (n)	5	462	1,069							
Mathematics										
None	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%							
1/2	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%							
1	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%							
2	0.0%	4.5%	4.0%							
3	0.0%	20.5%	21.0%							
4	80.0%	63.7%	62.4%							
5 or more	20.0%	8.6%	10.7%							
Total (n)	5	463	1,069							



		Total			Men	•		Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each										
of the following subjects?										
Foreign Language										
None	20.0%	8.5%	9.1%							
1/2	0.0%	2.0%	1.8%							
1	0.0%	13.8%	10.8%							
2	60.0%	40.0%	35.0%							
3	20.0%	18.3%	20.5%							
4	0.0%	12.9%	16.9%							
5 or more	0.0%	4.6%	5.9%							
Total (n)	5	458	1,059							
Physical Science										
None	0.0%	6.4%	4.6%							
1/2	20.0%	2.4%	2.2%							
1	40.0%	22.3%	23.7%							
2	40.0%	29.1%	26.7%							
3	0.0%	15.2%	18.1%							
4	0.0%	21.0%	19.1%							
5 or more	0.0%	3.5%	5.6%							
Total (n)	5	453	1,049							
Biological Science										
None	0.0%	4.1%	3.1%							
1/2	20.0%	3.3%	3.6%							
1	20.0%	32.1%	34.8%							
2	60.0%	25.3%	27.0%							
3	0.0%	17.0%	14.6%							
4	0.0%	15.5%	12.8%							
5 or more	0.0%	2.6%	4.1%							
Total (n)	5	458	1,050							
History/Am. Gov't.										
None	0.0%	3.1%	2.2%							
1/2	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%							
1	0.0%	7.4%	8.7%							
2	0.0%	14.2%	16.1%							
3	40.0%	24.0%	25.4%							
4	60.0%	46.0%	41.5%							
5 or more	0.0%	3.7%	4.5%							
Total (n)	5	459	1,060							



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each			-		-	-		-		
of the following subjects?										
Computer Science										
None	40.0%	23.5%	28.4%							
1/2	20.0%	11.6%	10.5%							
1	0.0%	30.8%	29.4%							
2	40.0%	17.6%	16.1%							
3	0.0%	8.4%	8.2%							
4	0.0%	6.4%	4.9%							
5 or more	0.0%	1.8%	2.6%							
Total (n)	5	455	1,040							
Arts and/or Music										
None	40.0%	15.2%	14.1%							
1/2	20.0%	5.4%	5.3%							
1	0.0%	21.1%	21.2%							
2	0.0%	21.3%	20.5%							
3	20.0%	12.2%	11.8%							
4	20.0%	20.2%	21.0%							
5 or more	0.0%	4.6%	6.0%							
Total (n)	5	460	1,048							
Please mark which of the following courses you have										
completed:										
Alashus II										
Algebra II	100.00/	07.60/	90 G0/							
Yes No	100.0%	87.6%	89.6%							
Total (n)	0.0% 5	12.4% 436	10.4% 1,036							
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	3	430	1,030							
Yes	80.0%	57.9%	66.8%							
No	20.0%	42.1%	33.2%							
Total (n)	5	399	986							
Probability & Statistics	<u> </u>	000	300							
Yes	60.0%	33.5%	38.1%							
No	40.0%	66.5%	61.9%							
Total (n)	5	373	913							
Calculus	Ť	0.0	0.0							
Yes	50.0%	25.9%	34.9%							
No	50.0%	74.1%	65.1%							
Total (n)	4	375	915							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please mark which of the following courses you have										
completed:										
AB Buch at 116 at 0. Of affective										
AP Probability & Statistics	0.00/	0.40/	40.00/							
Yes	0.0%	8.4%	12.3%							
No	100.0%	91.6%	87.7%							
Total (n)	4	357	867							
AP Calculus										
Yes	50.0%	13.5%	19.1%							
No	50.0%	86.5%	80.9%							
Total (n)	4	362	884							
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical										
conditions?										
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)										
Yes	0.0%	5.2%	4.6%							
No	100.0%	94.8%	95.4%							
Total (n)	5	442	1,045							
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)										
Yes	20.0%	7.9%	7.0%							
No	80.0%	92.1%	93.0%							
Total (n)	5	442	1,051							
Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome			,							
Yes	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%							
No	100.0%	99.5%	99.6%							
Total (n)	5	440	1,041							
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
Yes	0.0%	5.9%	4.1%							
No	100.0%	94.1%	95.9%							
Total (n)	5	440	1,040							
	•									



		Total			Men			Women		Camatuust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical						-		-		
conditions?										
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders,										
etc.)										
Yes	0.0%	3.9%	3.5%							
No	100.0%	96.1%	96.5%							
Total (n)	5	440	1,040							
Psychological disorder (depression, etc.)			•							
Yes	0.0%	8.8%	7.3%							
No	100.0%	91.2%	92.7%							
Total (n)	5	444	1,048							
Other			•							
Yes	0.0%	4.8%	4.2%							
No	100.0%	95.2%	95.8%							
Total (n)	5	414	1,005							
Do you consider yourself Pre-Med			•							
Yes	20.0%	16.3%	13.8%							
No	80.0%	83.7%	86.2%							
Total (n)	5	447	1,052							
Do you consider yourself Pre-Law										
Yes	0.0%	6.9%	6.8%							
No	100.0%	93.1%	93.2%							
Total (n)	5	432	1,027							
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Art, fine and applied	0.0%	2.0%	2.1%							
English (language and literature)	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%							
History	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%							
Journalism/Communication	0.0%	2.7%	2.3%							
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%							
Media/Film Studies	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%							
Music	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%							
Philosophy	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%							
Theatre/Drama	25.0%	1.3%	0.9%							
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Other Arts and Humanities	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%							
Biology (general)	0.0%	3.6%	3.0%							
Animal Biology (zoology)	0.0%	1.1%	0.9%							
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%							
Marine Biology	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%							
Microbiology	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%							
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%							
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%							
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%							
Biochemistry/Biophysics	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%							
Environmental Science	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%							
Other Biological Science	0.0%	1.3%	1.4%							
Accounting	0.0%	4.7%	3.4%							
Business Admin. (general)	0.0%	2.2%	1.6%							
Entrepreneurship	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%							
Finance	0.0%	2.9%	3.7%							
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%							
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
International Business	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%							
Marketing	25.0%	2.2%	2.8%							
Management	0.0%	2.9%	2.8%							
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%							
Real Estate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Other Business	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%							
Elementary Education	0.0%	2.2%	1.4%							
Music/Art Education	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%							
Physical Education/Recreation	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%							
Secondary Education	0.0%	1.8%	1.0%							
Special Education	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%							
Other Education	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%							
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%							
Biomedical Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%							
Chemical Engineering	0.0%	0.2%	1.4%							
Civil Engineering	0.0%	2.2%	1.9%							
Computer Engineering	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%							
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	0.0%	3.8%	3.3%							
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%							
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%							
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%							
Mechanical Engineering	0.0%	1.3%	3.2%							
Other Engineering	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%							
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%							
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%							
Health Technology	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Kinesiology	0.0%	4.0%	2.0%							
Nursing	50.0%	6.3%	3.6%							
Pharmacy	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%							
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.0%	3.3%	2.8%							
Other Health Profession	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%							



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Computer Science	0.0%	1.1%	2.4%							
Mathematics/Statistics	0.0%	0.4%	1.5%							
Other Math and Computer Science	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%							
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Chemistry	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%							
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%							
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Physics	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%							
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Anthropology	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%							
Economics	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%							
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%							
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	0.0%	2.0%	2.2%							
Psychology	0.0%	3.6%	4.1%							
Public Policy	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Social Work	0.0%	2.9%	1.5%							
Sociology	0.0%	1.8%	1.3%							
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%							
Other Social Science	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%							
Criminal Justice	0.0%	3.6%	2.1%							
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%							
Other	0.0%	3.3%	4.5%							
Undecided	0.0%	1.8%	3.1%							
Total (n)	4	448	1,054							



		Total			Men			Women		C
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (aggregated)										
Agriculture	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%							
Biological & Life Sciences	0.0%	8.7%	8.8%							
Business	25.0%	17.6%	17.4%							
Education	0.0%	6.0%	4.2%							
Engineering	0.0%	12.3%	15.4%							
English	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%							
Health Professions	50.0%	18.5%	13.0%							
History or Political Science	0.0%	3.1%	3.5%							
Arts & Humanities	25.0%	5.6%	6.2%							
Fine Arts	0.0%	4.2%	3.8%							
Mathematics or Computer Science	0.0%	1.8%	4.5%							
Physical Science	0.0%	2.0%	2.2%							
Social Science	0.0%	9.6%	9.2%							
Justice and Security	0.0%	3.8%	2.2%							
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Other Non-technical	0.0%	3.3%	4.5%							
Undecided	0.0%	1.8%	3.1%							
Total (n)	4	448	1,054							
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,										
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources										
listed below?										
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)										
None	60.0%	42.7%	34.6%							
Less than \$1,000	20.0%	18.5%	14.7%							
\$1,000 - \$2,999	20.0%	15.3%	12.6%							
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.0%	9.6%	9.6%							
\$6,000 - \$9,999	0.0%	5.5%	7.7%							
\$10,000 +	0.0%	8.5%	20.7%							
Total (n)	5	471	1,101							
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other										
income)										
None	20.0%	34.8%	35.4%							
Less than \$1,000	60.0%	32.7%	31.0%							
\$1,000 - \$2,999	0.0%	19.7%	19.3%							
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.0%	7.0%	7.9%							
\$6,000 - \$9,999	20.0%	3.8%	4.0%							
\$10,000 +	0.0%	1.9%	2.5%							
Total (n)	5	471	1,101							



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?										
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding,										
etc.)										
None	60.0%	34.6%	37.5%							
Less than \$1,000	0.0%	4.9%	6.6%							
\$1,000 - \$2,999	40.0%	21.0%	17.3%							
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.0%	18.9%	17.5%							
\$6,000 - \$9,999	0.0%	12.1%	9.4%							
\$10,000 +	0.0%	8.5%	11.6%							
Total (n)	5	471	1,101							
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)										
None	20.0%	40.1%	48.7%							
Less than \$1,000	0.0%	2.3%	3.2%							
\$1,000 - \$2,999	0.0%	14.4%	10.1%							
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.0%	20.6%	15.3%							
\$6,000 - \$9,999	20.0%	9.6%	10.1%							
\$10,000 +	60.0%	13.0%	12.7%							
Total (n)	5	471	1,101							
Other than above										
None	100.0%	94.3%	94.2%							
Less than \$1,000	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%							
\$1,000 - \$2,999	0.0%	2.3%	1.8%							
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%							
\$6,000 - \$9,999	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%							
\$10,000 +	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%							
Total (n)	5	471	1,101							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best estimate of your parents' income?										
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	9.6%	7.3%							
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.0%	7.4%	4.8%							
\$15,000 to \$19,999	0.0%	6.2%	4.8%							
\$20,000 to \$24,999	0.0%	5.4%	4.5%							
\$25,000 to \$29,999	0.0%	5.2%	5.0%							
\$30,000 to \$39,999	20.0%	8.1%	7.6%							
\$40,000 to \$49,999	0.0%	8.1%	7.6%							
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20.0%	9.1%	9.6%							
\$60,000 to \$74,999	20.0%	10.6%	10.8%							
\$75,000 to \$99,999	20.0%	11.3%	11.5%							
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.0%	9.9%	12.0%							
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0.0%	3.9%	5.7%							
\$200,000 to \$249,999	0.0%	1.2%	2.3%							
\$250,000 or more	0.0%	3.9%	6.7%							
Total (n)	5	406	965							
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college										
education?										
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	0.0%	24.9%	32.9%							
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	60.0%	47.4%	48.2%							
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	40.0%	27.8%	19.0%							
Total (n)	5	454	1,059							
Mean	2.40	2.03	1.86							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.73	0.71							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.51	0.76							



		Total			Men	·		Women		Camataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your current religious preference										
Baptist	20.0%	11.4%	6.7%							
Buddhist	0.0%	1.8%	1.8%							
Church of Christ	0.0%	6.4%	5.4%							
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%							
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%							
Hindu	0.0%	1.4%	1.3%							
Jewish	0.0%	1.4%	3.3%							
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	2.5%	1.7%							
Lutheran	0.0%	1.8%	3.3%							
Methodist	0.0%	3.0%	2.8%							
Muslim	0.0%	2.3%	3.7%							
Presbyterian	0.0%	1.1%	2.1%							
Quaker	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%							
Roman Catholic	20.0%	21.2%	17.2%							
Seventh Day Adventist	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%							
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Other Christian	20.0%	20.5%	14.9%							
Other Religion	0.0%	2.3%	2.7%							
None	40.0%	20.1%	30.6%							
Total (n)	5	438	1,034							



Transfers	(not a	first-time	student)	
Hansiers	(ποι α	III 3t-tillic	Judenty	

		Total			Men			Women		Comptimizat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Father's current religious preference										
Baptist	33.3%	10.6%	7.0%							
Buddhist	0.0%	2.3%	2.4%							
Church of Christ	0.0%	4.7%	4.8%							
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%							
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%							
Hindu	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%							
Jewish	0.0%	1.3%	3.9%							
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	3.6%	2.4%							
Lutheran	0.0%	2.6%	5.6%							
Methodist	0.0%	3.6%	2.8%							
Muslim	0.0%	3.1%	4.1%							
Presbyterian	0.0%	1.3%	2.2%							
Quaker	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%							
Roman Catholic	0.0%	25.6%	21.9%							
Seventh Day Adventist	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%							
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Other Christian	33.3%	18.6%	13.8%							
Other Religion	0.0%	3.1%	1.6%							
None	33.3%	16.8%	24.5%							
Total (n)	3	387	916							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mother's current religious preference										
Baptist	25.0%	13.3%	7.7%							
Buddhist	0.0%	2.3%	3.3%							
Church of Christ	25.0%	6.8%	5.9%							
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%							
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%							
Hindu	0.0%	1.3%	1.4%							
Jewish	0.0%	1.5%	4.0%							
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	4.0%	2.6%							
Lutheran	0.0%	2.8%	4.9%							
Methodist	0.0%	3.0%	2.9%							
Muslim	0.0%	3.3%	4.0%							
Presbyterian	0.0%	1.0%	2.2%							
Quaker	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%							
Roman Catholic	0.0%	26.4%	24.3%							
Seventh Day Adventist	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%							
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%							
Other Christian	25.0%	20.4%	14.5%							
Other Religion	0.0%	2.3%	2.0%							
None	25.0%	10.1%	18.4%							
Total (n)	4	398	935							
Do you consider yourself Born-Again Christian										
Yes	20.0%	30.6%	21.1%							
No	80.0%	69.4%	78.9%							
Total (n)	5	425	986							
Do you consider yourself Evangelical										
Yes	0.0%	6.6%	8.1%							
No	100.0%	93.4%	91.9%							
Total (n)	5	377	919							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Highest academic degree planned										
None	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%							
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	1.9%	1.1%							
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	66.7%	21.6%	22.8%							
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	33.3%	38.2%	39.9%							
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	0.0%	23.6%	23.4%							
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	0.0%	7.5%	6.2%							
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	4.3%	3.6%							
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Other	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%							
Total (n)	3	416	979							
Highest academic degree planned at this college										
None	0.0%	1.6%	1.5%							
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%							
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	2.7%	1.4%							
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	75.0%	60.1%	65.4%							
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	25.0%	25.3%	22.4%							
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	0.0%	6.2%	5.2%							
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	0.0%	1.3%	1.4%							
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	1.1%	0.9%							
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Other	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%							
Total (n)	4	371	850							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	0.0%	28.8%	27.1%							
Occasionally	60.0%	37.8%	35.0%							
Not at all	40.0%	33.4%	37.9%							
Total (n)	5	458	1,049							
Mean	1.60	1.95	1.89							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.79	0.80							
Significance	-	0.44	0.00							
Effect size	-	-0.44	-0.36							
Was bored in class	0.00/	00.00/	04.00/							
Frequently	0.0%	20.9%	21.9%							
Occasionally	80.0% 20.0%	54.1% 25.1%	55.3% 22.8%							
Not at all Total (n)	20.0%	455	1,051							
Mean	1.80	455 1.96	1,051							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.68	0.67							
Significance	0.45	0.00	0.07							
Effect size	_	-0.24	-0.28							
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)		0.21	0.20							
Frequently	0.0%	3.5%	3.0%							
Occasionally	20.0%	18.9%	21.7%							
Not at all	80.0%	77.6%	75.4%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,043							Civic
Mean	1.20	1.26	1.28							Engagement
Standard deviation	0.45	0.51	0.51							
Significance	-									
Effect size	_	-0.12	-0.16							
Tutored another student		-								
Frequently	20.0%	9.2%	9.7%							
Occasionally	0.0%	37.9%	40.9%							
Not at all	80.0%	52.9%	49.4%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,049							
Mean	1.40	1.56	1.60							
Standard deviation	0.89	0.66	0.66							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.30							



		Total		,	Men			Women		0 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Studied with other students										
Frequently	0.0%	27.4%	34.7%							
Occasionally	80.0%	48.9%	44.8%							
Not at all	20.0%	23.7%	20.5%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,048							
Mean	1.80	2.04	2.14							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.71	0.73							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.47							
Was a guest in a teacher's home										
Frequently	0.0%	3.1%	4.0%							
Occasionally	0.0%	7.0%	14.1%							
Not at all	100.0%	89.9%	81.9%							
Total (n)	5	455	1,043							
Mean	1.00	1.13	1.22							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.42	0.50							
Significance	-									
Effect size	ı	-0.31	-0.44							
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	60.0%	9.2%	8.1%							
Occasionally	0.0%	12.2%	11.9%							
Not at all	40.0%	78.6%	80.0%							
Total (n)	5	458	1,049							
Mean	2.20	1.31	1.28							
Standard deviation	1.10	0.63	0.60							
Significance	-	**	***							
Effect size	-	1.41	1.53							
Drank beer										
Frequently	20.0%	13.5%	15.5%							
Occasionally	60.0%	32.5%	34.5%							
Not at all	20.0%	53.9%	50.0%							
Total (n)	5	458	1,049							
Mean	2.00	1.60	1.66							
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.73							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.56	0.47							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	20.0%	13.6%	15.0%							
Occasionally	40.0%	40.1%	38.7%							
Not at all	40.0%	46.3%	46.3%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,045							
Mean	1.80	1.67	1.69							
Standard deviation	0.84	0.70	0.72							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.19	0.15							
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do										
Frequently	0.0%	27.0%	25.1%							
Occasionally	80.0%	55.7%	56.2%							
Not at all	20.0%	17.3%	18.7%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,041							
Mean	1.80	2.10	2.06							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.66	0.66							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.45	-0.39							
Felt depressed										
Frequently	0.0%	9.8%	9.3%							
Occasionally	40.0%	43.4%	42.4%							
Not at all	60.0%	46.7%	48.3%							
Total (n)	5	458	1,043							
Mean	1.40	1.63	1.61							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.66	0.65							
Significance	-	0.05	2.22							
Effect size	-	-0.35	-0.32							
Performed volunteer work	0.00/	00.00/	04.40/							
Frequently	0.0%	20.3%	21.4%							
Occasionally	40.0%	44.3%	48.8%]
Not at all	60.0%	35.5%	29.7%							<u></u>
Total (n)	5	454	1,040							Civic
Mean	1.40	1.85	1.92							Engagement
Standard deviation	0.55	0.73	0.71							
	0.55	0.73	0.7 1							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.62	-0.73							<u> </u>



Effect size

2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student) Women **Total** Men Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Asked a teacher for advice after class Frequently 0.0% 18.9% 23.3% Occasionally 40.0% 51.9% 53.4% Not at all 60.0% 29.2% 23.3% Total (n) 455 1,043 1.40 1.90 2.00 Mean Standard deviation 0.55 0.69 0.68 Significance Effect size -0.72-0.88 Voted in a student election Frequently 0.0% 6.6% 8.1% Occasionally 20.0% 20.9% 27.4% 80.0% 72.5% 64.5% Not at all Total (n) 5 454 1,042 Mean 1.20 1.34 1.44 Standard deviation 0.45 0.60 0.64 Significance Effect size -0.23-0.38 Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group Frequently 40.0% 59.4% 57.1% Occasionally 60.0% 33.2% 33.5% 9.4% Not at all 0.0% 7.4% Total (n) 458 1.044 Mean 2.40 2.52 2.48 Standard deviation 0.55 0.63 0.66 Significance Effect size -0.19-0.12 Came late to class 4.0% Frequently 0.0% 4.8% 40.0% 40.2% 40.9% Occasionally Not at all 60.0% 54.9% 55.1% Total (n) 455 1,044 Mean 1.40 1.50 1.49 Standard deviation 0.55 0.59 0.58 Significance

-0.16

-0.17



		Total		,	Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	80.0%	78.3%	76.5%							
Occasionally	20.0%	18.4%	19.7%							
Not at all	0.0%	3.3%	3.8%							
Total (n)	5	457	1,045							
Mean	2.80	2.75	2.73							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.50	0.52							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.10	0.13							
Performed community service as a part of a class										
Frequently	0.0%	8.6%	9.5%							
Occasionally	60.0%	22.7%	28.7%							
Not at all	40.0%	68.7%	61.8%							
Total (n)	5	454	1,039							
Mean	1.60	1.40	1.48							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.64	0.66							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.31	0.18							
Discussed religion										
Frequently	20.0%	24.3%	26.7%							
Occasionally	40.0%	52.7%	49.1%							
Not at all	40.0%	23.0%	24.2%							
Total (n)	5	457	1,042							
Mean	1.80	2.01	2.02							
Standard deviation	0.84	0.69	0.71							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.31							
Discussed politics										
Frequently	60.0%	27.5%	28.1%							
Occasionally	20.0%	49.8%	49.1%							
Not at all	20.0%	22.7%	22.8%							
Total (n)	5	454	1,040							
Mean	2.40	2.05	2.05							
Standard deviation	0.89	0.71	0.71							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.49	0.49							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign										
Frequently	0.0%	1.8%	1.7%							
Occasionally	0.0%	7.7%	6.6%							Civic
Not at all	100.0%	90.6%	91.6%							Engagement
Total (n)	5	456	1,038							
Mean	1.00	1.11	1.10							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.37	0.35							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.29							
Skipped school/class										
Frequently	0.0%	1.3%	2.0%							
Occasionally	20.0%	30.8%	33.6%							
Not at all	80.0%	67.9%	64.4%							
Total (n)	5	455	1,036							
Mean	1.20	1.33	1.38							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.50	0.52							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.35							
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,										
petition)										
Frequently	0.0%	13.6%	14.5%							
Occasionally	20.0%	28.4%	30.8%							
Not at all	80.0%	58.0%	54.7%							Civic
Total (n)	5	455	1,038							Engagement
Mean	1.20	1.56	1.60							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.72	0.73							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.50	-0.55							



		Total			Men	•		Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign										
Frequently	0.0%	6.8%	7.0%							
Occasionally	20.0%	28.2%	32.3%							Civic
Not at all	80.0%	65.1%	60.7%							Engagement
Total (n)	5	458	1,043							Lingugomont
Mean	1.20	1.42	1.46							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.62	0.62							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.35	-0.42							
Fell asleep in class										
Frequently	0.0%	2.2%	2.4%							
Occasionally	40.0%	22.2%	26.3%							
Not at all	60.0%	75.6%	71.3%							
Total (n)	5	455	1,039							
Mean	1.40	1.27	1.31							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.49	0.51							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.27	0.18							
Failed to complete homework on time										
Frequently	0.0%	2.9%	2.3%							
Occasionally	60.0%	34.6%	35.7%							
Not at all	40.0%	62.5%	62.0%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,041							
Mean	1.60	1.40	1.40							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	0.54							
Significance	_									
Effect size	-	0.36	0.37							



		Total		1	Men	,		Women		_
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the			-		-				-	
average person your age.										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective										
Highest 10%	40.0%	29.3%	27.9%							
Above average	20.0%	38.9%	41.3%							
Average	20.0%	28.4%	28.3%							Pluralistic
Below average	20.0%	2.6%	2.2%							Orientation
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%							
Total (n)	5	457	1,047							
Mean	3.80	3.94	3.94							
Standard deviation	1.30	0.86	0.83							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.17							
Tolerance of others with different beliefs										
Highest 10%	60.0%	35.5%	35.3%							
Above average	40.0%	38.4%	39.1%							
Average	0.0%	22.6%	22.5%							
Below average	0.0%	2.4%	1.9%							Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.1%	1.2%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,046							Orientation
Mean	4.60	4.05	4.05							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.88	0.87							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.63	0.63							
Openness to having my own views challenged										
Highest 10%	40.0%	28.3%	25.1%							
Above average	20.0%	35.1%	37.1%							
Average	20.0%	30.0%	31.4%							
Below average	20.0%	6.1%	5.5%							Dismaliati
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%							Pluralistic
Total (n)	5	456	1,047							Orientation
Mean	3.80	3.85	3.80							
Standard deviation	1.30	0.92	0.91							
Significance	_	-								
Effect size	_	-0.05	0.00							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues										
Highest 10%	60.0%	29.0%	28.0%							
Above average	20.0%	37.1%	35.9%							
Average	20.0%	29.2%	30.8%							Pluralistic
Below average	0.0%	4.2%	4.5%							Orientation
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%							
Total (n)	5	455	1,046							
Mean	4.40	3.90	3.86							
Standard deviation	0.89	0.88	0.90							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.57	0.60							
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people										
Highest 10%	60.0%	44.3%	40.8%							
Above average	40.0%	38.2%	38.3%							
Average	0.0%	15.6%	19.0%							
Below average	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%							Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%							
Total (n)	5	456	1,047							Orientation
Mean	4.60	4.24	4.18							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.80	0.81							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.45	0.52							



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your										
father?										
Junior high/Middle school or less	20.0%	10.4%	6.7%							
Some high school	0.0%	8.4%	5.9%							
High school graduate	40.0%	25.6%	19.4%							
Postsecondary school other than college	20.0%	4.1%	4.3%							
Some college	20.0%	17.9%	15.0%							
College degree	0.0%	17.0%	26.1%							
Some graduate school	0.0%	2.5%	2.6%							
Graduate degree	0.0%	14.3%	19.9%							
Total (n)	5	442	1,029							
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your										
mother?										
Junior high/Middle school or less	20.0%	10.2%	6.1%							
Some high school	20.0%	5.3%	3.7%							
High school graduate	60.0%	18.2%	16.8%							
Postsecondary school other than college	0.0%	6.4%	5.4%							
Some college	0.0%	20.4%	18.5%							
College degree	0.0%	24.2%	29.8%							
Some graduate school	0.0%	0.9%	2.2%							
Graduate degree	0.0%	14.4%	17.5%							
Total (n)	5	451	1,042							
First generation in college										
Yes	80.0%	31.6%	23.9%							
No	20.0%	68.4%	76.1%							
Total (n)	5	455	1,048							



		Total		,	Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?		•	•		•	•		•		
Ask questions in class										
Frequently	0.0%	37.5%	40.9%							
Occasionally	100.0%	50.8%	47.8%							Habits of
Not at all	0.0%	11.7%	11.3%							Mind
Total (n)	5	453	1,045							IVIIIIU
Mean	2.00	2.26	2.30							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.65	0.66							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.40	-0.45							
Support your opinions with a logical argument										
Frequently	40.0%	45.8%	50.6%							
Occasionally	60.0%	43.6%	42.0%							
Not at all	0.0%	10.6%	7.4%							Habits of
Total (n)	5	452	1,041							Mind
Mean	2.40	2.35	2.43							IVIIII
Standard deviation	0.55	0.66	0.63							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.08	-0.05							
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Frequently	50.0%	45.5%	48.5%							
Occasionally	25.0%	49.0%	46.5%							
Not at all	25.0%	5.5%	5.0%							Habits of
Total (n)	4	451	1,034							Mind
Mean	2.25	2.40	2.43							IVIII IU
Standard deviation	0.96	0.59	0.59							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.31							
Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Frequently	40.0%	47.3%	50.0%							
Occasionally	60.0%	40.2%	39.2%							
Not at all	0.0%	12.4%	10.8%							Habits of
Total (n)	5	450	1,033							Mind
Mean	2.40	2.35	2.39							IVIIIIU
Standard deviation	0.55	0.69	0.67							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.07	0.01							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received										
Frequently	20.0%	42.3%	45.5%							
Occasionally	80.0%	50.0%	48.7%							Habits of
Not at all	0.0%	7.7%	5.8%							Mind
Total (n)	5	452	1,037							IVIIIIG
Mean	2.20	2.35	2.40							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.62	0.60							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.33							
Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain										
Frequently	20.0%	41.7%	38.5%							
Occasionally	80.0%	49.4%	53.3%							
Not at all	0.0%	8.9%	8.2%							Habits of
Total (n)	5	451	1,034							Mind
Mean	2.20	2.33	2.30							IVIIIIQ
Standard deviation	0.45	0.63	0.61							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.16							
Seek alternative solutions to a problem										
Frequently	20.0%	49.8%	48.5%							
Occasionally	80.0%	47.6%	48.6%							
Not at all	0.0%	2.7%	2.9%							Habits of
Total (n)	5	452	1,035							Mind
Mean	2.20	2.47	2.46							IVIIIIU
Standard deviation	0.45	0.55	0.55							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.49	-0.47							
Look up scientific research articles and resources										
Frequently	0.0%	33.0%	32.0%							
Occasionally	60.0%	46.3%	50.4%							
Not at all	40.0%	20.6%	17.6%							Habits of
Total (n)	5	451	1,032							Mind
Mean	1.60	2.12	2.14							IVIIIIQ
Standard deviation	0.55	0.72	0.69							
Significance	-									
Effect size		-0.72	-0.78							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a										
class										
Frequently	20.0%	39.4%	39.8%							
Occasionally	60.0%	45.1%	46.6%							Habits of
Not at all	20.0%	15.5%	13.6%							Mind
Total (n)	5	452	1,036							
Mean	2.00	2.24	2.26							
Standard deviation	0.71	0.70	0.68							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.38							
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process										
Frequently	20.0%	56.9%	57.8%							
Occasionally	80.0%	40.0%	39.6%							
Not at all	0.0%	3.1%	2.6%							Habits of
Total (n)	5	450	1,034							
Mean	2.20	2.54	2.55							Mind
Standard deviation	0.45	0.56	0.55							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.61	-0.64							
Seek feedback on your academic work										
Frequently	40.0%	44.8%	44.9%							
Occasionally	60.0%	46.1%	46.4%							
Not at all	0.0%	9.1%	8.7%							Habits of
Total (n)	5	449	1,031							Mind
Mean	2.40	2.36	2.36							IVIII IU
Standard deviation	0.55	0.64	0.64							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.06	0.06							



		Total			Men			Women		Camataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Work with other students on group projects										
	0.00/	24.00/	25.00/							
Frequently	0.0%	34.9%	35.0%							
Occasionally	100.0%	47.1%	51.4%							
Not at all	0.0%	18.0%	13.6%							
Total (n)	5	450	1,034							
Mean	2.00	2.17	2.21							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.71	0.66							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.32							
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and										
experiences										
Frequently	40.0%	48.7%	51.1%							
Occasionally	60.0%	45.4%	45.1%							
Not at all	0.0%	6.0%	3.8%							
Total (n)	5	452	1,035							
Mean	2.40	2.43	2.47							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.60	0.57							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.12							



		Total			Men			Women		Camatimust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	0.0%	4.1%	3.8%							
Actor or entertainer	20.0%	1.2%	1.1%							
Architect or urban planner	0.0%	2.1%	1.6%							
Artist	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%							
Business (clerical)	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%							
Business executive (management, administrator)	20.0%	6.2%	8.1%							
Business owner or proprietor	0.0%	3.2%	4.2%							
Business salesperson or buyer	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%							
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%							
College administrator/staff	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
College teacher	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%							
Computer programmer or analyst	0.0%	1.2%	2.3%							
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%							
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%							
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.0%	0.9%	1.5%							
Engineer	20.0%	11.3%	13.0%							
Farmer or rancher	0.0%	1.2%	1.0%							
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%							
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Lab technician or hygienist	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%							
Law enforcement officer	0.0%	2.1%	1.2%							
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.0%	4.1%	3.3%							
Military service (career)	0.0%	1.6%	1.2%							
Musician (performer, composer)	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%							
Nurse	40.0%	6.0%	3.2%							
Optometrist	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%							
Pharmacist	0.0%	2.5%	1.6%							
Physician	0.0%	4.6%	3.6%							
Policymaker/Government	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%							
School counselor	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%							
School principal or superintendent	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%							
Scientific researcher	0.0%	1.4%	2.8%							
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.0%	2.5%	2.1%							
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	0.0%	4.8%	3.8%							
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.0%	2.1%	1.8%							
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	0.0%	4.4%	2.4%							
Veterinarian	0.0%	1.6%	1.1%							



		Total		,	Men	,		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)			•		•	•		•		
Writer or journalist	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%							
Skilled trades	0.0%	1.2%	0.7%							
Laborer (unskilled)	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%							
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Unemployed	0.0%	1.2%	1.0%							
Other	0.0%	9.2%	10.3%							
Undecided	0.0%	6.5%	9.0%							
Total (n)	5	434	997							
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%							
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Architect or urban planner	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%							
Artist	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%							
Business (clerical)	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%							
Business executive (management, administrator)	0.0%	6.4%	12.2%							
Business owner or proprietor	20.0%	9.2%	11.5%							
Business salesperson or buyer	0.0%	3.2%	3.0%							
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%							
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
College administrator/staff	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
College teacher	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%							
Computer programmer or analyst	0.0%	3.0%	3.5%							
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%							
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Engineer	20.0%	8.2%	8.1%							
Farmer or rancher	0.0%	2.5%	2.6%							
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Lab technician or hygienist	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%							
Law enforcement officer	0.0%	3.2%	2.0%							
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%							
Military service (career)	0.0%	3.2%	2.3%							
Musician (performer, composer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Nurse	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%							
Optometrist	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Pharmacist	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Physician	0.0%	1.2%	1.4%							
Policymaker/Government	0.0%	1.5%	1.4%							



		Total			Men			Women		Camatuust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
School counselor	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
School principal or superintendent	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%							
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%							
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%							
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%							
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	0.0%	2.2%	2.3%							
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%							
Writer or journalist	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%							
Skilled trades	0.0%	7.2%	6.4%							
Laborer (unskilled)	0.0%	4.5%	3.4%							
Semi-skilled worker	40.0%	4.7%	3.2%							
Unemployed	0.0%	6.7%	5.0%							
Other	20.0%	22.5%	18.3%							
Total (n)	5	404	967							
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	0.0%	4.5%	5.2%							
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Architect or urban planner	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%							
Artist	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%							
Business (clerical)	0.0%	5.9%	4.7%							
Business executive (management, administrator)	0.0%	5.5%	6.8%							
Business owner or proprietor	0.0%	2.6%	4.4%							
Business salesperson or buyer	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%							
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%							
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
College administrator/staff	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%							
College teacher	0.0%	1.2%	0.9%							
Computer programmer or analyst	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%							
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%							
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%							
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%							
Engineer	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%							
Farmer or rancher	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%							
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%							
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	8.5%	7.1%							
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%							
Lab technician or hygienist	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Law enforcement officer	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%							



		Total			Men	·		Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%							
Military service (career)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Musician (performer, composer)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Nurse	0.0%	7.6%	6.3%							
Optometrist	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%							
Pharmacist	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%							
Physician	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%							
Policymaker/Government	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%							
School counselor	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%							
School principal or superintendent	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	20.0%	2.4%	2.8%							
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	0.0%	1.2%	1.8%							
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.0%	5.7%	6.8%							
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	0.0%	5.7%	4.3%							
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%							
Writer or journalist	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%							
Skilled trades	20.0%	2.8%	2.1%							
Laborer (unskilled)	20.0%	3.6%	2.3%							
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	1.9%	1.7%							
Unemployed	0.0%	10.7%	8.4%							
Other	40.0%	20.4%	20.7%							
Total (n)	5	422	991							



		Total		·	Men	,		Women		Camatmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	20.0%	5.5%	5.5%							
Business	20.0%	14.3%	17.0%							
Business (clerical)	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%							
Clergy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
College teacher	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%							
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.0%	5.3%	4.0%							
Education (secondary)	0.0%	5.1%	2.9%							
Education (elementary)	0.0%	2.1%	1.8%							
Engineer	20.0%	11.3%	13.0%							
Farmer or forester	0.0%	1.4%	2.0%							
Health professional	0.0%	9.9%	8.4%							
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Lawyer	0.0%	4.1%	3.3%							
Military (career)	0.0%	1.6%	1.2%							
Nurse	40.0%	6.0%	3.2%							
Research scientist	0.0%	1.4%	2.8%							
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.0%	2.5%	2.1%							
Skilled worker	0.0%	1.2%	0.7%							
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%							
Unskilled worker	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%							
Unemployed	0.0%	1.2%	1.0%							
Other	0.0%	18.2%	19.0%							
Undecided	0.0%	6.5%	9.0%							
Total (n)	5	434	997							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%							
Business	20.0%	19.3%	27.9%							
Business (clerical)	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%							
Clergy	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%							
College teacher	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%							
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.0%	1.7%	2.0%							
Education (secondary)	0.0%	2.5%	2.6%							
Education (elementary)	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%							
Engineer	20.0%	8.2%	8.1%							
Farmer or forester	0.0%	2.5%	2.6%							
Health professional	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%							
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Lawyer	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%							
Military (career)	0.0%	3.2%	2.3%							
Nurse	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%							
Research scientist	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%							
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%							
Skilled worker	0.0%	7.2%	6.4%							
Semi-skilled worker	40.0%	4.7%	3.2%							
Unskilled worker	0.0%	4.5%	3.4%							
Unemployed	0.0%	6.7%	5.0%							
Other	20.0%	31.2%	26.6%							
Total (n)	5	404	967							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	0.0%	1.2%	1.8%							
Business	0.0%	14.0%	17.9%							
Business (clerical)	0.0%	5.9%	4.7%							
Clergy	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%							
College teacher	0.0%	1.2%	0.9%							
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%							
Education (secondary)	0.0%	6.2%	5.0%							
Education (elementary)	0.0%	5.7%	6.8%							
Engineer	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%							
Farmer or forester	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%							
Health professional	0.0%	2.8%	3.5%							
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	8.5%	7.1%							
Lawyer	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%							
Military (career)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Nurse	0.0%	7.6%	6.3%							
Research scientist	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%							
Social/welfare/recreation worker	20.0%	2.4%	2.8%							
Skilled worker	20.0%	2.8%	2.1%							
Semi-skilled worker	0.0%	1.9%	1.7%							
Unskilled worker	20.0%	3.6%	2.3%							
Unemployed	0.0%	10.7%	8.4%							
Other	40.0%	23.0%	24.7%							
Total (n)	5	422	991							



		Total			Men	•		Women		Camatmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than										
100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.0%	4.4%	3.2%							
Asian American/Asian	20.0%	7.1%	14.0%							
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0%	2.2%	1.7%							
African American/Black	0.0%	23.9%	12.8%							
Mexican American/Chicano	0.0%	18.6%	10.2%							
Puerto Rican	0.0%	1.8%	1.2%							
Other Latino	0.0%	7.1%	5.3%							
White/Caucasian	100.0%	44.9%	58.7%							
Other	20.0%	9.3%	8.6%							
Total (n)	5	452	1,042							
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)										
American Indian	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%							
Asian	0.0%	5.3%	12.2%							
Black	0.0%	19.5%	10.1%							
Hispanic	0.0%	20.8%	11.3%							
White	60.0%	35.6%	49.5%							
Other	0.0%	5.1%	5.1%							
Two or more races/ethnicities	40.0%	13.3%	11.4%							
Total (n)	5	452	1,042							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
Abortion should be legal										
Agree strongly	0.0%	25.1%	28.6%							
Agree somewhat	25.0%	33.8%	33.6%							
Disagree somewhat	50.0%	19.1%	19.2%							
Disagree strongly	25.0%	22.1%	18.6%							
Total (n)	4	435	1,008							
Mean	2.00	2.62	2.72							
Standard deviation	0.82	1.09	1.07							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.57	-0.67							
The death penalty should be abolished										
Agree strongly	0.0%	12.3%	11.3%							
Agree somewhat	25.0%	22.7%	23.0%							
Disagree somewhat	50.0%	30.8%	36.8%							
Disagree strongly	25.0%	34.3%	28.8%							
Total (n)	4	432	999							
Mean	2.00	2.13	2.17							
Standard deviation	0.82	1.02	0.97							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.18							
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America										
Agree strongly	0.0%	4.8%	4.9%							
Agree somewhat	0.0%	15.8%	21.4%							
Disagree somewhat	25.0%	37.6%	40.5%							
Disagree strongly	75.0%	41.7%	33.3%							
Total (n)	4	436	1,010							
Mean	1.25	1.84	1.98							
Standard deviation	0.50	0.86	0.86							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.69	-0.85							



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
Declinically, an individual can de little to being about about a										
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our										
society	0.00/	0.20/	0.00/							
Agree strongly	0.0%	9.3%	9.2%							
Agree somewhat	25.0%	23.1%	23.0%							
Disagree somewhat	0.0%	32.2%	35.7%							
Disagree strongly	75.0%	35.4%	32.2%							
Total (n)	4	432	1,001							
Mean	1.50	2.06	2.09							
Standard deviation	1.00	0.98	0.95							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.57	-0.62							
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they										
do now										
Agree strongly	25.0%	36.0%	29.8%							
Agree somewhat	25.0%	31.3%	35.7%							
Disagree somewhat	25.0%	19.3%	19.8%							
Disagree strongly	25.0%	13.5%	14.7%							
Total (n)	4	431	1,000							
Mean	2.50	2.90	2.81							
Standard deviation	1.29	1.04	1.02							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.38	-0.30							
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital										
status										
Agree strongly	50.0%	50.5%	47.6%							
Agree somewhat	25.0%	17.5%	22.8%							
Disagree somewhat	25.0%	14.1%	14.9%							
Disagree strongly	0.0%	18.0%	14.7%							
Total (n)	4	434	1,006							
Mean	3.25	3.00	3.03							
Standard deviation	0.96	1.17	1.10							
Significance	-	1.11	1.10							
Effect size	_	0.21	0.20							
LITOOL SIZO	-	V.Z I	0.20				<u> </u>			



		Total			Men	,		Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical										
costs										
Agree strongly	0.0%	34.2%	31.4%							
Agree somewhat	75.0%	34.7%	35.6%							
Disagree somewhat	0.0%	19.1%	19.7%							
Disagree strongly	25.0%	12.1%	13.3%							
Total (n)	4	430	996							
Mean	2.50	2.91	2.85							
Standard deviation	1.00	1.01	1.01							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.41	-0.35							
Dissent is a critical component of the political process										
Agree strongly	0.0%	11.8%	16.1%							
Agree somewhat	25.0%	44.5%	45.2%							
Disagree somewhat	75.0%	37.3%	33.5%							
Disagree strongly	0.0%	6.5%	5.2%							
Total (n)	4	400	929							
Mean	2.25	2.62	2.72							
Standard deviation	0.50	0.78	0.79							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.47	-0.59							
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given										
preferential treatment in college admissions										
Agree strongly	0.0%	12.9%	11.1%							
Agree somewhat	50.0%	37.4%	37.6%							
Disagree somewhat	25.0%	32.5%	32.6%							
Disagree strongly	25.0%	17.2%	18.7%							
Total (n)	4	425	983							
Mean	2.25	2.46	2.41							
Standard deviation	0.96	0.92	0.92							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.17							



Transfers	(not a	first-time	student)

		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:										
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus										
Agree strongly	50.0%	40.8%	36.8%							
Agree somewhat	25.0%	25.9%	28.6%							
Disagree somewhat	25.0%	21.0%	22.7%							
Disagree strongly	0.0%	12.4%	11.9%							
Total (n)	4	429	992							
Mean	3.25	2.95	2.90							
Standard deviation	0.96	1.05	1.03							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.29	0.34							
How would you characterize your political views?										
Far left	0.0%	4.0%	3.8%							
Liberal	60.0%	23.5%	23.8%							
Middle-of-the-road	20.0%	47.4%	49.8%							
Conservative	20.0%	23.0%	20.3%							
Far right	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%							
Total (n)	5	405	965							
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To be able to get a better job										
Very important	100.0%	90.1%	85.0%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	8.0%	12.7%							
Not important	0.0%	1.9%	2.3%							
Total (n)	5	426	998							
Mean	3.00	2.88	2.83							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.38	0.44							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.32	0.39							
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas										
Very important	40.0%	75.2%	75.7%							
Somewhat important	60.0%	21.5%	21.7%							
Not important	0.0%	3.3%	2.5%							
Total (n)	5	424	989							
Mean	2.40	2.72	2.73							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.52	0.50							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.62	-0.66							



		Total		,	Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the			-			-		-	-	
following reasons?										
To make me a more cultured person										
Very important	0.0%	56.4%	56.5%							
Somewhat important	100.0%	32.5%	33.0%							
Not important	0.0%	11.1%	10.5%							
Total (n)	5	424	990							
Mean	2.00	2.45	2.46							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.69	0.68							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.65	-0.68							
To be able to make more money										
Very important	75.0%	82.1%	73.0%							
Somewhat important	25.0%	15.3%	22.9%							
Not important	0.0%	2.6%	4.2%							
Total (n)	4	419	984							
Mean	2.75	2.79	2.69							
Standard deviation	0.50	0.46	0.55							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.11							
To learn more about things that interest me										
Very important	60.0%	82.9%	85.0%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	15.9%	13.9%							
Not important	0.0%	1.2%	1.1%							
Total (n)	5	427	994							
Mean	2.60	2.82	2.84							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.42	0.40							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.52	-0.60							
To get training for a specific career										
Very important	80.0%	84.0%	79.6%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	13.7%	17.2%							
Not important	0.0%	2.4%	3.1%							
Total (n)	5	424	992							
Mean	2.80	2.82	2.77							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.44	0.49							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.06							



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school										
Very important	60.0%	67.8%	62.3%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	19.3%	24.5%							
Not important	0.0%	12.9%	13.1%							
Total (n)	5	425	990							
Mean	2.60	2.55	2.49							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.71	0.72							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.07	0.15							
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Charles and a second										
Studying/homework	0.00/	C 40/	4.00/							
None	0.0%	6.1%	4.0%							
Less than one hour	40.0%	8.0%	7.8%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	25.1%	19.3%							
3 to 5 hours	40.0%	26.5%	26.0%							
6 to 10 hours	20.0%	18.0%	18.3%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	8.0%	10.4%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	4.1%	5.7%							
Over 20 hours	0.0%	4.1%	8.5%							
Total (n)	5	411	962							
Mean	3.40	4.04	4.44							
Standard deviation	1.34	1.63	1.78							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.39	-0.58							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Socializing with friends										
None	0.0%	2.4%	1.4%							
Less than one hour	0.0%	4.4%	3.4%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	11.2%	9.8%							
3 to 5 hours	20.0%	25.4%	23.3%							
6 to 10 hours	40.0%	19.1%	25.0%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	15.2%	16.2%							
16 to 20 hours	20.0%	9.3%	9.0%							
Over 20 hours	20.0%	13.0%	12.0%							
Total (n)	5	409	959							
Mean	5.80	5.02	5.11							
Standard deviation	1.64	1.79	1.66							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.44	0.42							
Talking with teachers outside of class										
None	0.0%	19.6%	12.8%							
Less than one hour	40.0%	33.5%	34.2%							
1 to 2 hours	60.0%	27.9%	33.4%							
3 to 5 hours	0.0%	13.4%	13.7%							
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	3.2%	3.4%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%							
Over 20 hours	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%							
Total (n)	5	409	959							
Mean	2.60	2.56	2.69							
Standard deviation	0.55	1.24	1.16							
Significance	_									
Effect size	_	0.03	-0.08							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Exercise or sports										
None	0.0%	7.6%	6.2%							
Less than one hour	20.0%	9.8%	8.7%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	18.9%	17.1%							
3 to 5 hours	40.0%	21.6%	20.5%							
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	14.7%	17.7%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	9.1%	11.5%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	8.3%	7.9%							
Over 20 hours	40.0%	10.0%	10.4%							
Total (n)	5	408	954							
Mean	5.20	4.37	4.53							
Standard deviation	2.68	2.00	1.95							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.42	0.34							
Partying										
None	0.0%	35.2%	34.7%							
Less than one hour	40.0%	13.7%	14.3%							
1 to 2 hours	20.0%	20.3%	19.2%							
3 to 5 hours	0.0%	13.7%	16.9%							
6 to 10 hours	20.0%	9.3%	9.2%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	4.6%	2.8%							
16 to 20 hours	20.0%	1.0%	0.5%							
Over 20 hours	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%							
Total (n)	5	409	956							
Mean	3.80	2.77	2.73							
Standard deviation	2.17	1.77	1.70							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.58	0.63							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Working (for pay)										
None	0.0%	41.5%	43.0%							
Less than one hour	0.0%	3.5%	3.4%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	4.2%	4.6%							
3 to 5 hours	20.0%	7.4%	7.2%							
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	9.4%	8.8%							
16 to 20 hours	20.0%	8.9%	10.6%							
Over 20 hours	60.0%	16.0%	13.2%							
Total (n)	5	405	953							
Mean	7.00	3.83	3.71							
Standard deviation	1.73	2.78	2.74							
Significance	-	*	**							
Effect size	-	1.14	1.20							
Volunteer work										
None	60.0%	43.2%	36.3%							
Less than one hour	20.0%	14.6%	18.3%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	20.7%	21.7%							
3 to 5 hours	20.0%	10.9%	13.0%							
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	5.4%	6.4%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.2%	0.9%							
Over 20 hours	0.0%	3.0%	2.1%							
Total (n)	5	405	951							
Mean	1.80	2.43	2.53							
Standard deviation	1.30	1.71	1.61							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.37	-0.45							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Student clubs/groups										
None	60.0%	41.0%	35.8%							
Less than one hour	0.0%	10.4%	12.3%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	15.6%	18.2%							
3 to 5 hours	0.0%	16.0%	16.5%							
6 to 10 hours	20.0%	8.6%	9.1%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	2.5%	3.8%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%							
Over 20 hours	20.0%	4.2%	3.2%							
Total (n)	5	405	952							
Mean	3.20	2.76	2.83							
Standard deviation	3.19	1.94	1.84							
Significance	-									
Effect size	1	0.23	0.20							
Watching TV										
None	0.0%	10.1%	11.7%							
Less than one hour	20.0%	13.1%	14.6%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	25.6%	25.6%							
3 to 5 hours	40.0%	21.9%	22.8%							
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	16.0%	14.6%							
11 to 15 hours	20.0%	6.9%	5.6%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	2.2%	2.1%							
Over 20 hours	20.0%	4.2%	2.9%							
Total (n)	5	406	950							
Mean	4.80	3.71	3.54							
Standard deviation	2.28	1.71	1.65							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.64	0.76							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Household/childcare duties										
None	20.0%	24.1%	26.9%							
Less than one hour	0.0%	11.1%	15.2%							
1 to 2 hours	40.0%	26.5%	26.2%							
3 to 5 hours	0.0%	20.4%	19.5%							
6 to 10 hours	20.0%	10.8%	7.4%							
11 to 15 hours	20.0%	2.9%	2.1%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%							
Over 20 hours	0.0%	3.4%	1.9%							
Total (n)	5	407	951							
Mean	3.60	3.12	2.84							
Standard deviation	1.95	1.72	1.58							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.28	0.48							
Reading for pleasure										
None	40.0%	32.3%	26.5%							
Less than one hour	20.0%	17.8%	19.1%							
1 to 2 hours	20.0%	20.0%	22.4%							
3 to 5 hours	20.0%	15.9%	18.4%							
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	7.1%	7.5%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	3.2%	3.3%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%							
Over 20 hours	0.0%	2.0%	1.7%							
Total (n)	5	409	951							
Mean	2.20	2.74	2.84							
Standard deviation	1.30	1.70	1.62							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.40							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Playing video/computer games										
None	40.0%	41.8%	39.3%							
Less than one hour	0.0%	14.3%	15.1%							
1 to 2 hours	0.0%	11.1%	16.2%							
3 to 5 hours	0.0%	15.7%	15.1%							
6 to 10 hours	60.0%	7.9%	6.9%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	5.4%	4.5%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%							
Over 20 hours	0.0%	2.2%	1.7%							
Total (n)	5	407	952							
Mean	3.40	2.68	2.62							
Standard deviation	2.19	1.87	1.74							
Significance	-									
Effect size	ı	0.39	0.45							
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)										
None	0.0%	19.6%	14.3%							
Less than one hour	20.0%	17.2%	17.9%							
1 to 2 hours	40.0%	24.0%	26.5%							
3 to 5 hours	20.0%	15.7%	20.8%							
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	9.8%	10.1%							
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	7.4%	5.9%							
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%							
Over 20 hours	20.0%	5.1%	3.3%							
Total (n)	5	408	953							
Mean	4.00	3.32	3.33							
Standard deviation	2.35	1.89	1.67							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.36	0.40							



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
My parents wanted me to come here										
Very important	0.0%	16.9%	13.9%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	26.9%	31.8%							
Not important	60.0%	56.2%	54.3%							
Total (n)	5	427	978							
Mean	1.40	1.61	1.60							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.76	0.72							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.28							
My relatives wanted me to come here										
Very important	0.0%	10.1%	7.8%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	20.0%	20.7%							
Not important	100.0%	70.0%	71.5%							
Total (n)	5	426	974							
Mean	1.00	1.40	1.36							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.67	0.62							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.60	-0.58							
My teacher advised me										
Very important	0.0%	7.3%	6.0%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	23.3%	22.9%							
Not important	100.0%	69.3%	71.1%							
Total (n)	5	424	973							
Mean	1.00	1.38	1.35							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.62	0.59							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.61	-0.59							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
This college has a very good academic										
reputation										
Very important	40.0%	52.3%	58.6%							College
Somewhat important	60.0%	34.0%	31.2%							Reputation
Not important	0.0%	13.6%	10.3%							Orientation
Total (n)	5	426	975							
Mean	2.40	2.39	2.48							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.71	0.67							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.12							
This college has a good reputation for its social activities										
Very important	0.0%	32.5%	36.3%							
Somewhat important	80.0%	33.7%	37.1%							
Not important	20.0%	33.7%	26.7%							
Total (n)	5	424	968							
Mean	1.80	1.99	2.10							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.81	0.79							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.38							
I was offered financial assistance										
Very important	20.0%	39.2%	33.8%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	23.1%	26.4%							
Not important	40.0%	37.7%	39.8%							
Total (n)	5	424	967							
Mean	1.80	2.01	1.94							
Standard deviation	0.84	0.88	0.86							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.16							



		Total			Men	·		Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come here?										
The cost of attending this college										
Very important	20.0%	50.6%	41.1%							
Somewhat important	60.0%	32.7%	35.5%							
Not important	20.0%	16.7%	23.4%							
Total (n)	5	425	969							
Mean	2.00	2.34	2.18							
Standard deviation	0.71	0.75	0.78							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.45	-0.23							
High school counselor advised me										
Very important	0.0%	6.4%	5.9%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	20.3%	20.7%							
Not important	100.0%	73.3%	73.4%							
Total (n)	5	424	967							
Mean	1.00	1.33	1.32							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.59	0.58							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.56	-0.55							
Private college counselor advised me										
Very important	0.0%	4.5%	4.1%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	12.1%	13.0%							
Not important	100.0%	83.3%	82.9%							
Total (n)	5	420	959							
Mean	1.00	1.21	1.21							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.51	0.50							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.41	-0.42							
I wanted to live near home										
Very important	40.0%	30.0%	20.0%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	30.2%	25.6%							
Not important	60.0%	39.9%	54.3%							
Total (n)	5	424	963							
Mean	1.80	1.90	1.66							
Standard deviation	1.10	0.83	0.79							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.12	0.18							



		Total			Men			Women		Camataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
Not offered aid by first choice										
Very important	0.0%	6.7%	6.5%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	11.7%	12.7%							
Not important	80.0%	81.7%	80.8%							
Total (n)	5	420	958							
Mean	1.20	1.25	1.26							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.57	0.57							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.11							
Could not afford first choice										
Very important	0.0%	13.7%	11.7%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	10.1%	11.2%							
Not important	80.0%	76.1%	77.2%							
Total (n)	5	415	950							
Mean	1.20	1.38	1.35							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.71	0.68							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.22							
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional										
schools										
Very important	0.0%	29.2%	31.8%							
Somewhat important	60.0%	29.7%	33.4%							College
Not important	40.0%	41.1%	34.8%							Reputation
Total (n)	5	418	953							Orientation
Mean	1.60	1.88	1.97							Onemation
Standard deviation	0.55	0.83	0.82							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.45							
This college's graduates get good jobs										
Very important	60.0%	46.9%	47.1%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	28.6%	32.9%							
Not important	20.0%	24.5%	20.0%							College
Total (n)	5	416	950							Reputation
Mean	2.40	2.22	2.27							Orientation
Standard deviation	0.89	0.82	0.77							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.22	0.17				<u> </u>			<u> </u>



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this										
college										
Very important	0.0%	3.1%	4.3%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	15.1%	14.5%							
Not important	60.0%	81.8%	81.1%							
Total (n)	5	418	949							
Mean	1.40	1.21	1.23							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.48	0.51							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.40	0.33							
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college										
Very important	40.0%	24.3%	25.8%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	34.8%	38.3%							
Not important	20.0%	40.8%	35.9%							
Total (n)	5	419	955							
Mean	2.20	1.84	1.90							
Standard deviation	0.84	0.79	0.78							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.46	0.38							
Rankings in national magazines										
Very important	0.0%	11.5%	18.0%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	27.9%	32.6%							
Not important	80.0%	60.6%	49.4%							
Total (n)	5	419	957							
Mean	1.20	1.51	1.69							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.69	0.76							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.45	-0.64							
Information from a website										
Very important	20.0%	17.9%	18.3%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	31.3%	35.8%							
Not important	60.0%	50.8%	45.9%							
Total (n)	5	419	958							
Mean	1.60	1.67	1.72							
Standard deviation	0.89	0.76	0.75							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.16							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision										
program										
Very important	0.0%	6.9%	6.1%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	10.5%	12.3%							
Not important	80.0%	82.5%	81.7%							
Total (n)	5	418	955							
Mean	1.20	1.24	1.24							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.57	0.55							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.07							
The athletic department recruited me										
Very important	20.0%	6.9%	6.6%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	5.7%	7.8%							
Not important	60.0%	87.4%	85.6%							
Total (n)	5	419	952							
Mean	1.60	1.20	1.21							
Standard deviation	0.89	0.54	0.55							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.74	0.71							
A visit to this campus										
Very important	20.0%	22.6%	23.7%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	28.1%	29.0%							
Not important	40.0%	49.3%	47.3%							
Total (n)	5	420	955							
Mean	1.80	1.73	1.76							
Standard deviation	0.84	0.81	0.81							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.09	0.05							



		Total			Men	•		Women		C = 4 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
Ability to take online courses										
Very important	0.0%	9.8%	7.0%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	16.2%	16.5%							
Not important	80.0%	74.0%	76.5%							
Total (n)	5	419	954							
Mean	1.20	1.36	1.31							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.65	0.59							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.19							
The percentage of students that graduate from this college										
Very important	40.0%	26.3%	24.2%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	29.4%	31.9%							
Not important	60.0%	44.4%	43.9%							
Total (n)	5	419	956							
Mean	1.80	1.82	1.80							
Standard deviation	1.10	0.82	0.80							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.00							



		Total		114110101010	Men	io otaaoni,		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the					-	•		·		
average person your age.										
Academic ability										
Highest 10%	20.0%	17.9%	18.8%							
Above average	80.0%	44.8%	47.8%							
Average	0.0%	34.6%	31.0%							Academic
Below average	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%							Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%							
Total (n)	5	431	967							
Mean	4.20	3.77	3.83							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.79	0.76							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.54	0.49							
Artistic ability										
Highest 10%	25.0%	9.9%	7.9%							
Above average	25.0%	25.1%	24.0%							
Average	25.0%	32.4%	34.2%							
Below average	0.0%	23.9%	23.6%							
Lowest 10%	25.0%	8.7%	10.3%							
Total (n)	4	426	965							
Mean	3.25	3.04	2.96							
Standard deviation	1.71	1.11	1.10							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.19	0.26							
Competitiveness										
Highest 10%	40.0%	24.2%	21.4%							
Above average	20.0%	33.3%	35.8%							
Average	40.0%	34.2%	34.4%							
Below average	0.0%	7.2%	6.9%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.2%	1.5%							
Total (n)	5	430	969							
Mean	4.00	3.72	3.69							
Standard deviation	1.00	0.95	0.94							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.29	0.33							



		Total			Men	io otaaoni,		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the			•			•		•		
average person your age.										
Computer skills										
Highest 10%	20.0%	10.7%	8.9%							
Above average	20.0%	33.9%	30.3%							
Average	20.0%	47.1%	49.6%							
Below average	40.0%	7.7%	10.2%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%							
Total (n)	5	431	970							
Mean	3.20	3.46	3.36							
Standard deviation	1.30	0.81	0.82							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.20							
Cooperativeness										
Highest 10%	60.0%	23.5%	20.8%							
Above average	40.0%	46.6%	46.4%							
Average	0.0%	26.3%	29.6%							
Below average	0.0%	2.6%	2.6%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%							
Total (n)	5	429	966							
Mean	4.60	3.89	3.84							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.82	0.80							
Significance	-		*							
Effect size	-	0.87	0.95							
Creativity										
Highest 10%	0.0%	21.9%	18.4%							
Above average	40.0%	35.4%	38.8%							
Average	40.0%	33.1%	33.2%							
Below average	0.0%	8.6%	8.9%							
Lowest 10%	20.0%	0.9%	0.7%							
Total (n)	5	429	967							
Mean	3.00	3.69	3.65							
Standard deviation	1.22	0.94	0.90							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.73	-0.72							



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	20.0%	36.7%	32.1%							
Above average	80.0%	39.8%	41.5%							
Average	0.0%	20.9%	23.4%							Academic
Below average	0.0%	1.9%	2.5%							Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%							
Total (n)	5	425	959							
Mean	4.20	4.10	4.02							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.84	0.84							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.12	0.21							
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	40.0%	18.7%	18.3%							
Above average	60.0%	34.4%	34.5%							
Average	0.0%	34.7%	34.6%							
Below average	0.0%	10.5%	11.3%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.6%	1.4%							
Total (n)	5	427	960							
Mean	4.40	3.58	3.57							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.96	0.96							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.85	0.86							
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	40.0%	25.1%	22.4%							
Above average	40.0%	34.9%	37.0%							
Average	0.0%	34.9%	34.3%							
Below average	0.0%	4.0%	5.2%							Social
Lowest 10%	20.0%	1.2%	1.1%							Self-concept
Total (n)	5	427	960							Sell-concept
Mean	3.80	3.79	3.74							
Standard deviation	1.64	0.91	0.90							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.01	0.07							



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Mathematical ability										
Highest 10%	0.0%	10.5%	13.6%							
Above average	60.0%	28.5%	31.6%							
Average	40.0%	36.2%	35.6%							Academic
Below average	0.0%	18.2%	15.0%							Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.0%	6.5%	4.3%							
Total (n)	5	428	963							
Mean	3.60	3.18	3.35							
Standard deviation	0.55	1.06	1.03							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.40	0.24							
Physical health										
Highest 10%	20.0%	20.7%	19.3%							
Above average	40.0%	28.9%	34.3%							
Average	20.0%	40.4%	37.0%							
Below average	20.0%	8.7%	8.4%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.4%	1.0%							
Total (n)	5	426	958							
Mean	3.60	3.59	3.63							
Standard deviation	1.14	0.96	0.92							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.03							
Popularity										
Highest 10%	0.0%	6.8%	6.8%							
Above average	60.0%	21.1%	23.9%							
Average	40.0%	54.6%	53.0%							
Below average	0.0%	14.1%	12.9%							Social
Lowest 10%	0.0%	3.5%	3.3%							Self-concept
Total (n)	5	427	958							Sen-concept
Mean	3.60	3.14	3.18							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.86	0.86							1
Significance	-									1
Effect size	-	0.53	0.49							1



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	40.0%	14.5%	12.7%							
Above average	0.0%	19.9%	22.0%							
Average	20.0%	39.3%	41.4%							Social
Below average	20.0%	21.5%	19.9%							Self-concept
Lowest 10%	20.0%	4.9%	4.1%							
Total (n)	5	428	956							1
Mean	3.20	3.18	3.19							
Standard deviation	1.79	1.08	1.03							
Significance	-									
Effect size	_	0.02	0.01							
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	40.0%	24.9%	21.3%							
Above average	20.0%	35.4%	39.6%							
Average	20.0%	32.4%	32.3%							
Below average	20.0%	6.1%	5.8%							A I : -
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.2%	1.0%							Academic
Total (n)	5	426	954							Self-concept
Mean	3.80	3.77	3.74							
Standard deviation	1.30	0.93	0.89							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.03	0.07							
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	40.0%	21.2%	17.5%							
Above average	20.0%	28.9%	29.4%							
Average	20.0%	35.2%	38.7%							
Below average	20.0%	11.9%	12.2%							Social
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.8%	2.1%							Self-concept
Total (n)	5	429	958							Seil-collicept
Mean	3.80	3.54	3.48							
Standard deviation	1.30	1.04	0.99							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.25	0.32							



		Total		,	Men	,		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	20.0%	26.3%	23.2%							
Above average	40.0%	34.7%	38.3%							
Average	40.0%	34.0%	34.5%							
Below average	0.0%	4.4%	3.4%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%							
Total (n)	5	430	960							
Mean	3.80	3.81	3.80							
Standard deviation	0.84	0.90	0.85							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.00							
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	0.0%	17.8%	15.4%							
Above average	20.0%	23.1%	25.2%							
Average	40.0%	42.1%	40.0%							
Below average	20.0%	11.2%	11.7%							
Lowest 10%	20.0%	5.8%	7.6%							
Total (n)	5	428	955							
Mean	2.60	3.36	3.29							
Standard deviation	1.14	1.08	1.10							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.70	-0.63							
Understanding of others										
Highest 10%	40.0%	25.8%	24.0%							
Above average	60.0%	46.7%	46.2%							
Average	0.0%	24.2%	26.8%							
Below average	0.0%	3.1%	2.6%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%							
Total (n)	5	426	955							
Mean	4.40	3.95	3.91							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.80	0.80							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.56	0.61							



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Writing ability										
Highest 10%	0.0%	14.9%	12.0%							
Above average	0.0%	34.3%	31.8%							
Average	80.0%	39.9%	42.7%							
Below average	20.0%	9.3%	11.5%							
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.6%	2.1%							
Total (n)	5	429	960							
Mean	2.80	3.52	3.40							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.91	0.91							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.79	-0.66							
Military Status:										
None	100.0%	90.9%	92.6%							
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.0%	1.2%	1.4%							
In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	0.0%	2.3%	2.9%							
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National										
Guard	0.0%	5.6%	3.1%							
Total (n)	5	430	974							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How would you describe the racial composition of the high school										
you last attended?										
Completely White	0.0%	7.3%	9.3%							
Mostly White	80.0%	31.5%	37.3%							
Roughly half non-White	0.0%	20.9%	21.2%							
Mostly non-White	0.0%	28.0%	18.5%							
Completely non-White	20.0%	12.2%	13.8%							
Total (n)	5	425	959							
How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood										
where you grew up?										
Completely White	0.0%	10.1%	16.6%							
Mostly White	80.0%	30.1%	34.5%							
Roughly half non-White	0.0%	15.9%	14.4%							
Mostly non-White	0.0%	22.4%	15.5%							
Completely non-White	20.0%	21.4%	19.0%							
Total (n)	5	415	931							
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this										
college?										
1	0.0%	2.4%	2.3%							
2	20.0%	3.6%	3.3%							
3	40.0%	13.8%	11.9%							
4	40.0%	45.8%	51.1%							
5	0.0%	18.2%	20.2%							
6 or more	0.0%	15.3%	10.7%							
Do not plan to graduate from this college	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%							
Total (n)	5	413	950							



		Total		,	Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of										
the following:										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts										
(acting, dancing, etc.)										
Essential	20.0%	9.3%	8.3%							
Very important	20.0%	11.0%	10.0%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	20.2%	23.2%							
Not important	60.0%	59.5%	58.5%							
Total (n)	5	410	923							
Mean	2.00	1.70	1.68							
Standard deviation	1.41	0.99	0.96							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.30	0.33							
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	20.0%	29.6%	24.9%							
Very important	60.0%	37.2%	39.8%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	22.7%	24.7%							
Not important	20.0%	10.6%	10.6%							
Total (n)	5	406	916							
Mean	2.80	2.86	2.79							
Standard deviation	1.10	0.96	0.94							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.01							
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my										
special field										
Essential	20.0%	30.4%	25.0%							
Very important	40.0%	34.3%	37.0%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	26.7%	29.7%							
Not important	20.0%	8.6%	8.2%							
Total (n)	5	405	915							
Mean	2.60	2.86	2.79							
Standard deviation	1.14	0.95	0.91							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.21							



Dease indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:			Total		,	Men	,		Women		
Influencing the political structure Essential 0.0% 10.8% 9.3% Very important 0.0% 15.8% 15.4% Somewhat important 40.0% 38.2% 37.6% Not important 60.0% 55.2% 37.8% Very important 60.0% 55.2% 37.8% Very important 60.0% 55.2% 37.6% Very important 60.0% 55.2% 37.6% Very important 60.0% 65.2% 60.0% 60.	Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Influencing the political structure Essential	Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
Essential	following:										
Essential											
Very important											
Somewhat important											
Not important	Very important			15.4%							
Total (n)	Somewhat important	40.0%	38.2%	37.6%							
Mean	Not important	60.0%	35.2%								
Mean	Total (n)	5	406	916							
Significance Fifect size Fire		1.40	2.02	1.96							
Effect size	Standard deviation	0.55	0.97	0.95							
Influencing social values	Significance	-									
Essential	Effect size	-	-0.64	-0.59							
Very important 0.0% 30.6% 30.8% Somewhat important 60.0% 33.8% 36.0% Not important 40.0% 17.8% 17.8% Total (n) 5 405 915 Mean 1.60 2.48 2.44 Standard deviation 0.55 0.98 0.95 Significance - * * Effect size - - 0.90 -0.88 Raising a family -	Influencing social values										
Somewhat important 60.0% 33.8% 36.0% Not important 40.0% 17.8% 17.8% Total (n) 5 405 915 Mean 1.60 2.48 2.44 Standard deviation 0.55 0.98 0.95 Significance - * * Effect size - -0.90 -0.88 Raising a family ** ** Essential 40.0% 28.9% 29.2% Somewhat important 0.0% 12.5% 18.5% Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	Essential	0.0%	17.8%	15.4%							
Not important	Very important	0.0%	30.6%	30.8%							
Not important	Somewhat important	60.0%	33.8%	36.0%							Casial
Total (n)		40.0%	17.8%	17.8%							
Mean 1.60 2.48 2.44 Standard deviation 0.55 0.98 0.95 Significance - * * Effect size - -0.90 -0.88 Raising a family Essential 40.0% 47.3% 42.5% Very important 40.0% 28.9% 29.2% Somewhat important 0.0% 12.5% 18.5% Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00		5	405	915							Agency
Significance - * <t< td=""><td></td><td>1.60</td><td>2.48</td><td>2.44</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		1.60	2.48	2.44							
Significance - * <t< td=""><td>Standard deviation</td><td>0.55</td><td>0.98</td><td>0.95</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Standard deviation	0.55	0.98	0.95							
Effect size - 0.90 -0.88 Raising a family Essential 40.0% 47.3% 42.5% Very important 40.0% 28.9% 29.2% Somewhat important 0.0% 12.5% 18.5% Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	Significance	-									
Essential 40.0% 47.3% 42.5% Very important 40.0% 28.9% 29.2% Somewhat important 0.0% 12.5% 18.5% Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	Effect size	-	-0.90	-0.88							
Very important 40.0% 28.9% 29.2% Somewhat important 0.0% 12.5% 18.5% Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	Raising a family										
Somewhat important 0.0% 12.5% 18.5% Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	Essential	40.0%	47.3%	42.5%							
Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	Very important	40.0%	28.9%	29.2%							
Not important 20.0% 11.3% 9.8% Total (n) 5 408 922 Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	Somewhat important	0.0%	12.5%	18.5%							
Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00		20.0%	11.3%	9.8%							
Mean 3.00 3.12 3.04 Standard deviation 1.22 1.02 1.00	•	5	408								
Standard deviation 1.22 1.00		3.00	3.12	3.04							
	Standard deviation	1.22									
	Significance	-									
Effect size0.12 -0.04		-	-0.12	-0.04							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Being very well off financially										
Essential	60.0%	54.1%	44.6%							
Very important	40.0%	32.2%	33.2%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	11.3%	19.2%							
Not important	0.0%	2.5%	3.0%							
Total (n)	5	407	922							
Mean	3.60	3.38	3.19							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.78	0.85							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.28	0.48							
Helping others who are in difficulty										
Essential	0.0%	35.6%	31.5%							
Very important	40.0%	42.3%	42.5%							
Somewhat important	60.0%	19.1%	23.0%							
Not important	0.0%	3.0%	3.0%							Social
Total (n)	5	404	913							Agency
Mean	2.40	3.11	3.03							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.81	0.81							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.88	-0.78							
Making a theoretical contribution to science										
Essential	0.0%	11.6%	10.7%							
Very important	0.0%	18.5%	17.7%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	31.4%	33.8%							
Not important	100.0%	38.5%	37.7%							
Total (n)	5	405	913							
Mean	1.00	2.03	2.02							
Standard deviation	0.00	1.02	0.99							
Significance	-	*	*							
Effect size	-	-1.01	-1.03							



		Total		,	Men	,		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)										
Essential	0.0%	7.4%	7.2%							
Very important	0.0%	15.8%	12.0%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	23.5%	25.8%							
Not important	80.0%	53.3%	55.1%							
Total (n)	5	405	908							
Mean	1.20	1.77	1.71							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.97	0.94							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.59	-0.54							
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)										
Essential	0.0%	7.4%	6.9%							
Very important	0.0%	16.1%	12.8%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	20.0%	22.9%							
Not important	80.0%	56.4%	57.4%							
Total (n)	5	404	908							
Mean	1.20	1.75	1.69							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.98	0.94							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.56	-0.52							
Becoming successful in a business of my own										
Essential	40.0%	30.4%	24.7%							
Very important	0.0%	25.5%	26.0%							
Somewhat important	0.0%	24.5%	26.5%							
Not important	60.0%	19.6%	22.8%							
Total (n)	5	404	908							
Mean	2.20	2.67	2.53							
Standard deviation	1.64	1.11	1.10							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.42	-0.30							



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment										
Essential	0.0%	11.9%	11.0%							
Very important	0.0%	26.6%	24.9%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	34.3%	38.5%							
Not important	60.0%	27.1%	25.6%							
Total (n)	5	402	903							
Mean	1.40	2.23	2.21							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.98	0.95							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.85	-0.85							
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life										
Essential	0.0%	22.6%	22.6%							
Very important	0.0%	27.4%	28.6%							
Somewhat important	40.0%	32.8%	33.4%							
Not important	60.0%	17.2%	15.3%							
Total (n)	5	402	906							
Mean	1.40	2.55	2.58							
Standard deviation	0.55	1.02	1.00							
Significance	-	*	**							
Effect size	-	-1.13	-1.18							
Participating in a community action program										
Essential	0.0%	11.1%	10.4%							
Very important	0.0%	26.4%	26.3%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	39.7%	41.1%							
Not important	80.0%	22.9%	22.1%							Social
Total (n)	5	398	900							Agency
Mean	1.20	2.26	2.25							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.93	0.92							
Significance	-	*	*							
Effect size	-	-1.14	-1.14							



		Total			Men	,		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Helping to promote racial understanding										
Essential	0.0%	16.1%	12.6%							
Very important	0.0%	30.2%	28.4%							0
Somewhat important	40.0%	34.7%	38.5%							Social
Not important	60.0%	19.1%	20.5%							Agency
Total (n)	5	398	902							=
Mean	1.40	2.43	2.33							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.98	0.94							
Significance	_	*	*							
Effect size	_	-1.05	-0.99							
Keeping up to date with political affairs										
Essential	0.0%	11.9%	11.7%							Casial
Very important	40.0%	26.8%	25.5%							Social
Somewhat important	0.0%	35.7%	35.7%							Agency
Not important	60.0%	25.6%	27.1%							
Total (n)	5	395	899							
Mean	1.80	2.25	2.22							Civic
Standard deviation	1.10	0.97	0.97							
Significance	-									Engagement
Effect size	-	-0.46	-0.43							
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	0.0%	13.9%	12.1%							
Very important	0.0%	25.4%	24.6%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	34.5%	37.1%							
Not important	80.0%	26.2%	26.2%							Social
Total (n)	5	397	900							Agency
Mean	1.20	2.27	2.23							
Standard deviation	0.45	1.00	0.97							
Significance	-	*	*							
Effect size		-1.07	-1.06							



		Total			Men	•		Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Improving my understanding of other countries										
and cultures										
Essential	0.0%	25.8%	24.7%							
Very important	0.0%	31.8%	32.7%							
Somewhat important	20.0%	30.8%	29.6%							
Not important	80.0%	11.6%	13.0%							
Total (n)	5	396	899							
Mean	1.20	2.72	2.69							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.98	0.98							
Significance	-	***	***							
Effect size	-	-1.55	-1.52							
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment										
Essential	0.0%	19.4%	19.0%							
Very important	0.0%	30.7%	30.9%							
Somewhat important	60.0%	34.8%	34.3%							
Not important	40.0%	15.1%	15.9%							
Total (n)	5	397	902							
Mean	1.60	2.54	2.53							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.97	0.97							
Significance	-	*	*							
Effect size	-	-0.97	-0.96							



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Change major field										
Very good chance	0.0%	6.7%	9.8%							
Some chance	0.0%	19.1%	26.0%							
Very little chance	0.0%	33.0%	33.7%							
No chance	100.0%	41.2%	30.5%							
Total (n)	5	403	908							
Mean	1.00	1.91	2.15							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.93	0.97							
Significance	-	*	**							
Effect size	-	-0.98	-1.19							
Change career choice										
Very good chance	0.0%	6.5%	9.8%							
Some chance	20.0%	25.1%	33.2%							
Very little chance	0.0%	33.1%	31.6%							
No chance	80.0%	35.3%	25.4%							
Total (n)	5	402	907							
Mean	1.40	2.03	2.27							
Standard deviation	0.89	0.93	0.95							
Significance	-		*							
Effect size	-	-0.68	-0.92							
Participate in student government										
Very good chance	0.0%	3.8%	6.2%							
Some chance	0.0%	18.8%	22.2%							
Very little chance	40.0%	34.6%	35.1%							Likelihood
No chance	60.0%	42.9%	36.5%							of
Total (n)	5	399	901							College
Mean	1.40	1.83	1.98							Involvement
Standard deviation	0.55	0.86	0.91							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.50	-0.64							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Get a job to help pay for college expenses										
Very good chance	80.0%	54.9%	48.7%							
Some chance	20.0%	28.3%	32.5%							
Very little chance	0.0%	9.5%	11.3%							
No chance	0.0%	7.3%	7.4%							
Total (n)	5	399	901							
Mean	3.80	3.31	3.23							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.92	0.92							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.53	0.62							
Work full-time while attending college										
Very good chance	100.0%	26.1%	16.9%							
Some chance	0.0%	21.0%	20.4%							
Very little chance	0.0%	30.1%	34.0%							
No chance	0.0%	22.8%	28.7%							
Total (n)	5	395	895							
Mean	4.00	2.50	2.25							
Standard deviation	0.00	1.11	1.05							
Significance	-	**	***							
Effect size	-	1.35	1.67							
Join a social fraternity or sorority										
Very good chance	0.0%	13.2%	13.7%							
Some chance	0.0%	18.2%	20.4%							
Very little chance	20.0%	25.3%	24.4%							
No chance	80.0%	43.3%	41.6%							
Total (n)	5	395	899							
Mean	1.20	2.01	2.06							
Standard deviation	0.45	1.07	1.08							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.76	-0.80							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Play club, intramural, or recreational sports										
Very good chance	20.0%	19.3%	24.3%							
Some chance	40.0%	25.6%	29.1%							
Very little chance	20.0%	26.1%	24.9%							
No chance	20.0%	28.9%	21.7%							
Total (n)	5	398	894							
Mean	2.60	2.35	2.56							
Standard deviation	1.14	1.09	1.08							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.23	0.04							
Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)										
Very good chance	0.0%	10.6%	9.6%							
Some chance	20.0%	10.9%	11.6%							
Very little chance	0.0%	21.7%	24.8%							
No chance	80.0%	56.8%	53.9%							
Total (n)	5	396	894							
Mean	1.40	1.75	1.77							
Standard deviation	0.89	1.02	0.99							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.37							
Make at least a "B" average										
Very good chance	100.0%	66.0%	67.4%							
Some chance	0.0%	29.3%	28.5%							
Very little chance	0.0%	3.5%	3.2%							
No chance	0.0%	1.3%	0.9%							
Total (n)	5	400	899							
Mean	4.00	3.60	3.62							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.62	0.59							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.65	0.64							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements										
Very good chance	40.0%	15.1%	12.3%							
Some chance	20.0%	34.5%	32.4%							
Very little chance	40.0%	35.5%	41.3%							
No chance	0.0%	14.9%	14.0%							
Total (n)	5	397	893							
Mean	3.00	2.50	2.43							
Standard deviation	1.00	0.92	0.88							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.54	0.65							
Participate in student protests or demonstrations										
Very good chance	0.0%	6.8%	7.1%							
Some chance	0.0%	18.2%	20.9%							
Very little chance	40.0%	34.9%	35.4%							
No chance	60.0%	40.0%	36.7%							
Total (n)	5	395	891							
Mean	1.40	1.92	1.98							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.92	0.93							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.57	-0.62							
Transfer to another college before graduating										
Very good chance	0.0%	7.1%	6.5%							
Some chance	0.0%	14.2%	17.4%							
Very little chance	20.0%	28.9%	30.6%							
No chance	80.0%	49.7%	45.4%							
Total (n)	5	394	889							
Mean	1.20	1.79	1.85							
Standard deviation	0.45	0.94	0.93							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.63	-0.70							



		Total		,	Men	,		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Be satisfied with your college										
Very good chance	40.0%	53.0%	54.1%							
Some chance	60.0%	36.5%	37.5%							
Very little chance	0.0%	5.8%	5.4%							
No chance	0.0%	4.6%	2.9%							
Total (n)	5	394	885							
Mean	3.40	3.38	3.43							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.79	0.73							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.04							
Participate in volunteer or community service work										
Very good chance	0.0%	25.2%	27.8%							
Some chance	20.0%	38.9%	40.7%							
Very little chance	60.0%	24.4%	23.1%							Likelihood
No chance	20.0%	11.5%	8.4%							of
Total (n)	5	393	886							College
Mean	2.00	2.78	2.88							Involvement
Standard deviation	0.71	0.95	0.91							
Significance	-		*							
Effect size	-	-0.82	-0.97							
Seek personal counseling										
Very good chance	20.0%	13.0%	12.3%							
Some chance	0.0%	27.8%	31.7%							
Very little chance	20.0%	36.0%	36.7%							
No chance	60.0%	23.2%	19.3%							
Total (n)	5	392	886							
Mean	1.80	2.31	2.37							
Standard deviation	1.30	0.97	0.93							
Significance	-									
Effect size		-0.53	-0.61							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Communicate regularly with your professors										
Very good chance	20.0%	31.0%	34.5%							
Some chance	40.0%	47.6%	48.9%							
Very little chance	20.0%	15.5%	12.9%							
No chance	20.0%	5.9%	3.7%							
Total (n)	5	393	885							
Mean	2.60	3.04	3.14							
Standard deviation	1.14	0.84	0.78							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.52	-0.69							
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Very good chance	40.0%	59.3%	58.6%							
Some chance	60.0%	27.5%	30.2%							
Very little chance	0.0%	9.2%	7.7%							Likelihood
No chance	0.0%	4.1%	3.5%							of
Total (n)	5	393	885							College
Mean	3.40	3.42	3.44							Involvement
Standard deviation	0.55	0.82	0.78							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.05							
Participate in student clubs/groups										
Very good chance	20.0%	35.1%	38.2%							
Some chance	20.0%	31.0%	34.3%							
Very little chance	40.0%	19.1%	17.8%							Likelihood
No chance	20.0%	14.8%	9.7%							of
Total (n)	5	393	884							College
Mean	2.40	2.87	3.01							Involvement
Standard deviation	1.14	1.06	0.97							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.44	-0.63							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Participate in a study abroad program										
Very good chance	0.0%	20.5%	23.8%							
Some chance	20.0%	27.6%	30.7%							Likelihood
Very little chance	20.0%	24.6%	24.1%							of
No chance	60.0%	27.4%	21.3%							College
Total (n)	5	391	882							Involvement
Mean	1.60	2.41	2.57							
Standard deviation	0.89	1.10	1.07							
Significance	-		*							
Effect size	-	-0.74	-0.91							
Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity										
Very good chance	20.0%	25.3%	25.2%							
Some chance	0.0%	25.8%	32.7%							
Very little chance	20.0%	16.1%	19.5%							
No chance	60.0%	32.7%	22.6%							
Total (n)	5	391	881							
Mean	1.80	2.44	2.60							
Standard deviation	1.30	1.19	1.09							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.54	-0.73							
Discuss course content with students outside of class										
Very good chance	20.0%	41.1%	42.8%							
Some chance	20.0%	37.7%	41.0%							
Very little chance	40.0%	13.2%	11.5%							
No chance	20.0%	8.0%	4.7%							
Total (n)	5	387	878							
Mean	2.40	3.12	3.22							
Standard deviation	1.14	0.92	0.83							
Significance	-		*							
Effect size	-	-0.78	-0.99							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Work on a professor's research project										
Very good chance	0.0%	29.0%	26.9%							
Some chance	0.0%	38.7%	42.1%							
Very little chance	40.0%	19.2%	21.8%							
No chance	60.0%	13.1%	9.2%							
Total (n)	5	390	881							
Mean	1.40	2.84	2.87							
Standard deviation	0.55	0.99	0.92							
Significance	-	**	***							
Effect size	-	-1.45	-1.60							
Get tutoring help in specific courses										
Very good chance	20.0%	32.9%	31.2%							
Some chance	0.0%	39.3%	42.7%							
Very little chance	40.0%	18.6%	19.8%							
No chance	40.0%	9.2%	6.2%							
Total (n)	5	392	882							
Mean	2.00	2.96	2.99							
Standard deviation	1.22	0.94	0.87							
Significance	-	*	*							
Effect size	-	-1.02	-1.14							



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously										
Very good chance	0.0%	9.2%	8.2%							
Some chance	0.0%	14.1%	16.8%							
Very little chance	0.0%	31.5%	33.6%							
No chance	100.0%	45.3%	41.4%							
Total (n)	5	391	881							
Mean	1.00	1.87	1.92							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.97	0.95							
Significance	-	*	*							
Effect size	-	-0.90	-0.97							
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily										
Very good chance	0.0%	4.9%	4.2%							
Some chance	0.0%	8.4%	10.7%							
Very little chance	0.0%	28.1%	30.3%							
No chance	100.0%	58.6%	54.8%							
Total (n)	5	391	878							
Mean	1.00	1.60	1.64							
Standard deviation	0.00	0.84	0.83							
Significance	-									
Effect size	-	-0.71	-0.77							



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #43										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #44										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #45										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #46										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #47										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #48										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #49										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #50										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #51										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #52										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #53										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #54										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #55										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #56										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #57										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										



		Total			Men	,		Women		C = == 4 === = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #58										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #59										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #60										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #61										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										
Question #62										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Total (n)										



All Respondents

		Total			Men			Women		Camataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
All Respondents	1,609	11,241	49,994	608	4,768	23,407	1,001	6,473	26,587	
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?										
16 or younger	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	
17	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	3.3%	2.5%	1.9%	
18	78.7%	76.2%	68.6%	74.6%	74.1%	65.1%	81.2%	77.9%	71.8%	
19	17.3%	20.3%	28.7%	21.1%	22.2%	32.1%	15.0%	18.7%	25.6%	
20	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	
21 to 24	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	
25 to 29	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
30 to 39	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
40 to 54	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
55 or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,604	11,232	49,927	606	4,765	23,375	998	6,467	26,552	
Is English your native language?										
Yes	95.3%	84.0%	90.2%	95.7%	85.5%	90.8%	95.1%	82.8%	89.6%	
No	4.7%	16.0%	9.8%	4.3%	14.5%	9.2%	4.9%	17.2%	10.4%	
Total (n)	1,590	11,168	49,688	603	4,742	23,266	987	6,426	26,422	
In what year did you graduate from high school?										
2012	98.6%	98.6%	98.7%	97.5%	98.3%	98.4%	99.2%	98.9%	99.0%	
2011	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	
2010	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	
2009 or earlier	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Never completed high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,605	11,226	49,913	606	4,761	23,361	999	6,465	26,552	
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:										
Full-time student	97.4%	100.0%	100.0%	96.5%	100.0%	100.0%	98.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Part-time student	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,584	11,149	49,724	596	4,719	23,263	988	6,430	26,461	
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?										
5 or less	7.3%	6.7%	4.3%	8.0%	6.4%	4.2%	7.0%	6.9%	4.3%	
6 to 10	16.3%	10.2%	5.6%	18.3%	9.5%	5.3%	15.0%	10.8%	5.9%	
11 to 50	65.4%	42.5%	23.8%	64.6%	43.4%	24.1%	65.8%	41.7%	23.5%	
51 to 100	6.3%	17.9%	14.0%	5.3%	17.1%	13.1%	7.0%	18.6%	14.8%	
101 to 500	4.0%	17.0%	40.9%	3.2%	18.1%	42.0%	4.5%	16.2%	39.9%	
Over 500	0.7%	5.7%	11.4%	0.7%	5.5%	11.4%	0.7%	5.8%	11.5%	
Total (n)	1,579	10,974	48,891	602	4,687	23,019	977	6,287	25,872	



All Respondents

		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What was your average grade in high school?										
A or A+	22.8%	17.1%	29.4%	19.2%	14.0%	26.2%	25.0%	19.8%	32.2%	
A-	27.5%	23.8%	28.3%	24.3%	22.4%	26.9%	29.5%	24.9%	29.5%	
B+	21.2%	24.7%	19.8%	21.7%	25.0%	20.5%	20.9%	24.4%	19.1%	
В	20.4%	23.5%	16.2%	24.3%	25.0%	18.1%	18.0%	22.2%	14.3%	
B-	4.9%	6.5%	4.1%	6.6%	8.2%	5.3%	3.9%	5.2%	3.1%	
C+	2.8%	3.5%	1.7%	3.3%	4.1%	2.2%	2.5%	2.9%	1.3%	
C	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	1.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	
D	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,598	11,158	49,629	605	4,742	23,259	993	6,416	26,370	
SAT Critical Reading										
Mean	590	533	587	610	543	594	571	523	580	
Median	595	530	590	640	540	600	520	520	580	
Total (n)	26	3,595	17,726	13	1,629	8,806	13	1,966	8,920	
SAT Mathematics										
Mean	589	562	611	615	589	634	563	535	587	
Median	580	560	610	640	600	640	570	530	600	
Total (n)	26	3,696	18,139	13	1,671	9,006	13	2,025	9,133	
SAT Writing										
Mean	544	535	589	572	537	590	518	532	588	
Median	580	530	590	590	540	590	580	530	600	
Total (n)	27	3,517	17,395	13	1,603	8,628	14	1,914	8,767	
ACT Composite										
Mean	23	23	25	24	23	26	23	23	25	
Median	23	23	25	24	24	26	23	23	25	
Total (n)	1,536	7,486	34,423	587	3,096	15,959	949	4,390	18,464	
From what kind of high school did you graduate?										
Public school (not charter or magnet)	87.0%	84.2%	81.8%	86.9%	83.2%	80.9%	87.0%	85.0%	82.6%	
Public charter school	1.8%	3.2%	1.8%	1.0%	2.9%	1.6%	2.3%	3.5%	1.9%	
Public magnet school	0.5%	4.7%	3.8%	0.8%	5.2%	3.8%	0.3%	4.2%	3.9%	
Private religious/parochial school	7.7%	5.9%	8.4%	7.8%	6.4%	8.9%	7.7%	5.5%	8.0%	
Private independent college-prep school	2.0%	1.6%	3.8%	2.5%	1.9%	4.4%	1.7%	1.4%	3.2%	
Home school	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	
Total (n)	1,595	11,170	49,708	605	4,738	23,274	990	6,432	26,434	
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this										
institution?										
Yes	1.9%	6.2%	5.8%	2.3%	7.1%	6.2%	1.6%	5.5%	5.3%	
No	98.1%	93.8%	94.2%	97.7%	92.9%	93.8%	98.4%	94.5%	94.7%	
Total (n)	1,593	11,159	49,665	603	4,739	23,245	990	6,420	26,420	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for										
credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year										
college, technical, vocational, or business school)?										
Yes	6.7%	9.3%	11.1%	6.4%	8.6%	9.8%	6.8%	9.9%	12.3%	
No	93.3%	90.7%	88.9%	93.6%	91.4%	90.2%	93.2%	90.1%	87.7%	
Total (n)	1,578	11,105	49,297	597	4,712	23,128	981	6,393	26,169	
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?		·	·						·	
With my family or other relatives	59.9%	31.0%	13.0%	63.4%	31.0%	12.9%	57.7%	31.0%	13.1%	
Other private home, apartment, or room	3.5%	5.0%	4.0%	3.0%	5.4%	4.0%	3.9%	4.7%	4.0%	
College residence hall	35.9%	62.3%	78.4%	32.6%	61.8%	78.4%	37.8%	62.7%	78.5%	
Fraternity or sorority house	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	
Other campus student housing	0.5%	1.4%	2.6%	0.7%	1.4%	2.6%	0.4%	1.3%	2.5%	
Other	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	
Total (n)	1,587	11,149	49,647	601	4,721	23,220	986	6,428	26,427	
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for										
admission this year?										
None	17.3%	15.6%	15.4%	19.5%	16.4%	16.5%	15.9%	15.0%	14.3%	
1	16.4%	10.6%	11.7%	13.8%	9.6%	11.7%	17.9%	11.5%	11.6%	
2	20.3%	14.0%	14.3%	23.3%	14.2%	14.4%	18.4%	13.9%	14.2%	
3	20.6%	14.9%	14.9%	21.3%	14.9%	15.1%	20.2%	14.9%	14.8%	
4	11.2%	11.8%	11.7%	9.7%	11.6%	11.5%	12.2%	12.0%	11.8%	
5	7.0%	8.7%	8.7%	7.5%	9.4%	8.7%	6.7%	8.1%	8.8%	
6	3.5%	6.4%	6.3%	2.7%	6.8%	6.2%	3.9%	6.0%	6.5%	
7-10	3.3%	14.8%	13.4%	2.2%	14.4%	12.7%	3.9%	15.1%	14.0%	
11 or more	0.6%	3.2%	3.6%	0.2%	2.8%	3.3%	0.8%	3.5%	4.0%	
Total (n)	1,593	11,173	49,690	601	4,736	23,248	992	6,437	26,442	
Were you accepted by your first choice college?										
Yes	91.9%	73.0%	78.2%	90.4%	69.5%	75.8%	92.9%	75.9%	80.3%	
No	8.1%	27.0%	21.8%	9.6%	30.5%	24.2%	7.1%	24.1%	19.7%	
Total (n)	1,565	11,063	49,237	591	4,683	23,027	974	6,380	26,210	
Is this college your:										
First choice	63.8%	52.2%	63.1%	62.0%	50.9%	62.8%	64.9%	53.2%	63.4%	
Second choice	27.9%	27.6%	23.4%	30.1%	27.8%	23.3%	26.5%	27.4%	23.5%	
Third choice	6.2%	11.7%	8.1%	6.7%	12.3%	8.2%	6.0%	11.2%	7.9%	
Less than third choice	2.0%	8.5%	5.4%	1.2%	8.9%	5.7%	2.5%	8.2%	5.2%	
Total (n)	1,585	11,160	49,599	598	4,734	23,227	987	6,426	26,372	



		Total		Α.	Men	เอ		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
The current economic situation significantly affected my college										
choice:										
Agree strongly	27.1%	29.7%	21.9%	21.2%	26.7%	19.1%	30.7%	32.2%	24.4%	
Agree somewhat	45.7%	44.3%	42.6%	47.5%	44.9%	41.9%	44.6%	43.9%	43.2%	
Disagree somewhat	15.5%	16.1%	20.9%	17.5%	17.4%	22.3%	14.3%	15.1%	19.6%	
Disagree strongly	11.7%	9.9%	14.7%	13.8%	11.0%	16.7%	10.4%	8.9%	12.8%	
Total (n)	1,584	11,110	49,575	600	4,720	23,231	984	6,390	26,344	
Mean	2.88	2.94	2.72	2.76	2.87	2.64	2.96	2.99	2.79	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.92	0.97	0.94	0.93	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.95	
Significance	0.54	*	***	0.54	**	**	0.50	0.51	***	
Effect size	_	-0.07	0.16	_	-0.12	0.12	_	-0.03	0.18	
Citizenship status:	_	-0.07	0.10	_	-0.12	0.12		-0.03	0.10	
U.S. citizen	98.2%	96.0%	96.3%	98.7%	95.9%	96.2%	98.0%	96.1%	96.5%	
Permanent resident (green card)	1.8%	3.2%	2.2%	1.3%	3.3%	2.2%	2.0%	3.1%	2.1%	
Neither	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	
Total (n)	1,585	11,149	49,662	599	4,726	23,240	986	6,423	26,422	
Are your parents:	1,505	11,143	43,002	399	4,720	25,240	300	0,423	20,422	-
Both alive and living with each other	71.5%	66.1%	71.3%	76.7%	69.1%	73.9%	68.5%	63.5%	68.8%	
Both alive, divorced or living apart	25.2%	30.0%	25.5%	20.4%	27.3%	23.1%	28.1%	32.3%	27.8%	
One or both deceased	3.2%	3.9%	3.2%	2.9%	3.6%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	3.4%	
Total (n)	1,578	11,123	49,543	592	4,705	23,156	986	6,418	26,387	+
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each		11,123	49,545	392	4,703	23,130	300	0,410	20,307	
of the following subjects?										
of the following subjects:										
English										
	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.40/	0.1%	
None 1/2	0.1%					0.1%		0.1% 0.1%	0.1%	
1/2		0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%		0.0%			
	0.0% 0.2%	0.1% 0.2%	0.1% 0.2%	0.0% 0.5%	0.2% 0.3%	0.1% 0.3%	0.0%	0.1% 0.1%	0.1% 0.2%	
2 3							0.0%			
3 4	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.8%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	
·	96.3%	96.6%	95.6%	96.1%	96.7%	95.8%	96.4%	96.5%	95.3%	
5 or more	2.1%	1.9%	2.5%	1.3%	1.6%	2.0%	2.5%	2.1%	2.9%	
Total (n)	1,580	11,132	49,505	596	4,722	23,163	984	6,410	26,342	
Mathematics	0.00/	0.00/	0.40/	0.00/	0.00/	0.40/	0.00/	0.40/	0.40/	
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
1/2	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
1	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
2	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	
3	5.3%	9.6%	8.7%	4.9%	9.3%	8.1%	5.5%	9.8%	9.4%	
4	88.5%	83.2%	81.1%	87.0%	83.0%	81.1%	89.3%	83.4%	81.1%	
5 or more	6.0%	6.4%	9.3%	7.4%	6.8%	10.0%	5.1%	6.0%	8.7%	
Total (n)	1,578	11,106	49,427	594	4,709	23,122	984	6,397	26,305	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each					•			•		
of the following subjects?										
Foreign Language										
None	6.7%	3.4%	2.2%	8.7%	3.9%	2.7%	5.6%	2.9%	1.8%	
1/2	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	
1	8.3%	6.4%	4.6%	10.4%	6.8%	4.8%	7.0%	6.1%	4.3%	
2	40.2%	38.5%	31.9%	43.6%	40.0%	34.0%	38.2%	37.2%	30.0%	
3	22.7%	34.2%	34.1%	19.2%	33.7%	34.4%	24.8%	34.7%	33.8%	
4	19.4%	15.6%	24.3%	16.0%	13.8%	21.6%	21.5%	17.1%	26.8%	
5 or more	1.3%	1.0%	2.3%	0.5%	0.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.2%	2.8%	
Total (n)	1,574	11,089	49,303	589	4,691	23,059	985	6,398	26,244	
Physical Science			•						•	
None	7.4%	6.0%	4.2%	4.8%	4.7%	3.2%	9.0%	7.1%	5.1%	
1/2	4.5%	2.5%	2.2%	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%	5.4%	2.8%	2.7%	
1	36.1%	31.0%	30.3%	32.0%	28.0%	27.0%	38.5%	33.6%	33.4%	
2	26.1%	34.7%	33.4%	31.4%	37.3%	35.1%	22.8%	32.5%	31.9%	
3	15.3%	15.4%	17.4%	17.4%	16.8%	19.4%	14.1%	14.2%	15.6%	
4	9.9%	9.7%	11.2%	10.0%	10.2%	12.2%	9.8%	9.3%	10.4%	
5 or more	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%	1.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	
Total (n)	1,542	10,913	48,419	582	4,636	22,712	960	6,277	25,707	
Biological Science										
None	1.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	2.0%	1.6%	1.2%	
1/2	3.4%	2.1%	2.3%	2.9%	2.2%	2.2%	3.7%	2.1%	2.3%	
1	45.3%	42.7%	45.1%	48.4%	44.0%	47.0%	43.4%	41.7%	43.4%	
2	30.9%	33.7%	33.9%	31.6%	34.6%	34.0%	30.4%	33.0%	33.9%	
3	11.2%	12.1%	10.1%	8.4%	11.2%	9.3%	13.0%	12.8%	10.9%	
4	6.7%	7.4%	6.6%	6.0%	6.3%	5.6%	7.2%	8.4%	7.5%	
5 or more	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	
Total (n)	1,549	10,957	48,747	585	4,661	22,890	964	6,296	25,857	
History/Am. Gov't.										
None	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
1/2	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	
1	5.0%	5.0%	4.2%	6.6%	4.7%	3.9%	4.0%	5.2%	4.5%	
2	12.5%	12.2%	11.3%	13.0%	12.7%	11.6%	12.2%	11.7%	11.1%	
3	51.1%	47.9%	36.8%	48.2%	47.7%	36.2%	52.8%	48.1%	37.3%	
4	29.4%	33.0%	44.5%	30.2%	33.1%	45.1%	29.0%	33.0%	44.0%	
5 or more	1.2%	1.0%	2.2%	1.2%	1.0%	2.3%	1.1%	1.0%	2.1%	
Total (n)	1,543	10,997	48,815	577	4,664	22,845	966	6,333	25,970	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? **Computer Science** None 38.9% 42.3% 45.0% 29.6% 38.4% 40.4% 44.4% 45.5% 49.3% 1/2 12.1% 16.4% 13.8% 11.9% 15.2% 13.3% 12.2% 17.4% 14.3% 1 29.3% 27.5% 27.0% 29.8% 29.2% 28.6% 29.0% 26.0% 25.5% 2 12.3% 9.3% 9.6% 16.3% 11.1% 11.8% 10.0% 7.9% 7.6% 3 4.6% 2.6% 7.2% 3.5% 3.4% 3.0% 1.9% 1.8% 2.6% 2.7% 1.7% 1.7% 4.9% 2.3% 2.2% 1.5% 1.2% 1.3% 5 or more 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.4% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 1,531 22,623 6,253 25,633 960 Total (n) 10,870 48,256 571 4,617 Arts and/or Music 12.3% 9.8% 8.9% 17.7% 11.6% 9.0% 6.4% None 12.9% 7.3% 1/2 8.7% 6.1% 5.6% 9.8% 6.6% 6.3% 8.0% 5.6% 5.0% 23.3% 31.3% 27.9% 27.0% 35.4% 31.8% 21.1% 27.9% 24.3% 1 2 19.4% 20.4% 18.6% 19.3% 19.9% 21.4% 19.5% 19.1% 19.8% 3 11.5% 10.1% 10.5% 8.3% 7.7% 8.6% 13.4% 12.0% 12.3% 21.7% 23.9% 16.0% 15.8% 27.7% 4 19.6% 19.7% 25.1% 22.7% 5 or more 3.2% 2.7% 3.8% 2.6% 2.3% 3.1% 3.5% 3.1% 4.4% 1,554 11,022 48,833 581 4.661 22,789 973 6,361 26,044 Total (n) Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: Algebra II Yes 98.7% 98.9% 98.7% 98.5% 98.8% 98.6% 98.9% 98.9% 98.7% 1.3% 1.1% 1.2% 1.1% 1.3% No 1.3% 1.5% 1.4% 1.1% Total (n) 1,585 11,116 49,436 597 4,702 23,087 988 6,414 26,349 Pre-calculus/Trigonometry 78.8% Yes 79.8% 85.0% 83.7% 81.5% 86.7% 75.8% 78.4% 83.4% 20.2% No 21.2% 15.0% 16.3% 18.5% 13.3% 24.2% 21.6% 16.6% 1,487 10,547 48,255 565 4,459 22,571 922 6,088 25,684 Total (n) Probability & Statistics 31.3% 29.1% 29.2% 33.8% 31.6% 31.1% 29.9% 27.1% 27.5% Yes 68.7% 70.9% 70.8% 66.2% 68.4% 68.9% 70.1% 72.9% 72.5% No Total (n) 1,327 9.668 42,239 482 4,031 19,499 845 5,637 22,740 Calculus Yes 23.1% 23.3% 33.8% 28.9% 26.8% 37.7% 19.7% 20.4% 30.2% No 76.9% 76.7% 66.2% 71.1% 73.2% 62.3% 80.3% 79.6% 69.8% 1,302 9,420 42,779 484 3.925 19,914 22,865 818 5,495 Total (n)



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: AP Probability & Statistics Yes 8.4% 15.3% 18.3% 9.7% 16.9% 19.9% 7.6% 13.9% 16.8% No 91.6% 84.7% 81.7% 90.3% 83.1% 80.1% 92.4% 86.1% 83.2% Total (n) 462 1,252 9,310 40,914 3,875 18,872 790 5,435 22,042 AP Calculus 42.2% 32.6% Yes 22.7% 30.1% 37.2% 30.2% 35.8% 18.1% 25.4% 62.8% 81.9% 67.4% No 77.3% 69.9% 69.8% 64.2% 57.8% 74.6% 1,298 22,999 Total (n) 9,531 43,318 487 3,998 20,319 811 5,533 Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.) Yes 1.4% 1.5% 1.9% 1.9% 1.6% 1.9% 1.2% 1.5% 1.8% No 98.6% 98.5% 98.1% 98.1% 98.4% 98.1% 98.8% 98.5% 98.2% Total (n) 1,518 10,835 48,257 567 4,577 22,506 951 6,258 25,751 Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) 4.5% 3.4% 4.3% 4.5% 2.5% 3.3% Yes 6.5% 5.5% 3.3% No 95.5% 96.6% 95.7% 93.5% 95.5% 94.5% 96.7% 97.5% 96.7% Total (n) 1,521 10,840 48,272 572 4,583 22,550 949 6,257 25,722 Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome 0.2% Yes 0.9% 0.5% 0.4% 1.9% 0.8% 0.6% 0.3% 0.2% 99.1% 99.5% 99.6% 98.1% 99.2% 99.4% 99.7% 99.8% 99.8% No Total (n) 1,519 10,819 48,167 570 4,569 22,459 949 6,250 25,708 Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.) 2.2% 3.2% 2.6% 2.5% 3.4% 2.7% 2.1% 3.1% 2.5% Yes 97.8% 96.8% 97.4% 97.5% 96.6% 97.3% 97.9% 96.9% 97.5% No 567 Total (n) 1,515 10,802 48,045 4,568 22,435 948 6,234 25,610



		Total			Men			Women		0 4 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical										
conditions?										
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders,										
etc.)										
Yes	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	
No	98.1%	98.4%	98.3%	98.8%	99.0%	98.7%	97.7%	98.0%	98.0%	
Total (n)	1,519	10,826	48,189	570	4,567	22,460	949	6,259	25,729	
Psychological disorder (depression, etc.)			·		·					
Yes	4.0%	3.5%	4.2%	1.4%	2.0%	2.7%	5.6%	4.7%	5.6%	
No	96.0%	96.5%	95.8%	98.6%	98.0%	97.3%	94.4%	95.3%	94.4%	
Total (n)	1,517	10,841	48,198	571	4,573	22,456	946	6,268	25,742	
Other										
Yes	2.8%	3.1%	3.0%	2.4%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	3.3%	
No	97.2%	96.9%	97.0%	97.6%	97.5%	97.2%	97.0%	96.5%	96.7%	
Total (n)	1,446	10,476	46,824	551	4,439	21,884	895	6,037	24,940	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Med										
Yes	27.8%	28.7%	21.2%	23.5%	24.7%	17.7%	30.4%	32.0%	24.4%	
No	72.2%	71.3%	78.8%	76.5%	75.3%	82.3%	69.6%	68.0%	75.6%	
Total (n)	1,555	10,911	48,828	584	4,600	22,824	971	6,311	26,004	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Law										
Yes	4.4%	6.6%	5.7%	4.6%	7.0%	6.1%	4.3%	6.3%	5.4%	
No	95.6%	93.4%	94.3%	95.4%	93.0%	93.9%	95.7%	93.7%	94.6%	
Total (n)	1,487	10,532	47,595	567	4,465	22,350	920	6,067	25,245	
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Art, fine and applied	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	1.9%	
English (language and literature)	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.6%	1.7%	
History	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	
Journalism/Communication	2.0%	2.2%	3.1%	2.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.8%	4.3%	
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Media/Film Studies	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	
Music	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	1.1%	
Philosophy	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Theatre/Drama	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Arts and Humanities	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	
Biology (general)	6.5%	7.4%	7.2%	5.4%	6.6%	5.9%	7.1%	8.1%	8.4%	
Animal Biology (zoology)	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Marine Biology	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Microbiology	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.4%	
Plant Biology (botany)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.6%	2.8%	1.9%	1.4%	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%	2.6%	1.8%	
Environmental Science	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	
Other Biological Science	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	
Accounting	2.8%	2.0%	2.1%	3.6%	2.4%	2.7%	2.3%	1.6%	1.6%	
Business Admin. (general)	2.6%	4.0%	2.5%	3.6%	4.7%	3.2%	2.0%	3.5%	1.9%	
Entrepreneurship	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	
Finance	0.7%	0.9%	2.1%	1.2%	1.4%	3.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	
Hospitality/Tourism	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	
Human Resources Management	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	
International Business	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	
Marketing	1.6%	1.9%	2.4%	2.1%	2.3%	2.5%	1.4%	1.5%	2.3%	
Management	1.2%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	2.9%	2.6%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%	
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Real Estate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Business	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	
Elementary Education	3.8%	2.9%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	5.8%	4.8%	3.5%	
Music/Art Education	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Secondary Education	1.6%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	
Special Education	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	
Other Education	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Biomedical Engineering	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	2.0%	0.5%	0.8%	1.3%	
Chemical Engineering	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.9%	2.1%	2.8%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	
Civil Engineering	0.1%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	
Computer Engineering	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	1.2%	1.7%	1.6%	2.6%	3.4%	3.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Mechanical Engineering	2.6%	3.1%	3.6%	5.9%	6.3%	6.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	
Other Engineering	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	
Health Care Administration/Studies	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	
Health Technology	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	
Kinesiology	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	
Nursing	10.7%	7.3%	4.8%	4.2%	1.9%	1.2%	14.7%	11.8%	8.2%	
Pharmacy	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	1.7%	1.9%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%	
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	5.6%	2.6%	2.5%	4.7%	1.9%	1.5%	6.2%	3.1%	3.4%	
Other Health Profession	6.7%	4.0%	2.6%	5.4%	3.2%	1.8%	7.5%	4.6%	3.4%	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (disaggregated)										
Computer Science	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	4.7%	3.5%	3.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
Mathematics/Statistics	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.3%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	
Other Math and Computer Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Chemistry	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Marine Sciences	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Physics	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Anthropology	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	
Economics	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	1.4%	2.3%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.4%	1.3%	2.3%	2.4%	
Psychology	3.6%	5.1%	4.3%	2.1%	2.9%	2.2%	4.5%	7.0%	6.2%	
Public Policy	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Social Work	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	
Sociology	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	1.4%	0.9%	
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	
Other Social Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	
Criminal Justice	1.9%	2.3%	1.2%	1.7%	2.5%	1.4%	2.0%	2.2%	1.1%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	2.0%	1.3%	2.5%	1.7%	0.9%	2.3%	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	
Undecided	12.1%	6.8%	8.1%	8.9%	5.7%	6.8%	14.0%	7.6%	9.3%	
Total (n)	1,531	10,891	48,454	576	4,607	22,595	955	6,284	25,859	



All Respondents

		Total			Men			Women		Camatmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable major (aggregated)										
Agriculture	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Biological & Life Sciences	11.0%	14.5%	14.5%	10.2%	13.5%	12.3%	11.4%	15.4%	16.5%	
Business	10.7%	13.2%	14.0%	14.9%	16.7%	18.3%	8.2%	10.3%	10.0%	
Education	7.3%	5.8%	4.6%	4.5%	2.9%	2.3%	8.9%	8.3%	6.7%	
Engineering	8.7%	12.1%	14.4%	18.8%	21.8%	23.8%	2.6%	4.0%	5.9%	
English	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.6%	1.7%	
Health Professions	26.8%	17.7%	12.6%	18.1%	10.8%	6.7%	32.1%	23.4%	18.0%	
History or Political Science	2.3%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%	3.5%	1.8%	2.9%	3.0%	
Arts & Humanities	5.5%	6.1%	6.5%	5.6%	5.7%	5.0%	5.4%	6.5%	7.8%	
Fine Arts	1.1%	2.3%	3.0%	0.7%	2.2%	2.7%	1.4%	2.4%	3.2%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%	5.4%	4.7%	5.0%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	
Physical Science	1.4%	1.9%	2.8%	1.7%	2.5%	3.3%	1.3%	1.5%	2.3%	
Social Science	5.4%	8.5%	7.6%	4.0%	5.6%	5.2%	6.2%	10.8%	9.8%	
Justice and Security	1.9%	2.4%	1.3%	1.7%	2.6%	1.5%	2.0%	2.2%	1.1%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Other Non-technical	2.0%	1.3%	2.5%	1.7%	0.9%	2.3%	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	
Undecided	12.1%	6.8%	8.1%	8.9%	5.7%	6.8%	14.0%	7.6%	9.3%	
Total (n)	1,531	10,891	48,454	576	4,607	22,595	955	6,284	25,859	
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,										
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources										
listed below?										
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)										
None	24.2%	24.0%	18.6%	24.0%	23.6%	18.3%	24.4%	24.3%	18.8%	
Less than \$1,000	13.2%	15.2%	10.9%	11.8%	14.0%	9.9%	14.1%	16.1%	11.7%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	16.5%	16.2%	12.6%	15.8%	15.3%	12.3%	16.9%	16.9%	12.9%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	17.0%	13.5%	12.0%	17.6%	13.3%	11.8%	16.6%	13.7%	12.3%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	13.2%	11.2%	11.6%	13.0%	11.4%	11.7%	13.4%	11.0%	11.5%	
\$10,000 +	15.8%	20.0%	34.4%	17.8%	22.4%	36.1%	14.7%	18.0%	32.8%	
Total (n)	1,609	11,241	49,994	608	4,768	23,407	1,001	6,473	26,587	
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other										
income)										
None	30.6%	34.0%	33.2%	32.1%	36.3%	33.8%	29.7%	32.1%	32.6%	
Less than \$1,000	29.3%	30.4%	27.8%	29.3%	28.8%	26.0%	29.3%	31.7%	29.4%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	25.7%	23.6%	24.0%	24.2%	23.1%	24.6%	26.7%	24.0%	23.5%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	9.4%	7.8%	9.3%	9.7%	7.6%	9.6%	9.3%	8.0%	9.0%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	3.0%	2.5%	3.1%	2.8%	2.6%	3.3%	3.2%	2.4%	3.0%	
\$10,000 +	1.9%	1.7%	2.6%	2.0%	1.7%	2.7%	1.9%	1.7%	2.5%	
Total (n)	1,609	11,241	49,994	608	4,768	23,407	1,001	6,473	26,587	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?										
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding,										
etc.)										
None	26.7%	23.0%	26.8%	32.1%	26.1%	29.5%	23.5%	20.4%	24.3%	
Less than \$1,000	7.8%	7.5%	8.4%	8.2%	8.0%	8.4%	7.5%	7.1%	8.4%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	17.3%	15.9%	16.4%	16.4%	15.3%	15.9%	17.8%	16.4%	16.9%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	18.0%	15.8%	15.0%	15.6%	14.7%	14.2%	19.4%	16.8%	15.7%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	13.4%	10.5%	10.8%	12.7%	9.4%	10.2%	13.9%	11.5%	11.3%	
\$10,000 +	16.8%	27.3%	22.6%	15.0%	26.6%	21.8%	18.0%	27.8%	23.4%	
Total (n)	1,609	11,241	49,994	608	4,768	23,407	1,001	6,473	26,587	
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)										
None	50.5%	45.8%	48.4%	52.6%	47.2%	50.0%	49.2%	44.6%	46.8%	
Less than \$1,000	7.0%	5.1%	4.1%	7.4%	5.2%	4.1%	6.7%	4.9%	4.2%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	11.3%	9.8%	8.6%	10.4%	9.5%	8.2%	11.9%	10.0%	8.9%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	15.5%	18.7%	16.2%	15.0%	17.7%	15.3%	15.9%	19.5%	17.0%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	8.0%	9.8%	9.9%	7.1%	9.2%	9.6%	8.5%	10.3%	10.1%	
\$10,000 +	7.8%	10.9%	12.8%	7.6%	11.2%	12.8%	7.9%	10.6%	12.9%	
Total (n)	1,609	11,241	49,994	608	4,768	23,407	1,001	6,473	26,587	
Other than above										
None	93.3%	92.1%	92.6%	93.1%	91.7%	92.4%	93.4%	92.4%	92.7%	
Less than \$1,000	3.2%	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	3.5%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	2.5%	
\$1,000 - \$2,999	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	
\$6,000 - \$9,999	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	
\$10,000 +	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%	
Total (n)	1,609	11,241	49,994	608	4,768	23,407	1,001	6,473	26,587	



All Respondents

		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best estimate of your parents' income?										
Less than \$10,000	3.1%	5.8%	3.2%	2.3%	4.5%	2.6%	3.6%	6.8%	3.8%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.5%	4.3%	2.5%	2.3%	3.9%	2.2%	4.2%	4.6%	2.8%	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.6%	4.0%	2.3%	1.6%	3.6%	2.0%	3.2%	4.4%	2.6%	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4.3%	5.1%	3.4%	4.1%	4.2%	2.9%	4.4%	6.0%	4.0%	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.2%	4.1%	2.9%	2.5%	3.9%	2.5%	3.7%	4.3%	3.3%	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5.2%	7.8%	5.7%	4.8%	7.0%	4.8%	5.5%	8.5%	6.4%	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8.5%	9.0%	6.7%	6.7%	7.8%	5.8%	9.6%	10.0%	7.5%	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11.1%	9.3%	7.8%	10.5%	8.8%	7.3%	11.5%	9.8%	8.3%	
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.2%	10.9%	10.1%	11.7%	11.0%	9.7%	12.6%	10.9%	10.5%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.5%	12.6%	13.7%	16.9%	14.0%	14.6%	14.6%	11.4%	12.9%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.5%	14.9%	19.0%	22.6%	17.3%	20.8%	16.0%	12.8%	17.3%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.1%	6.4%	9.2%	7.8%	7.5%	9.9%	6.7%	5.5%	8.5%	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2.7%	2.5%	5.0%	3.0%	2.9%	5.7%	2.4%	2.2%	4.4%	
\$250,000 or more	2.5%	3.2%	8.5%	3.2%	3.7%	9.2%	2.1%	2.7%	7.8%	
Total (n)	1,462	10,248	45,959	563	4,402	21,783	899	5,846	24,176	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college										
education?										
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	36.4%	25.1%	31.9%	44.9%	30.4%	37.2%	31.3%	20.7%	27.2%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	55.7%	59.6%	56.4%	50.6%	57.7%	53.7%	58.8%	61.2%	58.8%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	7.9%	15.3%	11.7%	4.5%	11.9%	9.1%	9.9%	18.1%	14.1%	
Total (n)	1,534	10,994	48,892	575	4,648	22,833	959	6,346	26,059	
Mean	1.72	1.90	1.80	1.60	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.97	1.87	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.63	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.13	-	-0.34	-0.19	-	-0.29	-0.13	



	Total				Men			0		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your current religious preference										
Baptist	6.5%	7.4%	6.3%	5.6%	6.5%	5.7%	7.0%	8.1%	6.8%	
Buddhist	0.3%	2.2%	1.6%	0.5%	2.2%	1.6%	0.2%	2.3%	1.6%	
Church of Christ	7.8%	7.8%	5.2%	8.5%	8.4%	5.4%	7.3%	7.2%	5.0%	
Eastern Orthodox	2.1%	1.2%	0.7%	2.3%	1.4%	0.8%	1.9%	1.0%	0.6%	
Episcopalian	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	
Hindu	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.9%	1.0%	
Jewish	0.9%	0.7%	2.7%	1.6%	0.9%	3.0%	0.5%	0.6%	2.4%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	
Lutheran	6.8%	3.3%	5.8%	6.5%	2.7%	5.6%	6.9%	3.8%	5.9%	
Methodist	2.2%	1.8%	3.8%	1.2%	1.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.1%	4.1%	
Muslim	2.1%	3.5%	1.7%	1.9%	3.9%	1.9%	2.3%	3.1%	1.6%	
Presbyterian	1.3%	1.7%	2.5%	1.2%	1.7%	2.4%	1.4%	1.7%	2.5%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Roman Catholic	29.0%	23.1%	24.4%	27.7%	21.7%	23.2%	29.8%	24.2%	25.6%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	
Other Christian	15.2%	14.5%	12.2%	13.1%	12.3%	10.8%	16.6%	16.3%	13.5%	
Other Religion	3.4%	3.4%	3.0%	3.4%	3.4%	3.0%	3.4%	3.4%	3.0%	
None	20.8%	26.9%	27.0%	23.8%	31.0%	30.2%	18.9%	23.4%	24.0%	
Total (n)	1,496	10,686	47,947	567	4,540	22,416	929	6,146	25,531	



				, ,	tooponaon					
		Total			Men			Comotimicat		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Father's current religious preference										
Baptist	6.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.3%	6.6%	6.8%	6.5%	7.2%	6.9%	
Buddhist	0.2%	3.9%	2.5%	0.4%	4.1%	2.5%	0.1%	3.7%	2.5%	
Church of Christ	8.2%	7.7%	5.6%	10.2%	9.1%	6.3%	7.0%	6.5%	5.0%	
Eastern Orthodox	2.2%	1.3%	0.8%	2.5%	1.6%	1.0%	2.1%	1.1%	0.8%	
Episcopalian	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	
Hindu	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	0.2%	1.1%	1.2%	
Jewish	1.3%	1.2%	3.4%	2.3%	1.6%	3.8%	0.6%	0.8%	3.1%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	
Lutheran	8.0%	3.6%	6.7%	7.7%	2.9%	6.8%	8.3%	4.2%	6.7%	
Methodist	2.5%	1.9%	4.2%	2.1%	1.6%	3.9%	2.7%	2.3%	4.4%	
Muslim	2.6%	4.0%	2.1%	2.3%	4.4%	2.2%	2.8%	3.6%	2.0%	
Presbyterian	1.7%	2.1%	3.0%	1.7%	2.2%	3.0%	1.7%	2.0%	3.0%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Roman Catholic	33.8%	27.4%	28.5%	32.2%	26.2%	27.8%	34.9%	28.4%	29.1%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	
Other Christian	15.1%	13.8%	11.9%	14.0%	12.9%	11.5%	15.9%	14.6%	12.2%	
Other Religion	2.3%	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%	2.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.9%	2.4%	
None	13.9%	19.9%	18.1%	13.8%	20.4%	18.2%	14.0%	19.5%	18.0%	
Total (n)	1,334	9,885	45,364	522	4,234	21,323	812	5,651	24,041	



All Respondents

	Total				Men			Construct		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mother's current religious preference										
Baptist	7.5%	7.9%	7.3%	8.4%	7.7%	6.9%	6.9%	8.2%	7.7%	
Buddhist	0.4%	4.0%	2.6%	0.4%	4.2%	2.6%	0.4%	3.8%	2.6%	
Church of Christ	8.6%	8.9%	6.3%	9.9%	10.3%	7.1%	7.7%	7.6%	5.6%	
Eastern Orthodox	2.2%	1.3%	0.9%	2.3%	1.5%	0.9%	2.1%	1.2%	0.8%	
Episcopalian	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.4%	
Hindu	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	0.1%	1.2%	1.2%	
Jewish	1.0%	1.0%	3.0%	1.7%	1.2%	3.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.7%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	
Lutheran	8.6%	4.2%	6.9%	8.4%	3.5%	6.9%	8.7%	4.7%	6.9%	
Methodist	3.1%	2.4%	4.8%	1.9%	1.9%	4.6%	3.8%	2.7%	5.0%	
Muslim	2.4%	3.6%	1.9%	2.3%	4.1%	2.0%	2.5%	3.2%	1.7%	
Presbyterian	2.1%	2.4%	3.4%	2.1%	2.5%	3.4%	2.1%	2.4%	3.4%	
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Roman Catholic	33.7%	28.5%	30.1%	31.8%	27.6%	29.3%	34.9%	29.3%	30.7%	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	
Other Christian	16.1%	15.3%	12.9%	14.7%	14.4%	12.4%	17.0%	16.1%	13.4%	
Other Religion	2.2%	2.8%	2.2%	2.5%	2.7%	2.1%	2.0%	2.8%	2.3%	
None	10.1%	13.9%	13.1%	10.7%	14.5%	13.4%	9.8%	13.3%	12.8%	
Total (n)	1,364	10,093	45,945	525	4,300	21,521	839	5,793	24,424	
Do you consider yourself Born-Again Christian										
Yes	23.1%	19.8%	15.5%	22.6%	18.1%	14.4%	23.4%	21.2%	16.4%	
No	76.9%	80.2%	84.5%	77.4%	81.9%	85.6%	76.6%	78.8%	83.6%	
Total (n)	1,444	10,328	46,190	549	4,391	21,615	895	5,937	24,575	
Do you consider yourself Evangelical										
Yes	6.9%	8.2%	7.7%	6.6%	7.6%	7.4%	7.0%	8.8%	7.9%	
No	93.1%	91.8%	92.3%	93.4%	92.4%	92.6%	93.0%	91.2%	92.1%	
Total (n)	1,342	9,838	44,946	515	4,192	21,053	827	5,646	23,893	



	Total				Men			C		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Highest academic degree planned										
None	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	23.6%	19.5%	21.1%	22.7%	20.3%	23.2%	24.1%	18.8%	19.2%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	41.4%	40.0%	40.3%	43.2%	40.7%	40.5%	40.4%	39.4%	40.2%	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	18.5%	21.8%	19.6%	19.8%	21.6%	19.2%	17.8%	22.1%	19.9%	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	11.3%	12.9%	12.9%	9.6%	12.0%	10.9%	12.3%	13.6%	14.7%	
J.D. (Law)	2.4%	3.4%	4.0%	1.9%	3.5%	4.2%	2.6%	3.3%	3.8%	
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	
Other	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%	
Total (n)	1,402	10,313	46,238	519	4,394	21,782	883	5,919	24,456	
Highest academic degree planned at this college										
None	2.4%	1.2%	0.8%	3.3%	1.4%	0.9%	1.8%	1.1%	0.7%	
Vocational certificate	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.2%	2.9%	1.5%	2.8%	2.7%	1.3%	3.4%	3.1%	1.6%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	54.3%	60.4%	62.4%	55.2%	61.0%	62.2%	53.7%	60.0%	62.6%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	27.6%	23.7%	23.9%	25.9%	23.3%	24.6%	28.7%	24.0%	23.2%	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	6.9%	6.1%	5.7%	7.1%	5.9%	5.5%	6.9%	6.3%	5.8%	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	3.9%	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	4.5%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	4.4%	
J.D. (Law)	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Other	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	
Total (n)	1,094	8,951	40,822	424	3,819	19,183	670	5,132	21,639	



	Total			Men			Women			
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	35.5%	31.8%	32.0%	32.1%	28.0%	28.9%	37.6%	34.9%	34.7%	
Occasionally	37.0%	37.5%	39.6%	36.7%	37.3%	39.5%	37.3%	37.7%	39.6%	
Not at all	27.4%	30.7%	28.5%	31.2%	34.7%	31.6%	25.1%	27.4%	25.6%	
Total (n)	1,525	11,007	48,967	570	4,644	22,824	955	6,363	26,143	
Mean	2.08	2.01	2.03	2.01	1.93	1.97	2.12	2.07	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.77	
Significance	-	**	*	-	*		-		2.24	
Effect size	-	0.09	0.06	-	0.10	0.05	-	0.06	0.04	
Was bored in class	44.00/	0.4.407	22.22/	44.00/	0.4.00/	00.40/	40.007	0.4.=0/	10.10/	
Frequently	41.0%	34.4%	39.6%	41.6%	34.3%	39.1%	40.6%	34.5%	40.1%	
Occasionally	54.2%	59.0%	55.7%	53.1%	58.4%	55.7%	54.9%	59.5%	55.7%	
Not at all	4.8%	6.6%	4.7%	5.2%	7.3%	5.1%	4.5%	6.1%	4.2%	
Total (n)	1,529	11,034	49,022	572	4,659	22,863	957	6,375	26,159	
Mean Observations and the second seco	2.36	2.28	2.35	2.36	2.27	2.34	2.36	2.28	2.36	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.59 ***	0.57	0.57	0.57 ***	0.56	
Significance Effect size	-	0.14	0.02	-	0.15	0.04	-	0.14	0.00	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)	-	0.14	0.02	-	0.10	0.04	-	0.14	0.00	
Frequently	2.6%	4.3%	3.5%	2.6%	3.9%	3.0%	2.6%	4.6%	4.0%	
	21.6%	23.0%	22.9%	20.6%	21.1%	21.7%	22.2%	24.5%	24.0%	
Occasionally										
Not at all	75.8%	72.8%	73.6%	76.8%	75.0%	75.3%	75.1%	70.9%	72.0%	Civic
Total (n)	1,522	10,988	48,867	569	4,640	22,799	953	6,348	26,068	Engagement
Mean	1.27	1.31	1.30	1.26	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.34	1.32	Lingagement
Standard deviation	0.50	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.56	0.54	
Significance	_	**	*	_			_	***	**	
Effect size	_	-0.07	-0.06	_	-0.06	-0.04	_	-0.13	-0.09	
Tutored another student		0.07	0.00		0.00	0.01		0.10	0.00	
Frequently	13.2%	15.8%	14.7%	9.3%	14.0%	12.8%	15.5%	17.3%	16.3%	
Occasionally	44.5%	48.1%	48.2%	45.1%	48.8%	49.0%	44.1%	47.6%	47.4%	
Not at all	42.3%	36.1%	37.2%	45.6%	37.2%	38.2%	40.4%	35.1%	36.2%	
Total (n)	1,526	11,019	48,955	572	4,650	22,831	954	6,369	26,124	
Mean	1.71	1.80	1.78	1.64	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.82	1.80	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.71	0.70	0.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	**	*	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.19	-0.16	-	-0.10	-0.07	



	Total				Men			0 4 4		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past			-			-		-		
year.										
Studied with other students										
Frequently	31.6%	36.6%	35.2%	27.7%	33.1%	31.1%	34.0%	39.4%	39.0%	
Occasionally	55.8%	53.5%	54.4%	57.6%	55.0%	56.2%	54.7%	52.1%	52.8%	
Not at all	12.6%	10.0%	10.4%	14.8%	11.8%	12.7%	11.3%	8.4%	8.3%	
Total (n)	1,533	11,031	49,009	575	4,658	22,848	958	6,373	26,161	
Mean	2.19	2.27	2.25	2.13	2.21	2.18	2.23	2.31	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**		-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.13	-0.08	-	-0.13	-0.13	
Was a guest in a teacher's home										
Frequently	2.0%	2.3%	2.7%	1.2%	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.7%	
Occasionally	13.0%	13.4%	15.3%	11.8%	13.2%	15.6%	13.7%	13.5%	15.1%	
Not at all	85.0%	84.3%	82.0%	87.0%	84.5%	81.8%	83.8%	84.1%	82.2%	
Total (n)	1,521	11,000	48,913	569	4,635	22,790	952	6,365	26,123	
Mean	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.44	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.47	
Significance	-		**	-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.09	-	-0.09	-0.15	-	0.02	-0.04	
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	3.0%	2.3%	2.6%	2.8%	2.4%	3.0%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%	
Occasionally	5.0%	6.1%	8.4%	5.6%	7.1%	9.8%	4.7%	5.3%	7.0%	
Not at all	92.0%	91.6%	89.0%	91.6%	90.5%	87.2%	92.1%	92.5%	90.7%	
Total (n)	1,528	11,008	48,938	573	4,645	22,813	955	6,363	26,125	
Mean	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.10	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.40	0.38	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.44	0.40	0.36	0.38	
Significance	-		**	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.07	-	-0.03	-0.11	-	0.03	-0.03	
Drank beer										
Frequently	2.3%	3.2%	6.3%	3.5%	4.5%	8.3%	1.6%	2.1%	4.6%	
Occasionally	15.9%	19.3%	28.5%	16.7%	21.8%	31.0%	15.4%	17.3%	26.2%	
Not at all	81.8%	77.5%	65.1%	79.8%	73.7%	60.7%	83.1%	80.6%	69.2%	
Total (n)	1,520	10,993	48,779	570	4,639	22,755	950	6,354	26,024	
Mean	1.20	1.26	1.41	1.24	1.31	1.48	1.19	1.21	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.46	0.50	0.61	0.50	0.55	0.64	0.43	0.46	0.57	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-		***	
Effect size		-0.12	-0.34	-	-0.13	-0.38	-	-0.04	-0.28	



	Total				Men			Construct		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	2.5%	3.5%	6.3%	3.3%	4.2%	6.9%	2.0%	2.9%	5.7%	
Occasionally	22.8%	25.6%	33.8%	18.8%	24.1%	32.9%	25.2%	26.8%	34.6%	
Not at all	74.7%	70.9%	59.9%	77.9%	71.7%	60.2%	72.8%	70.3%	59.7%	
Total (n)	1,519	10,974	48,703	569	4,631	22,723	950	6,343	25,980	
Mean	1.28	1.33	1.46	1.25	1.33	1.47	1.29	1.33	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.54	0.61	0.51	0.55	0.62	0.50	0.53	0.60	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.30	-	-0.15	-0.35	-	-0.08	-0.28	
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do										
Frequently	30.3%	30.2%	30.0%	16.1%	18.9%	17.8%	38.8%	39.5%	41.1%	
Occasionally	55.5%	56.2%	57.3%	58.1%	59.7%	62.2%	53.9%	53.2%	52.9%	
Not at all	14.3%	13.7%	12.6%	25.8%	21.4%	20.0%	7.3%	7.3%	6.0%	
Total (n)	1,527	11,014	48,949	573	4,647	22,813	954	6,367	26,136	
Mean	2.16	2.17	2.17	1.90	1.97	1.98	2.31	2.32	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.59	
Significance	-			-	*	**	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.02	-	-0.11	-0.13	-	-0.02	-0.07	
Felt depressed										
Frequently	6.3%	7.8%	7.0%	3.7%	5.9%	5.4%	7.9%	9.3%	8.4%	
Occasionally	33.7%	38.5%	37.7%	32.2%	35.3%	34.5%	34.5%	41.0%	40.7%	
Not at all	60.0%	53.8%	55.3%	64.1%	58.7%	60.2%	57.6%	49.7%	50.9%	
Total (n)	1,521	10,991	48,845	574	4,645	22,797	947	6,346	26,048	
Mean	1.46	1.54	1.52	1.40	1.47	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.58	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.65	0.64	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.11	-0.08	-	-0.15	-0.13	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	31.6%	36.7%	36.9%	21.6%	29.1%	29.0%	37.6%	43.0%	44.0%	
Occasionally	51.0%	49.3%	51.7%	56.2%	53.3%	56.1%	47.9%	46.0%	47.6%	
Not at all	17.4%	13.9%	11.5%	22.2%	17.6%	14.9%	14.5%	11.0%	8.4%	
Total (n)	1,523	11,001	48,885	573	4,645	22,785	950	6,356	26,100	Civic
Mean	2.14	2.23	2.25	1.99	2.12	2.14	2.23	2.32	2.36	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.66	0.63	
Significance	_	***	***	_	***	***	_	***	***	
Effect size	_	-0.13	-0.17	_	-0.19	-0.23	_	-0.14	-0.21	



Total Men Women Construct Your Inst **Oakland University** Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Asked a teacher for advice after class Frequently 28.5% 30.4% 31.3% 23.3% 27.1% 27.7% 31.7% 33.1% 34.5% Occasionally 52.7% 54.2% 55.7% 57.8% 56.9% 58.4% 49.5% 52.0% 53.3% 12.2% Not at all 18.8% 15.4% 13.0% 18.8% 16.0% 13.9% 18.8% 14.9% Total (n) 1,525 11,016 48,927 574 4,653 22,811 951 6,363 26,116 2.10 2.05 2.14 2.13 2.18 2.22 Mean 2.15 2.18 2.11 0.65 Standard deviation 0.68 0.66 0.64 0.65 0.65 0.63 0.70 0.67 *** Significance -0.09 -0.07 Effect size -0.08 -0.13 -0.14-0.14Voted in a student election 13.9% 20.0% 13.6% 19.8% 18.2% 14.1% 21.2% 21.8% Frequently 20.5% Occasionally 45.8% 45.9% 48.6% 42.0% 45.0% 49.0% 48.1% 46.6% 48.1% 40.3% 33.6% 31.4% 44.4% 35.2% 32.8% 37.8% 32.2% 30.1% Not at all Total (n) 1,512 567 4,622 22,702 945 6,326 26,003 10.948 48.705 Mean 1.74 1.87 1.89 1.69 1.85 1.85 1.76 1.89 1.92 0.69 0.72 0.70 0.68 0.72 0.72 Standard deviation 0.71 0.73 0.70 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.18-0.21 -0.22-0.23 -0.18-0.22Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group Frequently 65.6% 75.4% 70.7% 64.3% 75.2% 69.9% 66.4% 75.6% 71.5% Occasionally 28.4% 20.8% 25.4% 29.2% 20.7% 25.9% 27.9% 20.9% 25.0% 4.2% Not at all 6.0% 3.8% 3.9% 6.5% 4.1% 5.7% 3.5% 3.6% Total (n) 1.519 10.995 48.822 569 4.635 22.731 950 6.360 26.091 Mean 2.60 2.72 2.67 2.58 2.71 2.66 2.61 2.72 2.68 Standard deviation 0.60 0.53 0.55 0.61 0.54 0.56 0.59 0.52 0.54 Significance *** *** *** *** *** *** Effect size -0.23 -0.13 -0.24 -0.21 -0.13 -0.14 Came late to class Frequently 8.4% 7.9% 7.0% 7.8% 8.1% 7.1% 8.9% 7.7% 7.0% 49.3% 48.0% 48.5% Occasionally 47.6% 47.1% 47.6% 47.4% 50.0% 46.6% Not at all 44.0% 42.8% 45.9% 44.3% 43.3% 45.3% 43.8% 42.4% 46.4% Total (n) 1,515 10,992 48,811 567 4,639 22,743 948 6,353 26,068 Mean 1.64 1.65 1.61 1.63 1.65 1.62 1.65 1.65 1.61 Standard deviation 0.63 0.62 0.62 0.62 0.63 0.62 0.64 0.62 0.61 Significance Effect size -0.020.05 -0.03 0.02 0.00 0.07



	Total				Men			Comptunet		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past			-		-	-			-	
year.										
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	82.2%	81.7%	82.6%	78.5%	79.5%	79.7%	84.5%	83.5%	85.2%	
Occasionally	17.1%	17.5%	16.4%	20.5%	19.4%	18.9%	15.0%	16.0%	14.2%	
Not at all	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	
Total (n)	1,518	11,003	48,855	571	4,646	22,774	947	6,357	26,081	
Mean	2.81	2.81	2.82	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.84	2.83	2.85	
Standard deviation	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.38	0.39	0.38	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.02	-	-0.02	-0.02	-	0.03	-0.03	
Performed community service as a part of a class										
Frequently	17.9%	20.7%	18.1%	11.6%	16.4%	14.2%	21.8%	24.2%	21.5%	
Occasionally	37.4%	37.0%	38.2%	37.7%	36.6%	38.3%	37.2%	37.3%	38.0%	
Not at all	44.7%	42.3%	43.8%	50.7%	47.0%	47.5%	41.1%	38.4%	40.4%	
Total (n)	1,517	10,991	48,813	570	4,640	22,756	947	6,351	26,057	
Mean	1.73	1.78	1.74	1.61	1.69	1.67	1.81	1.86	1.81	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.73	0.71	0.77	0.78	0.76	
Significance	-	*		-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.01	-	-0.11	-0.08	-	-0.06	0.00	
Discussed religion										
Frequently	28.2%	28.2%	29.8%	30.2%	28.1%	29.6%	27.0%	28.2%	30.1%	
Occasionally	47.2%	50.2%	51.3%	43.9%	49.7%	50.7%	49.2%	50.6%	51.8%	
Not at all	24.5%	21.7%	18.9%	25.8%	22.2%	19.7%	23.8%	21.2%	18.1%	
Total (n)	1,516	10,999	48,850	569	4,644	22,769	947	6,355	26,081	
Mean	2.04	2.07	2.11	2.04	2.06	2.10	2.03	2.07	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.70	0.69	0.75	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.68	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.10	-	-0.03	-0.09	-	-0.06	-0.13	
Discussed politics										
Frequently	21.2%	30.1%	32.2%	27.4%	34.7%	36.4%	17.4%	26.3%	28.5%	
Occasionally	51.5%	51.0%	51.6%	49.7%	49.5%	50.3%	52.5%	52.2%	52.8%	
Not at all	27.3%	18.9%	16.2%	22.8%	15.8%	13.4%	30.0%	21.5%	18.7%	
Total (n)	1,511	10,983	48,806	569	4,637	22,760	942	6,346	26,046	
Mean	1.94	2.11	2.16	2.05	2.19	2.23	1.87	2.05	2.10	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.71	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.68	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.32	-	-0.21	-0.27	-	-0.26	-0.34	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign Frequently 0.9% 1.6% 1.8% 1.4% 1.7% 1.9% 0.5% 1.6% 1.7% 5.4% 7.5% 5.1% 7.8% 7.3% 7.3% Occasionally 7.5% 7.8% 5.5% Civic 93.8% 90.9% Not at all 90.7% 93.5% 90.6% 90.4% 94.0% 91.1% 91.0% Engagement Total (n) 1.514 10.977 48,746 569 4,631 22,717 945 6,346 26,029 Mean 1.07 1.11 1.08 1.11 1.12 1.07 1.10 1.11 1.11 0.32 Standard deviation 0.29 0.37 0.27 0.36 0.37 0.36 0.35 0.36 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.11 -0.11 -0.08 -0.11 -0.09-0.11 Skipped school/class 2.4% 2.2% 2.6% 2.2% Frequently 2.5% 2.1% 1.6% 1.9% 3.1% 25.7% 27.1% 24.1% 25.8% 26.8% 28.2% 27.8% Occasionally 26.7% 25.4% Not at all 71.7% 70.5% 71.3% 74.3% 72.0% 72.7% 70.2% 69.2% 70.0% 6,337 25,980 Total (n) 1,511 10.971 48,667 569 4,634 22,687 942 1.27 1.30 1.33 1.33 1.31 1.32 1.31 1.29 1.32 Mean Standard deviation 0.51 0.52 0.50 0.48 0.50 0.49 0.53 0.52 0.51 Significance -0.020.00 -0.06-0.04 0.00 0.02 Effect size Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) 12.9% 12.3% Frequently 13.8% 13.2% 11.4% 12.1% 13.8% 15.1% 14.2% 31.8% Occasionally 30.8% 31.5% 32.4% 31.0% 31.4% 31.5% 30.7% 31.6% Not at all 55.2% 55.4% 55.3% 56.2% 56.7% 56.5% 54.7% 54.2% 54.2% Civic Total (n) 1,514 10,964 48,722 568 4,627 22,712 946 6,337 26,010 Engagement 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.56 1.56 1.61 1.60 Mean 1.55 1.59 Standard deviation 0.71 0.72 0.69 0.70 0.72 0.73 0.72 0.71 0.70 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.00 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.01



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Ushadada ahama ay fara ay ay ay ay ay ay ay ay ay										
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	4.4.407	40 70/	40.70/	0.40/	0.40/	0.00/	47 50/	47.00/	47.70/	
Frequently	14.1%	13.7%	13.7%	8.4%	9.4%	9.2%	17.5%	17.3%	17.7%	
Occasionally	47.0%	40.7%	42.9%	40.9%	36.1%	38.7%	50.6%	44.6%	46.6%	Civic
Not at all	39.0%	45.6%	43.5%	50.6%	54.5%	52.1%	31.9%	38.2%	35.6%	Engagement
Total (n)	1,507	10,950	48,658	569	4,627	22,682	938	6,323	25,976	
Mean	1.75	1.68	1.70	1.58	1.55	1.57	1.86	1.79	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	**		
Effect size	-	0.10	0.07	-	0.05	0.02	-	0.10	0.06	
Fell asleep in class										
Frequently	6.4%	6.6%	6.9%	6.2%	7.9%	8.2%	6.5%	5.5%	5.7%	
Occasionally	38.9%	38.8%	39.9%	42.9%	41.4%	42.8%	36.5%	36.7%	37.3%	
Not at all	54.7%	54.6%	53.2%	50.9%	50.7%	49.0%	57.0%	57.8%	56.9%	
Total (n)	1,508	10,973	48,748	566	4,635	22,725	942	6,338	26,023	
Mean	1.52	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.59	1.49	1.48	1.49	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.03	-	-0.03	-0.06	-	0.02	0.00	
Failed to complete homework on time										
Frequently	2.8%	4.1%	4.3%	4.6%	5.4%	5.5%	1.8%	3.0%	3.2%	
Occasionally	37.3%	45.7%	46.4%	38.8%	48.9%	50.1%	36.4%	43.2%	43.0%	
Not at all	59.9%	50.2%	49.3%	56.6%	45.7%	44.4%	61.8%	53.9%	53.8%	
Total (n)	1,512	10,981	48,754	567	4,632	22,716	945	6,349	26,038	
Mean	1.43	1.54	1.55	1.48	1.60	1.61	1.40	1.49	1.49	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.56	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.21	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.16	-0.16	



Total Men Women Construct Your Inst **Oakland University** Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective Highest 10% 22.5% 24.8% 23.1% 23.7% 26.5% 24.8% 21.7% 23.4% 21.5% Above average 44.9% 45.1% 47.8% 45.2% 45.5% 47.9% 44.7% 44.7% 47.8% 27.2% Pluralistic Average 30.2% 28.0% 27.3% 25.5% 25.1% 31.9% 30.1% 29.3% 2.1% 1.8% 1.6% 3.2% 2.1% 1.9% 1.4% 1.6% 1.4% Orientation Below average Lowest 10% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.7% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 4.630 939 6.308 Total (n) 1.501 10.938 48.647 562 22.681 25.966 3.87 3.92 3.92 3.88 3.96 3.95 3.86 3.90 3.89 Mean Standard deviation 0.79 0.79 0.83 0.80 0.78 0.77 0.78 0.75 0.76 Significance -0.06-0.07 -0.10-0.09 -0.05-0.04Effect size Tolerance of others with different beliefs 29.4% 35.0% 33.6% 31.4% 37.1% 35.4% 28.3% 33.3% 32.0% Highest 10% 41.6% 40.7% 42.2% 40.4% 41.2% 41.2% 41.1% 44.0% Above average 42.7% 26.0% 21.6% 21.1% 23.5% 19.7% 20.3% 27.5% 23.2% 21.8% Average 2.3% 2.3% 2.5% 2.6% 2.9% 2.1% 2.0% Below average 2.8% 2.7% Pluralistic 0.2% Lowest 10% 0.2% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.2% 0.4% 0.3% Orientation Total (n) 1,499 10,929 48,603 561 4,622 22,654 938 6,307 25,949 3.97 4.02 3.94 Mean 4.08 4.07 4.11 4.09 4.05 4.05 Standard deviation 0.83 0.83 0.81 0.82 0.83 0.83 0.83 0.83 0.80 *** Significance -0.13-0.12 -0.08 -0.13Effect size -0.11-0.14Openness to having my own views challenged Highest 10% 17.9% 21.5% 19.0% 19.7% 25.0% 22.4% 16.9% 18.7% 15.9% Above average 34.8% 35.9% 36.3% 36.3% 37.0% 37.6% 33.9% 35.0% 35.2% 39.2% 35.2% 36.5% 34.7% 31.2% 32.2% 41.8% 38.6% 40.3% Average 7.4% 6.5% 7.3% 8.2% 5.9% 6.8% 6.9% 7.0% 7.8% Below average Pluralistic Lowest 10% 0.7% 0.9% 0.9% 1.1% 1.0% 1.0% 0.4% 0.7% 0.8% Orientation 25,938 1.496 10.917 559 4.616 22.639 937 6.301 Total (n) 48,577 Mean 3.62 3.71 3.65 3.65 3.79 3.74 3.60 3.64 3.58 Standard deviation 0.88 0.90 0.90 0.92 0.92 0.92 0.86 0.89 0.88 *** *** Significance Effect size -0.10-0.03 -0.15-0.10 -0.040.02



		Total			Men			Women		C = 4 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues										
Highest 10%	22.1%	28.0%	27.2%	26.3%	33.6%	33.0%	19.6%	23.4%	21.9%	
Above average	36.4%	36.7%	39.0%	41.0%	38.1%	40.0%	33.7%	35.6%	38.0%	
Average	36.0%	29.6%	28.5%	29.0%	24.2%	23.1%	40.2%	34.2%	33.3%	Pluralistic
Below average	5.0%	5.1%	4.9%	3.4%	3.8%	3.5%	5.9%	6.1%	6.1%	Orientation
Lowest 10%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	
Total (n)	1,491	10,910	48,573	559	4,615	22,646	932	6,295	25,927	
Mean	3.75	3.87	3.87	3.89	4.01	4.02	3.66	3.75	3.74	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.84	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.89	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.14	-	-0.14	-0.15	-	-0.10	-0.09	
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people										
Highest 10%	35.2%	43.2%	39.8%	33.0%	42.5%	39.2%	36.5%	43.7%	40.3%	
Above average	42.3%	38.8%	41.6%	42.5%	39.4%	41.5%	42.3%	38.4%	41.6%	
Average	20.7%	16.5%	17.2%	22.0%	16.1%	17.3%	19.9%	16.7%	17.0%	
Below average	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	2.3%	1.7%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	Orientation
Total (n)	1,495	10,918	48,565	558	4,615	22,635	937	6,303	25,930	Onemation
Mean	4.11	4.23	4.19	4.06	4.22	4.18	4.14	4.25	4.21	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.76	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	**	
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.10	-	-0.20	-0.15	-	-0.14	-0.09	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your father? Junior high/Middle school or less 3.7% 8.2% 3.9% 2.3% 3.1% 4.5% 4.7% 6.6% 9.6% 4.7% 7.9% 3.6% 6.9% 5.3% 8.6% 4.6% Some high school 4.1% 3.6% 14.4% High school graduate 23.2% 20.6% 15.5% 22.7% 19.6% 23.5% 21.5% 16.5% Postsecondary school other than college 4.6% 3.5% 3.4% 4.5% 3.4% 3.2% 4.7% 3.6% 3.6% Some college 17.9% 17.4% 14.5% 17.7% 17.0% 13.7% 18.0% 17.7% 15.2% College degree 26.3% 23.3% 30.8% 28.5% 25.3% 32.5% 24.9% 21.6% 29.3% Some graduate school 1.7% 1.8% 2.3% 1.3% 1.7% 2.1% 2.0% 1.8% 2.5% Graduate degree 18.0% 17.3% 17.2% 23.7% 25.5% 19.3% 19.4% 27.4% 15.5% 10,753 22,538 25,696 Total (n) 1,473 48,234 554 4,561 919 6,192 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your mother? Junior high/Middle school or less 3.6% 7.4% 3.6% 2.5% 6.2% 3.0% 4.3% 8.5% 4.1% Some high school 2.6% 5.9% 3.0% 2.9% 5.3% 2.7% 2.4% 6.4% 3.3% High school graduate 19.2% 19.3% 14.1% 16.4% 18.5% 13.4% 20.8% 20.0% 14.8% Postsecondary school other than college 3.4% 3.0% 3.0% 2.3% 2.6% 2.5% 4.0% 3.3% 3.5% Some college 20.9% 20.1% 21.3% 20.2% 15.5% 20.7% 20.0% 16.4% 16.0% 29.7% College degree 32.9% 27.9% 36.8% 36.2% 38.5% 30.9% 26.5% 35.3% Some graduate school 2.2% 2.0% 2.9% 1.6% 2.1% 2.8% 2.6% 2.0% 3.0% Graduate degree 15.2% 14.3% 20.5% 16.8% 15.5% 21.6% 14.3% 13.4% 19.6% Total (n) 1,481 10,858 48,464 555 4,585 22,594 926 6,273 25,870 First generation in college 20.2% 22.4% Yes 26.3% 15.7% 16.5% 23.8% 13.9% 28.5% 17.3% 79.8% 83.5% 82.7% No 73.7% 84.3% 76.2% 86.1% 77.6% 71.5% 25,936 Total (n) 1,486 10,892 48,610 556 4,603 22,674 930 6,289



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 How often in the past year did you? Ask questions in class 52.1% 53.2% 57.3% 47.7% 50.3% 53.9% 54.7% 55.6% 60.4% Frequently Occasionally 44.3% 43.4% 39.8% 48.1% 45.9% 42.9% 42.1% 41.3% 37.0% Habits of Not at all 3.6% 3.4% 2.8% 4.1% 3.8% 3.1% 3.2% 3.0% 2.5% Mind Total (n) 1.487 10.922 48.593 555 4.609 22.639 932 6.313 25.954 2.49 2.50 2.55 2.44 2.47 2.51 2.52 2.53 2.58 Mean Standard deviation 0.57 0.56 0.55 0.57 0.57 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.54 *** Significance -0.02 -0.05 -0.02 Effect size -0.11 -0.13-0.11 Support your opinions with a logical argument Frequently 54.8% 58.2% 62.6% 56.9% 61.9% 66.5% 53.6% 55.1% 59.0% Occasionally 40.3% 37.7% 34.1% 39.7% 34.7% 30.9% 40.7% 40.1% 37.0% Not at all 4.8% 4.1% 3.3% 3.4% 3.3% 2.6% 5.7% 4.8% 4.0% Habits of Total (n) 25,910 1,486 10,909 48,522 554 4,603 22,612 932 6,306 Mind 2.50 2.54 2.59 2.53 2.59 2.64 2.48 2.50 Mean 2.55 Standard deviation 0.59 0.58 0.55 0.56 0.56 0.53 0.60 0.59 0.57 Significance -0.07 -0.16 -0.11-0.21 -0.03 -0.12 Effect size Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others 53.1% 55.9% 57.2% 52.8% 55.8% 57.5% 53.3% 55.9% 57.0% Frequently 44.2% 41.3% 44.1% 41.1% 39.9% 44.2% 41.5% 40.6% Occasionally 40.3% 2.8% Not at all 2.7% 2.5% 3.1% 3.0% 2.6% 2.5% 2.6% 2.4% Habits of 1.480 10.878 48.423 4,584 22,549 929 6,294 25,874 Total (n) 551 Mind Mean 2.50 2.53 2.55 2.50 2.53 2.55 2.51 2.53 2.55 Standard deviation 0.55 0.55 0.56 0.56 0.55 0.55 0.54 0.55 0.55 *** Significance Effect size -0.05 -0.09 -0.05 -0.09 -0.04-0.07 Revise your papers to improve your writing Frequently 50.9% 49.4% 50.6% 40.2% 41.0% 42.3% 57.2% 56.3% 58.2% Occasionally 44.3% 44.7% 43.6% 52.5% 51.0% 49.8% 39.4% 39.5% 37.9% 4.9% 5.9% 5.8% 7.2% 8.1% 7.8% 3.4% 4.2% 4.0% Not at all Habits of Total (n) 1.482 10.887 552 22.579 930 6.303 25.897 48.476 4.584 Mind Mean 2.46 2.43 2.45 2.33 2.33 2.34 2.54 2.52 2.54 Standard deviation 0.59 0.60 0.60 0.61 0.62 0.62 0.56 0.58 0.57 Significance 0.05 0.02 0.00 -0.02 0.03 0.00 Effect size



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 How often in the past year did you? Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received 37.7% 43.3% 43.3% 40.5% 44.1% 44.2% 36.0% 42.7% 42.5% Frequently Occasionally 57.7% 52.2% 52.1% 54.0% 51.2% 51.4% 59.9% 53.1% 52.8% Habits of Not at all 4.6% 4.5% 4.6% 5.5% 4.7% 4.4% 4.1% 4.3% 4.7% Mind Total (n) 1.474 10.857 48.379 548 4.581 22.547 926 6.276 25.832 2.33 2.39 2.39 2.35 2.39 2.40 2.32 2.38 2.38 Mean Standard deviation 0.56 0.57 0.57 0.58 0.58 0.57 0.55 0.57 0.57 *** Significance -0.07 Effect size -0.11-0.11 -0.09-0.11 -0.11 Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain Frequently 36.2% 40.3% 39.5% 41.9% 42.9% 42.5% 32.8% 38.2% 36.7% Occasionally 56.8% 52.8% 54.6% 53.7% 51.6% 52.5% 58.6% 53.9% 56.5% Not at all 7.0% 6.9% 5.9% 4.4% 5.5% 5.0% 8.6% 7.9% 6.8% Habits of Total (n) 929 6,288 1,480 10,868 48,383 551 4,580 22,545 25,838 Mind 2.29 2.33 2.34 2.38 2.37 2.38 2.24 2.30 2.30 Mean 0.59 0.57 Standard deviation 0.60 0.58 0.59 0.58 0.60 0.59 0.61 Significance -0.07 -0.09 0.02 0.00 -0.10-0.10Effect size Seek alternative solutions to a problem 45.4% 49.9% 48.4% 48.1% 51.2% 49.7% 43.8% 48.9% 47.1% Frequently 51.7% 47.5% 49.4% 50.1% 46.2% 52.7% 48.6% 50.5% Occasionally 48.1% 2.9% Not at all 2.5% 2.3% 1.8% 2.6% 2.1% 3.6% 2.5% 2.4% Habits of 1.468 10,832 48,279 545 4,567 22,509 923 6,265 25,770 Total (n) Mind Mean 2.42 2.47 2.46 2.46 2.49 2.48 2.40 2.46 2.45 Standard deviation 0.55 0.54 0.53 0.55 0.54 0.56 0.54 0.55 0.55 ** Significance Effect size -0.09 -0.07 -0.05 -0.04 -0.11 -0.09Look up scientific research articles and resources Frequently 24.6% 29.0% 28.6% 28.6% 32.5% 31.5% 22.2% 26.0% 26.0% Occasionally 51.4% 51.0% 51.9% 54.0% 51.3% 52.8% 49.9% 50.8% 51.1% 24.0% 20.0% 19.5% 17.4% 16.2% 27.9% 23.2% 22.9% Not at all 15.7% Habits of Total (n) 1.472 546 926 10.847 48.309 4.571 22.509 6.276 25.800 Mind Mean 2.01 2.09 2.09 2.11 2.16 2.16 1.94 2.03 2.03 Standard deviation 0.70 0.69 0.69 0.67 0.68 0.67 0.71 0.70 0.70 *** *** *** Significance -0.12 -0.12 -0.07 -0.07 -0.13 -0.13 Effect size



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class Frequently 31.9% 36.0% 35.5% 37.3% 40.4% 40.3% 28.8% 32.4% 31.2% Occasionally 51.3% 49.0% 50.4% 49.4% 46.3% 47.4% 52.4% 51.2% 53.1% Habits of Mind Not at all 16.8% 15.0% 14.1% 13.3% 13.2% 12.3% 18.8% 16.4% 15.7% Total (n) 22,518 25,816 1,472 10,854 48,334 547 4,577 925 6,277 2.15 2.21 2.24 2.27 2.28 2.10 2.15 Mean 2.21 2.16 Standard deviation 0.68 0.68 0.67 0.67 0.68 0.67 0.68 0.68 0.67 ** *** Significance -0.09-0.09 -0.04-0.06 -0.09 -0.07 Effect size Accept mistakes as part of the learning process 52.7% 60.2% 52.6% 56.1% 52.7% 60.8% 57.0% Frequently 56.6% 59.4% Occasionally 44.6% 37.7% 41.4% 43.8% 37.9% 41.5% 45.1% 37.6% 41.3% 2.7% 2.1% 2.0% 3.7% 2.6% 2.3% 2.2% 1.6% 1.7% Not at all Habits of Total (n) 1,468 10,835 48,307 546 4,569 22,512 922 6,266 25,795 Mind Mean 2.50 2.58 2.55 2.49 2.57 2.54 2.51 2.59 2.55 Standard deviation 0.55 0.57 0.54 0.54 0.52 0.53 0.53 0.54 0.55 *** *** ** *** Significance Effect size -0.15-0.09 -0.15-0.09 -0.15-0.08 Seek feedback on your academic work Frequently 45.2% 49.7% 49.8% 39.3% 43.4% 43.6% 48.6% 55.0% 55.5% 40.3% Occasionally 47.8% 43.7% 44.5% 51.9% 48.1% 49.1% 45.4% 40.1% 4.2% Not at all 7.0% 6.5% 5.7% 8.8% 8.5% 7.3% 6.0% 4.9% Habits of Total (n) 1.464 10.831 48.273 545 4.567 22.493 919 6.264 25,780 Mind Mean 2.38 2.43 2.44 2.30 2.35 2.36 2.43 2.50 2.51 Standard deviation 0.61 0.61 0.60 0.62 0.63 0.61 0.60 0.59 0.58 Significance *** *** *** Effect size -0.08 -0.08 -0.12 -0.10 -0.10 -0.14



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Work with other students on group projects 48.4% 53.3% 51.0% 40.7% 49.0% 46.2% 52.9% 56.9% 55.3% Frequently 48.0% 44.3% 42.5% Occasionally 43.8% 46.4% 54.3% 47.4% 50.7% 40.8% 2.2% Not at all 3.6% 2.9% 2.6% 5.0% 3.5% 3.1% 2.8% 2.3% 1,467 Total (n) 10,839 48,292 545 4,565 22,498 922 6,274 25,794 Mean 2.45 2.50 2.48 2.36 2.45 2.43 2.50 2.55 2.53 Standard deviation 0.57 0.55 0.55 0.57 0.56 0.55 0.55 0.54 0.54 *** Significance Effect size -0.09-0.09 -0.06 -0.05 -0.16 -0.13 Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences Frequently 48.9% 56.0% 57.2% 50.5% 56.2% 56.2% 47.9% 55.9% 58.2% Occasionally 48.7% 42.0% 41.0% 47.3% 41.7% 41.9% 49.5% 42.2% 40.1% 1.7% Not at all 2.5% 2.0% 1.8% 2.2% 2.1% 1.9% 2.6% 1.9% Total (n) 1.463 10,820 48,244 539 4,559 22,476 924 6,261 25,768 Mean 2.46 2.54 2.55 2.48 2.54 2.54 2.45 2.54 2.56 Standard deviation 0.54 0.55 0.54 0.53 0.54 0.53 0.55 0.54 0.53 Significance *** *** *** *** Effect size -0.15 -0.17 -0.11 -0.11 -0.17-0.21



		Total			Men			Women		Camatuust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	2.7%	2.0%	2.4%	3.1%	2.4%	3.0%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	
Actor or entertainer	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.0%	
Architect or urban planner	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	
Artist	0.5%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.7%	
Business (clerical)	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	
Business executive (management, administrator)	4.2%	6.1%	7.2%	5.5%	7.6%	9.5%	3.4%	4.8%	5.1%	
Business owner or proprietor	1.6%	2.8%	2.7%	3.0%	3.7%	3.7%	0.8%	2.0%	1.7%	
Business salesperson or buyer	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clinical psychologist	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	2.0%	2.4%	2.0%	
College administrator/staff	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
College teacher	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Computer programmer or analyst	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	4.3%	4.0%	3.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	
Conservationist or forester	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	
Engineer	7.8%	10.0%	12.0%	17.1%	18.3%	19.8%	2.2%	3.2%	4.9%	
Farmer or rancher	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Lab technician or hygienist	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%	
Law enforcement officer	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	1.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.6%	3.2%	3.3%	2.6%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	3.4%	3.3%	
Military service (career)	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Musician (performer, composer)	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	2.2%	1.7%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	
Nurse	11.6%	7.4%	4.8%	3.5%	1.8%	1.1%	16.3%	11.9%	8.2%	
Optometrist	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	
Pharmacist	2.0%	3.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.8%	1.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.2%	
Physician	9.0%	9.4%	9.2%	9.4%	9.6%	8.4%	8.7%	9.1%	9.9%	
Policymaker/Government	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	
School counselor	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Scientific researcher	1.1%	1.8%	2.7%	1.8%	2.4%	3.0%	0.7%	1.3%	2.4%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	2.0%	1.5%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	6.1%	3.7%	3.9%	5.1%	2.4%	2.2%	6.8%	4.7%	5.4%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	4.1%	3.4%	2.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	6.1%	5.7%	4.2%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	3.3%	2.4%	1.9%	2.4%	3.0%	2.6%	
Veterinarian	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (disaggregated)										
Writer or journalist	1.8%	2.3%	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	1.5%	2.8%	3.4%	
Skilled trades	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Laborer (unskilled)	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Unemployed	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	
Other	8.9%	8.7%	8.7%	8.1%	6.8%	7.3%	9.4%	10.3%	10.0%	
Undecided	13.8%	11.3%	12.7%	12.2%	11.1%	11.5%	14.7%	11.4%	13.7%	
Total (n)	1,366	10,227	46,415	508	4,327	21,644	858	5,900	24,771	
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	1.9%	2.1%	2.8%	2.1%	2.1%	3.0%	1.7%	2.1%	2.6%	
Actor or entertainer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Architect or urban planner	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	
Artist	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	
Business (clerical)	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%	
Business executive (management, administrator)	7.8%	8.1%	11.7%	8.9%	8.9%	12.7%	7.1%	7.4%	10.7%	
Business owner or proprietor	7.3%	7.9%	8.7%	7.4%	8.3%	8.5%	7.2%	7.6%	8.9%	
Business salesperson or buyer	4.6%	4.0%	5.2%	3.9%	4.2%	5.5%	5.0%	3.7%	4.9%	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
College administrator/staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	
College teacher	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	
Computer programmer or analyst	3.8%	3.4%	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	4.1%	3.6%	3.0%	3.7%	
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Engineer	17.4%	10.6%	10.3%	20.0%	11.3%	10.5%	15.8%	10.0%	10.0%	
Farmer or rancher	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	1.2%	
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%			0.4%		
· ,	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
			0.3%		0.4%					
Lawyer (attorney) or judge		0.9%		0.8%	1.1%	2.8%				
	0.7%	1.5%	1.5%	0.2%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	1.6%	1.6%	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·										
Nurse		0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%		0.7%	0.6%	
	0.1%		0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%		0.1%	0.1%	
·										
	0.8%	1.2%	2.7%	0.6%	1.5%	3.1%	0.9%	0.9%	2.3%	
Policymaker/Government	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	
Homemaker (full-time) Interior decorator (including designer) Lab technician or hygienist Law enforcement officer Lawyer (attorney) or judge Military service (career) Musician (performer, composer) Nurse Optometrist Pharmacist Physician	0.2% 0.1% 0.4% 2.3% 0.7% 0.7% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.6% 0.8%	0.4% 0.1% 0.4% 2.1% 0.9% 1.5% 0.3% 0.7% 0.1% 0.5% 1.2%	0.4% 0.1% 0.3% 1.6% 2.5% 1.5% 0.2% 0.6% 0.1% 0.5% 2.7%	0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 1.9% 0.8% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.6%	0.4% 0.1% 0.4% 2.0% 1.1% 1.5% 0.2% 0.6% 0.0% 0.5% 1.5%	0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 1.4% 2.8% 1.4% 0.2% 0.6% 0.1% 0.5% 3.1%	0.3% 0.0% 0.6% 2.6% 0.7% 0.9% 0.1% 0.7% 0.1% 0.6%	0.4% 0.1% 0.3% 2.1% 0.8% 1.6% 0.4% 0.7% 0.1% 0.6%	0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 1.7% 2.3% 1.6% 0.2% 0.6% 0.1% 0.5% 2.3%	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
School counselor	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	
Scientific researcher	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	1.3%	1.8%	1.9%	1.2%	1.7%	ı
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	l
Writer or journalist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	l
Skilled trades	7.7%	6.6%	6.0%	9.7%	7.2%	6.2%	6.5%	6.1%	5.9%	l
Laborer (unskilled)	3.7%	5.1%	3.4%	4.1%	4.7%	3.2%	3.5%	5.5%	3.5%	ı
Semi-skilled worker	3.2%	4.2%	3.1%	2.5%	4.1%	3.2%	3.6%	4.3%	3.1%	l
Unemployed	5.7%	6.3%	4.1%	3.9%	5.4%	3.4%	6.8%	7.1%	4.6%	l
Other	21.2%	23.9%	18.4%	18.3%	21.0%	16.0%	23.0%	26.3%	20.5%	ı
Total (n)	1,377	10,121	46,411	515	4,299	21,698	862	5,822	24,713	
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Accountant or actuary	7.5%	5.2%	5.5%	7.3%	5.7%	5.8%	7.7%	4.8%	5.2%	l
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	l
Architect or urban planner	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	ı
Artist	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	l
Business (clerical)	4.7%	4.2%	4.1%	4.6%	4.8%	4.3%	4.8%	3.7%	3.9%	ı
Business executive (management, administrator)	4.9%	5.4%	6.5%	4.8%	5.6%	6.5%	5.0%	5.3%	6.4%	l
Business owner or proprietor	2.4%	3.2%	3.3%	1.9%	3.4%	3.4%	2.6%	3.1%	3.3%	ı
Business salesperson or buyer	2.0%	2.2%	2.5%	3.1%	2.5%	2.6%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	l
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	l
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	l
Clinical psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	l
College administrator/staff	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	l
College teacher	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	l
Computer programmer or analyst	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	ı
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	ı
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	l
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	ı
Engineer	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	l
Farmer or rancher	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	l
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Homemaker (full-time)	5.5%	7.7%	7.4%	4.8%	6.3%	6.5%	5.8%	8.9%	8.2%	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	
Lab technician or hygienist	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	
Law enforcement officer	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	
Military service (career)	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Musician (performer, composer)	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Nurse	8.3%	7.2%	7.7%	9.6%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	7.4%	8.0%	
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	
Physician	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	
Policymaker/Government	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	
School counselor	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	1.8%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%	1.2%	1.6%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	5.1%	6.0%	7.3%	5.4%	6.3%	7.7%	4.9%	5.7%	6.9%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.4%	2.4%	3.5%	1.9%	2.2%	3.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.5%	
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Writer or journalist	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	
Skilled trades	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	
Laborer (unskilled)	2.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%	2.1%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%	
Semi-skilled worker	1.9%	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%	3.2%	2.5%	1.6%	2.7%	2.0%	
Unemployed	10.5%	10.7%	8.5%	11.1%	10.8%	8.7%	10.2%	10.6%	8.4%	
Other	26.9%	24.3%	20.7%	24.1%	22.8%	19.6%	28.6%	25.5%	21.6%	
Total (n)	1,394	10,307	46,928	522	4,371	21,879	872	5,936	25,049	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your probable career occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	5.1%	6.6%	6.5%	5.5%	6.4%	5.7%	4.9%	6.7%	7.3%	
Business	8.9%	11.4%	13.3%	12.4%	14.3%	17.3%	6.8%	9.1%	9.6%	
Business (clerical)	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	
Clergy	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College teacher	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	10.8%	10.9%	10.6%	11.0%	11.0%	9.6%	10.6%	10.9%	11.5%	
Education (secondary)	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	3.5%	2.6%	2.0%	2.6%	3.4%	3.1%	
Education (elementary)	4.1%	3.4%	2.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	6.1%	5.7%	4.2%	
Engineer	7.8%	10.0%	12.0%	17.1%	18.3%	19.8%	2.2%	3.2%	4.9%	
Farmer or forester	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	
Health professional	11.5%	9.3%	8.1%	8.5%	6.5%	4.8%	13.3%	11.7%	11.2%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Lawyer	2.6%	3.2%	3.3%	2.6%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	3.4%	3.3%	
Military (career)	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Nurse	11.6%	7.4%	4.8%	3.5%	1.8%	1.1%	16.3%	11.9%	8.2%	
Research scientist	1.1%	1.8%	2.7%	1.8%	2.4%	3.0%	0.7%	1.3%	2.4%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	2.0%	1.5%	
Skilled worker	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Semi-skilled worker	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Unskilled worker	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	
Unemployed	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	
Other	14.0%	15.7%	15.4%	14.8%	15.8%	15.5%	13.5%	15.5%	15.4%	
Undecided	13.8%	11.3%	12.7%	12.2%	11.1%	11.5%	14.7%	11.4%	13.7%	
Total (n)	1,366	10,227	46,415	508	4,327	21,644	858	5,900	24,771	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	
Business	21.5%	22.1%	28.4%	22.3%	23.5%	29.8%	21.0%	20.9%	27.1%	
Business (clerical)	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%	
Clergy	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	
College teacher	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.9%	1.5%	3.2%	1.0%	2.0%	3.7%	0.9%	1.1%	2.8%	
Education (secondary)	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	0.8%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.4%	2.0%	
Education (elementary)	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	
Engineer	17.4%	10.6%	10.3%	20.0%	11.3%	10.5%	15.8%	10.0%	10.0%	
Farmer or forester	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	
Health professional	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	2.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	
Lawyer	0.7%	0.9%	2.5%	0.8%	1.1%	2.8%	0.7%	0.8%	2.3%	
Military (career)	0.7%	1.5%	1.5%	0.2%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	1.6%	1.6%	
Nurse	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	
Research scientist	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
Skilled worker	7.7%	6.6%	6.0%	9.7%	7.2%	6.2%	6.5%	6.1%	5.9%	
Semi-skilled worker	3.2%	4.2%	3.1%	2.5%	4.1%	3.2%	3.6%	4.3%	3.1%	
Unskilled worker	3.7%	5.1%	3.4%	4.1%	4.7%	3.2%	3.5%	5.5%	3.5%	
Unemployed	5.7%	6.3%	4.1%	3.9%	5.4%	3.4%	6.8%	7.1%	4.6%	
Other	28.8%	31.1%	26.0%	25.6%	28.8%	23.6%	30.6%	33.1%	28.2%	
Total (n)	1,377	10,121	46,411	515	4,299	21,698	862	5,822	24,713	



	Total				Men			0		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (aggregated)										
Artist	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	
Business	16.9%	16.1%	17.8%	17.0%	17.2%	18.4%	16.7%	15.1%	17.3%	
Business (clerical)	4.7%	4.2%	4.1%	4.6%	4.8%	4.3%	4.8%	3.7%	3.9%	
Clergy	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
College teacher	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	
Education (secondary)	2.5%	2.8%	4.1%	1.9%	2.7%	4.2%	2.9%	3.0%	3.9%	
Education (elementary)	5.1%	6.0%	7.3%	5.4%	6.3%	7.7%	4.9%	5.7%	6.9%	
Engineer	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	
Farmer or forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Health professional	3.7%	3.1%	3.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3.9%	4.0%	2.9%	3.5%	
Homemaker (full-time)	5.5%	7.7%	7.4%	4.8%	6.3%	6.5%	5.8%	8.9%	8.2%	
Lawyer	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	
Military (career)	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Nurse	8.3%	7.2%	7.7%	9.6%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	7.4%	8.0%	
Research scientist	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	
Skilled worker	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	
Semi-skilled worker	1.9%	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%	3.2%	2.5%	1.6%	2.7%	2.0%	
Unskilled worker	2.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%	2.1%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%	
Unemployed	10.5%	10.7%	8.5%	11.1%	10.8%	8.7%	10.2%	10.6%	8.4%	
Other	29.6%	27.3%	24.2%	27.0%	26.1%	23.1%	31.2%	28.4%	25.2%	
Total (n)	1,394	10,307	46,928	522	4,371	21,879	872	5,936	25,049	



	Total			Men			0 ((
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than										
100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.4%	2.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.9%	2.4%	
Asian American/Asian	4.1%	17.5%	12.9%	6.0%	20.0%	13.8%	2.9%	15.5%	12.0%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.9%	1.0%	0.2%	2.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.7%	0.9%	
African American/Black	9.7%	14.3%	7.6%	7.7%	12.6%	6.4%	10.9%	15.7%	8.8%	
Mexican American/Chicano	1.7%	14.4%	6.9%	0.9%	13.8%	6.4%	2.2%	14.9%	7.3%	
Puerto Rican	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	
Other Latino	0.8%	4.8%	3.7%	0.7%	4.4%	3.4%	0.9%	5.1%	4.0%	
White/Caucasian	83.9%	55.8%	74.0%	84.5%	56.2%	74.8%	83.6%	55.4%	73.3%	
Other	5.1%	4.9%	3.0%	3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	5.8%	5.2%	3.1%	
Total (n)	1,451	10,783	48,258	535	4,553	22,485	916	6,230	25,773	
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)										
American Indian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Asian	3.6%	15.4%	11.0%	5.4%	17.6%	12.0%	2.5%	13.5%	10.1%	
Black	7.2%	10.8%	5.5%	5.4%	9.5%	4.6%	8.3%	11.8%	6.3%	
Hispanic	1.0%	13.3%	6.8%	0.7%	11.9%	6.1%	1.2%	14.4%	7.5%	
White	77.7%	45.5%	65.8%	79.6%	45.8%	67.0%	76.5%	45.2%	64.7%	
Other	3.3%	2.4%	1.3%	2.8%	2.4%	1.2%	3.6%	2.5%	1.3%	[
Two or more races/ethnicities	7.1%	12.6%	9.4%	5.8%	12.6%	8.9%	7.9%	12.5%	9.9%	[
Total (n)	1,451	10,783	48,258	535	4,553	22,485	916	6,230	25,773	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: Abortion should be legal 19.9% 26.9% 29.3% 18.8% 27.6% 28.8% 20.6% 26.3% 29.8% Agree strongly 32.9% 34.7% 35.1% 34.9% 37.6% 38.2% 37.3% 32.7% 32.7% Agree somewhat Disagree somewhat 19.0% 18.3% 17.5% 19.2% 17.8% 17.4% 18.9% 18.7% 17.5% Disagree strongly 26.4% 19.7% 18.3% 24.4% 16.4% 16.5% 27.5% 22.4% 20.0% 1,440 10,637 47,693 532 4,469 22,186 908 6,168 25,507 Total (n) Mean 2.48 2.69 2.75 2.51 2.77 2.78 2.47 2.63 2.72 1.08 1.07 1.07 1.06 1.03 1.09 Standard deviation 1.04 1.10 1.10 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.20 -0.25 -0.25 -0.26 -0.15 -0.23 Effect size The death penalty should be abolished Agree strongly 12.1% 11.6% 12.2% 11.1% 10.6% 11.0% 12.7% 12.5% 13.3% 24.1% 22.5% 23.3% 21.8% 20.5% 20.8% 25.5% 24.2% 25.6% Agree somewhat Disagree somewhat 43.3% 42.5% 41.9% 44.6% 41.9% 41.3% 42.5% 42.9% 42.5% 20.4% 23.4% 22.5% 22.4% 27.0% 26.9% 19.3% 20.3% 18.6% Disagree strongly 1,434 531 903 25,397 10,598 47,557 4,467 22,160 6,131 Total (n) Mean 2.28 2.22 2.25 2.22 2.15 2.16 2.32 2.29 2.34 Standard deviation 0.92 0.93 0.94 0.92 0.94 0.94 0.93 0.93 0.93 Significance Effect size 0.06 0.03 0.07 0.06 0.03 -0.02Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America 3.0% 3.3% 3.8% 4.0% 2.6% 2.8% 2.3% Agree strongly 3.0% 3.7% 20.2% 17.7% 21.4% 19.9% 19.5% 15.9% 17.1% Agree somewhat 19.7% 22.6% Disagree somewhat 49.2% 44.4% 46.7% 50.1% 44.1% 46.1% 48.7% 44.6% 47.4% 27.6% 34.6% 30.5% 24.8% 32.0% 27.6% 29.3% 36.7% 33.2% Disagree strongly 1,428 47,594 529 4,467 22,168 899 25,426 Total (n) 10,611 6,144 Mean 1.99 1.90 1.95 2.04 1.96 2.02 1.95 1.85 1.89 Standard deviation 0.80 0.79 0.78 0.82 0.81 0.78 0.76 0.77 0.77 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.11 0.05 0.10 0.02 0.13 80.0



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society Agree strongly 5.7% 6.2% 4.9% 5.3% 6.4% 5.5% 5.9% 6.1% 4.5% Agree somewhat 22.2% 22.7% 20.9% 26.3% 25.6% 23.9% 19.9% 20.3% 18.2% Disagree somewhat 41.1% 39.2% 40.5% 40.4% 38.6% 41.1% 41.5% 39.7% 40.0% 33.7% Disagree strongly 30.9% 31.9% 28.0% 29.4% 29.6% 32.7% 34.0% 37.4% 1.416 10.542 525 4.448 22.114 891 6.094 25,302 Total (n) 47.416 Mean 2.03 2.03 1.97 2.09 2.09 2.05 1.99 1.98 1.90 Standard deviation 0.87 0.89 0.86 0.87 0.89 0.87 0.87 0.89 0.85 ** Significance Effect size 0.00 0.07 0.00 0.05 0.01 0.11 Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now 27.9% 21.4% 25.9% 25.4% 29.5% 27.4% 19.0% 26.6% 24.5% Agree strongly 39.4% 39.7% 37.8% 38.4% 40.3% 40.8% 38.9% Agree somewhat 37.4% 35.7% Disagree somewhat 25.7% 20.7% 22.1% 23.7% 20.0% 21.5% 26.8% 21.3% 22.7% 13.6% 11.7% 14.6% 13.1% 13.9% 13.8% Disagree strongly 12.2% 15.3% 11.3% 25,219 Total (n) 1,418 10,509 47,286 527 4,429 22,067 891 6,080 Mean 2.68 2.84 2.75 2.76 2.85 2.75 2.64 2.83 2.74 0.96 0.96 0.98 0.98 0.94 0.98 Standard deviation 1.00 1.02 0.95 *** ** *** ** Significance -0.17-0.07 -0.090.01 -0.20-0.10Effect size Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status Agree strongly 46.6% 50.9% 55.1% 37.4% 42.3% 46.0% 52.1% 58.0% 63.3% Agree somewhat 25.9% 24.1% 23.0% 28.7% 27.9% 27.0% 24.2% 20.9% 19.4% 12.5% 11.3% 16.9% 14.9% 13.9% 11.7% 10.6% 9.1% Disagree somewhat 13.6% 13.9% 12.5% 10.6% 17.1% 14.9% 13.2% 12.0% 10.5% 8.2% Disagree strongly Total (n) 1,422 10,531 47,404 527 4,439 22,081 895 6.092 25,323 3.38 Mean 3.05 3.13 3.23 2.86 2.98 3.06 3.16 3.26 Standard deviation 1.07 1.06 1.02 1.10 1.08 1.06 1.04 1.02 0.95 ** *** *** ** *** Significance Effect size -0.08 -0.18 -0.11 -0.19 -0.10 -0.23



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs Agree strongly 20.3% 26.6% 21.1% 16.1% 23.2% 18.9% 22.8% 29.5% 23.2% Agree somewhat 40.0% 40.1% 39.3% 41.5% 40.5% 37.6% 39.2% 39.8% 40.8% 22.9% Disagree somewhat 23.9% 20.8% 24.0% 24.9% 21.9% 25.2% 23.4% 19.8% Disagree strongly 15.8% 12.5% 15.5% 17.6% 14.4% 18.3% 14.7% 10.9% 13.0% 1.409 10.443 47.052 523 4.407 21.973 886 6.036 25.079 Total (n) Mean 2.65 2.81 2.66 2.56 2.72 2.57 2.70 2.88 2.74 Standard deviation 0.97 0.97 0.98 0.96 0.98 0.99 0.98 0.96 0.96 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.16-0.01 -0.16 -0.01 -0.19-0.04 Dissent is a critical component of the political process Agree strongly 5.7% 11.6% 13.8% 7.8% 14.1% 16.5% 4.5% 9.4% 11.2% 45.6% 49.6% 49.1% 49.7% 51.1% 49.3% 43.1% 48.4% 49.0% Agree somewhat 44.4% 35.4% 33.6% 39.6% 31.7% 30.8% 47.3% 38.5% 36.3% Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly 4.3% 3.4% 3.5% 3.0% 3.1% 3.4% 5.2% 3.7% 3.5% 1,334 9.810 503 4,220 831 5,590 23,428 Total (n) 44,572 21,144 Mean 2.53 2.69 2.73 2.62 2.76 2.79 2.47 2.64 2.68 Standard deviation 0.67 0.72 0.74 0.67 0.73 0.75 0.66 0.70 0.72 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.22 -0.19 -0.24Effect size -0.27 -0.23-0.29Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions 5.6% 8.7% 5.8% 6.2% 8.9% 6.2% 5.3% 8.5% 5.5% Agree strongly Agree somewhat 37.6% 38.5% 33.1% 38.8% 40.5% 34.7% 36.9% 36.8% 31.6% Disagree somewhat 41.1% 36.5% 40.5% 38.1% 34.2% 38.6% 43.0% 38.5% 42.2% 15.6% 16.3% 20.6% 16.9% 16.4% 20.5% 14.9% 16.2% 20.7% Disagree strongly 24,911 1,388 10,343 520 4,382 21,863 868 5,961 Total (n) 46,774 2.33 2.40 2.24 2.34 2.42 2.27 2.33 2.37 2.22 Mean 0.83 Standard deviation 0.80 0.86 0.84 0.83 0.87 0.85 0.79 0.85 *** Significance Effect size -0.080.11 -0.090.08 -0.050.13



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 1 Comp 1 Mark one in each row: Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus 33.3% 34.2% 32.3% 31.1% 31.6% 28.4% 34.5% 36.4% 35.7% Agree strongly 32.0% 33.4% 34.1% 33.1% 33.5% 34.0% 31.3% 33.3% 34.2% Agree somewhat Disagree somewhat 22.8% 22.4% 23.3% 23.6% 23.5% 25.4% 22.4% 21.5% 21.5% Disagree strongly 11.9% 10.0% 10.3% 12.2% 11.5% 12.2% 11.8% 8.8% 8.5% 1,401 10,420 47,021 517 4,403 21,936 884 6,017 25,085 Total (n) Mean 2.87 2.92 2.88 2.83 2.85 2.79 2.89 2.97 2.97 1.01 0.98 1.00 0.99 0.99 0.95 Standard deviation 0.98 1.01 0.97 Significance Effect size -0.05-0.01 -0.020.04 -0.08-0.08low would you characterize your political views? Far left 2.5% 2.9% 2.7% 2.9% 3.3% 3.1% 2.2% 2.6% 2.3% 20.4% 27.0% 28.7% 18.4% 23.7% 25.4% 21.5% 29.7% 31.8% Liberal Middle-of-the-road 53.0% 49.8% 46.4% 50.9% 50.9% 46.3% 54.2% 48.8% 46.4% 21.7% 18.7% 20.7% 23.9% 19.9% 23.2% 20.3% 17.6% 18.4% Conservative 2.6% 1.6% 3.9% 2.0% 1.2% 1.1% Far right 1.5% 2.1% 1.8% Total (n) 1,371 10,123 45,966 515 4,313 21,547 856 5,810 24,419 In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? To be able to get a better job 88.3% 88.2% 88.3% 88.3% Very important 87.0% 88.3% 88.9% 88.5% 85.9% Somewhat important 11.0% 9.9% 10.0% 9.7% 9.7% 10.0% 11.7% 10.1% 10.1% Not important 2.0% 1.7% 1.7% 1.4% 1.9% 1.7% 2.4% 1.6% 1.7% Total (n) 1.393 10.389 46.506 514 4.379 21.677 879 6.010 24.829 2.85 2.87 2.87 2.88 2.87 2.87 2.84 2.87 2.87 Mean 0.43 0.39 Standard deviation 0.41 0.39 0.39 0.37 0.39 0.39 0.38 Significance 0.03 -0.08 -0.08 Effect size -0.05 -0.05 0.03 To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas Very important 63.8% 72.5% 71.7% 60.7% 69.6% 67.7% 65.6% 74.9% 75.4% 30.9% Somewhat important 32.8% 25.1% 26.1% 35.9% 27.6% 29.6% 23.1% 23.0% 1.7% 3.5% 2.4% 2.2% 3.3% 2.8% 2.7% 3.5% 2.0% Not important 1.386 10.362 46.399 512 4.365 21.621 874 5.997 24,778 Total (n) Mean 2.60 2.70 2.70 2.57 2.67 2.65 2.62 2.73 2.74 Standard deviation 0.56 0.51 0.50 0.56 0.53 0.53 0.55 0.49 0.48 *** Significance Effect size -0.20-0.20 -0.19 -0.15 -0.22 -0.25



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? To make me a more cultured person Very important 33.2% 48.6% 50.2% 25.6% 43.1% 43.7% 37.6% 53.1% 56.1% Somewhat important 49.1% 39.3% 39.1% 55.3% 41.8% 42.1% 45.5% 37.2% 36.3% 17.7% 12.1% 10.7% 19.1% 15.1% 14.1% 16.9% 9.7% 7.6% Not important 24,756 Total (n) 1,380 10,336 46,355 508 4,356 21,599 872 5,980 2.16 2.36 2.06 2.28 2.30 2.21 2.43 2.48 Mean 2.40 Standard deviation 0.70 0.67 0.71 0.71 0.63 0.69 0.67 0.70 0.66 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.29-0.36 -0.31-0.34 -0.33-0.43Effect size To be able to make more money 75.2% 77.2% 74.3% 78.0% 79.0% 76.5% 73.6% 75.7% 72.3% Very important Somewhat important 21.9% 19.6% 22.0% 19.0% 17.5% 19.8% 23.6% 21.3% 23.9% 2.9% 3.2% 3.7% 3.0% 3.4% 3.6% 2.8% 3.0% 3.7% Not important 1,368 499 4,337 869 5,966 Total (n) 10,303 46,206 21,542 24,664 Mean 2.72 2.74 2.71 2.75 2.76 2.73 2.71 2.73 2.69 Standard deviation 0.51 0.50 0.50 0.52 0.51 0.54 0.51 0.53 0.51 Significance Effect size -0.040.02 -0.020.04 -0.040.04 To learn more about things that interest me Very important 77.2% 83.4% 83.1% 76.2% 81.3% 80.6% 77.8% 85.1% 85.4% 13.7% Somewhat important 20.4% 15.2% 15.8% 21.9% 17.2% 18.1% 19.6% 13.5% 2.3% 1.4% 2.0% 1.5% 1.3% 2.5% 1.4% 0.9% Not important 1.1% Total (n) 1.379 10.339 46.336 508 4.354 21.597 871 5.985 24.739 Mean 2.75 2.82 2.82 2.74 2.80 2.79 2.75 2.84 2.84 Standard deviation 0.48 0.42 0.41 0.48 0.44 0.43 0.49 0.40 0.39 Significance *** *** ** *** *** -0.23 -0.23 Effect size -0.17-0.17 -0.14-0.12 To get training for a specific career 82.4% 82.2% 78.7% 84.5% 81.1% Very important 78.9% 79.3% 76.5% 84.6% 18.9% 14.2% Somewhat important 16.0% 15.8% 18.3% 18.0% 20.4% 14.0% 16.4% Not important 1.7% 2.0% 2.8% 2.4% 2.7% 3.1% 1.3% 1.4% 2.5% Total (n) 1.378 10.322 46.258 507 4.347 21,567 871 5.975 24,691 Mean 2.81 2.80 2.76 2.76 2.77 2.73 2.83 2.83 2.79 Standard deviation 0.44 0.45 0.49 0.48 0.48 0.51 0.41 0.41 0.47 *** Significance Effect size 0.02 0.10 -0.02 0.06 0.00 0.09



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school										
Very important	62.9%	67.3%	62.2%	57.7%	62.7%	56.9%	65.9%	71.0%	67.0%	
Somewhat important	27.7%	24.0%	26.5%	32.0%	27.0%	29.9%	25.2%	21.5%	23.5%	
Not important	9.4%	8.8%	11.3%	10.3%	10.3%	13.3%	9.0%	7.5%	9.5%	
Total (n)	1,376	10,314	46,263	506	4,336	21,553	870	5,978	24,710	
Mean	2.53	2.58	2.51	2.47	2.52	2.44	2.57	2.64	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.72	0.65	0.62	0.66	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.03	-	-0.07	0.04	-	-0.11	0.00	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Studying/homework										
None	2.3%	1.7%	2.1%	5.1%	2.8%	3.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	
Less than one hour	14.2%	9.1%	10.5%	18.0%	11.0%	13.3%	12.0%	7.6%	7.9%	
1 to 2 hours	25.3%	20.3%	19.7%	25.9%	22.3%	22.2%	25.0%	18.7%	17.3%	
3 to 5 hours	28.4%	28.6%	27.9%	26.9%	28.4%	27.1%	29.2%	28.7%	28.5%	
6 to 10 hours	15.0%	19.9%	20.4%	12.9%	18.3%	18.3%	16.3%	21.1%	22.3%	
11 to 15 hours	6.9%	10.2%	10.0%	5.9%	9.2%	8.5%	7.5%	11.1%	11.3%	
16 to 20 hours	3.6%	5.4%	5.2%	1.8%	4.4%	3.9%	4.6%	6.3%	6.4%	
Over 20 hours	4.3%	4.8%	4.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	4.8%	5.8%	5.2%	
Total (n)	1,377	10,292	46,358	505	4,321	21,569	872	5,971	24,789	
Mean	3.96	4.32	4.26	3.66	4.11	4.01	4.13	4.49	4.49	
Standard deviation	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.55	1.57	1.56	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	_	-0.23	-0.19	-	-0.29	-0.22	-	-0.23	-0.23	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Socializing with friends None 0.4% 0.5% 0.4% 0.6% 0.7% 0.5% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% Less than one hour 2.3% 2.6% 1.8% 2.4% 2.3% 1.7% 2.3% 2.9% 1.9% 1 to 2 hours 9.4% 9.4% 9.4% 10.8% 8.0% 9.6% 7.5% 11.8% 8.5% 24.0% 3 to 5 hours 21.7% 24.1% 22.5% 21.5% 22.6% 20.9% 21.8% 25.4% 6 to 10 hours 27.2% 26.4% 25.9% 26.9% 27.9% 26.0% 28.2% 27.6% 28.7% 11 to 15 hours 16.2% 15.4% 17.3% 16.7% 16.4% 18.1% 15.8% 14.6% 16.6% 16 to 20 hours 9.4% 8.4% 9.5% 10.2% 8.6% 9.7% 9.0% 8.3% 9.3% Over 20 hours 13.4% 11.7% 12.2% 13.3% 12.9% 14.0% 13.4% 10.7% 10.7% Total (n) 1.373 10.262 46.198 502 4.307 21.485 871 5,955 24,713 5.26 5.12 5.27 5.27 5.21 5.36 5.25 5.04 5.19 Mean Standard deviation 1.60 1.59 1.53 1.61 1.60 1.56 1.59 1.58 1.50 ** *** Significance -0.01 0.04 0.04 0.09 -0.06 0.13 Effect size Falking with teachers outside of class 10.8% 9.5% 16.6% 12.1% 13.6% 9.7% 8.0% None 14.7% 11.2% Less than one hour 44.5% 40.7% 42.0% 44.7% 42.0% 43.3% 44.3% 39.5% 40.9% 1 to 2 hours 25.3% 30.6% 32.1% 25.7% 30.2% 31.0% 25.1% 31.0% 33.1% 3 to 5 hours 10.3% 9.0% 11.2% 13.3% 12.8% 12.4% 11.8% 10.6% 11.1% 6 to 10 hours 2.8% 3.7% 3.0% 2.2% 3.1% 2.6% 3.1% 4.1% 3.5% 11 to 15 hours 1.3% 1.1% 0.9% 0.2% 0.8% 0.7% 1.9% 1.3% 1.0% 16 to 20 hours 0.5% 0.4% 0.3% 1.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 0.3% Over 20 hours 0.6% 0.4% 0.3% 0.6% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.5% 0.3% 1,374 10,260 46,247 501 4,302 873 5,958 24,750 Total (n) 21,497 Mean 2.51 2.64 2.62 2.43 2.56 2.55 2.55 2.71 2.69 Standard deviation 1.16 1.05 1.14 1.07 1.04 1.17 1.15 1.06 1.11 *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.12-0.10 -0.12-0.12 -0.14-0.13



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										ĺ
										ĺ
Exercise or sports										
None	6.6%	6.3%	4.8%	4.2%	4.0%	3.7%	8.1%	8.1%	5.8%	
Less than one hour	10.9%	9.9%	8.2%	10.5%	7.1%	6.1%	11.0%	12.2%	10.1%	
1 to 2 hours	16.3%	17.4%	14.6%	14.9%	15.8%	12.9%	17.1%	18.6%	16.2%	
3 to 5 hours	20.5%	19.7%	19.6%	19.9%	19.8%	18.7%	20.8%	19.7%	20.4%	
6 to 10 hours	16.0%	18.2%	20.5%	15.7%	19.6%	21.4%	16.1%	17.2%	19.7%	ĺ
11 to 15 hours	12.0%	11.7%	14.5%	13.7%	13.0%	15.8%	11.0%	10.6%	13.3%	1
16 to 20 hours	8.0%	7.7%	8.5%	9.1%	8.8%	9.6%	7.4%	6.7%	7.5%	
Over 20 hours	9.7%	9.1%	9.3%	11.9%	11.9%	11.9%	8.4%	6.8%	7.0%	
Total (n)	1,372	10,263	46,244	503	4,308	21,504	869	5,955	24,740	
Mean	4.45	4.45	4.67	4.70	4.78	4.93	4.30	4.18	4.43	ĺ
Standard deviation	1.98	1.93	1.87	1.98	1.90	1.86	1.96	1.91	1.85	
Significance	-		***	-		**	-		*	
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.12	-	-0.04	-0.12	-	0.06	-0.07	ĺ
Partying										
None	36.5%	41.6%	37.4%	35.8%	38.5%	33.9%	36.9%	44.1%	40.5%	ĺ
Less than one hour	19.0%	16.9%	16.6%	16.9%	17.0%	16.8%	20.3%	16.9%	16.4%	ĺ
1 to 2 hours	17.5%	16.4%	16.4%	17.9%	16.7%	16.7%	17.3%	16.2%	16.2%	
3 to 5 hours	14.0%	14.2%	16.4%	14.9%	15.3%	17.1%	13.5%	13.3%	15.7%	
6 to 10 hours	7.2%	6.3%	8.2%	7.0%	6.9%	9.2%	7.4%	5.7%	7.4%	ĺ
11 to 15 hours	3.6%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	3.0%	3.4%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%	
16 to 20 hours	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	
Over 20 hours	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	
Total (n)	1,366	10,208	46,080	497	4,280	21,435	869	5,928	24,645	
Mean	2.57	2.44	2.60	2.67	2.56	2.74	2.51	2.34	2.47	
Standard deviation	1.63	1.60	1.64	1.71	1.66	1.71	1.59	1.55	1.57	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		1
Effect size	-	0.08	-0.02	-	0.07	-0.04	-	0.11	0.03	



	Total				Men		Women			Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Working (for pay)										
None	32.6%	48.4%	40.8%	35.8%	50.5%	42.9%	30.7%	46.7%	38.8%	
Less than one hour	3.4%	3.2%	3.3%	3.8%	3.4%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	
1 to 2 hours	4.4%	4.5%	4.8%	5.0%	4.9%	5.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.5%	
3 to 5 hours	7.0%	7.0%	8.0%	7.4%	6.8%	7.7%	6.8%	7.0%	8.2%	
6 to 10 hours	11.7%	9.2%	11.5%	10.9%	8.5%	10.6%	12.1%	9.7%	12.3%	
11 to 15 hours	14.3%	8.6%	11.0%	13.7%	7.6%	9.9%	14.7%	9.5%	11.9%	
16 to 20 hours	13.2%	8.8%	10.1%	10.1%	7.7%	9.1%	14.9%	9.7%	11.1%	
Over 20 hours	13.4%	10.3%	10.6%	13.3%	10.5%	11.0%	13.4%	10.2%	10.1%	
Total (n)	1,373	10,225	46,159	503	4,287	21,459	870	5,938	24,700	
Mean	4.25	3.38	3.72	4.02	3.26	3.61	4.37	3.48	3.83	
Standard deviation	2.66	2.65	2.63	2.67	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.62	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.33	0.20	-	0.29	0.16	-	0.33	0.21	
Volunteer work										
None	29.9%	26.9%	24.4%	36.1%	32.9%	30.3%	26.4%	22.0%	19.0%	
Less than one hour	23.6%	17.8%	21.5%	27.9%	20.0%	23.3%	21.2%	16.1%	19.8%	
1 to 2 hours	21.5%	24.2%	26.1%	20.2%	22.6%	24.0%	22.3%	25.4%	28.0%	
3 to 5 hours	12.8%	16.9%	16.0%	8.6%	13.6%	13.1%	15.3%	19.6%	18.6%	
6 to 10 hours	6.6%	7.6%	6.6%	4.2%	5.9%	5.2%	8.0%	8.9%	7.8%	
11 to 15 hours	2.6%	2.8%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.8%	3.2%	3.5%	2.9%	
16 to 20 hours	1.0%	1.4%	1.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	
Over 20 hours	2.0%	2.5%	2.0%	1.0%	1.7%	1.4%	2.5%	3.1%	2.5%	
Total (n)	1,366	10,195	46,055	501	4,265	21,407	865	5,930	24,648	
Mean	2.64	2.87	2.81	2.28	2.59	2.56	2.84	3.09	3.03	
Standard deviation	1.60	1.67	1.57	1.39	1.59	1.51	1.68	1.70	1.60	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.11	-	-0.19	-0.19	-	-0.15	-0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Student clubs/groups										
None	40.0%	32.3%	26.0%	44.6%	37.7%	31.9%	37.4%	27.8%	20.6%	
Less than one hour	14.9%	12.8%	14.1%	16.4%	14.0%	14.7%	14.1%	11.8%	13.6%	
1 to 2 hours	21.0%	22.1%	25.3%	20.6%	20.2%	23.5%	21.3%	23.6%	26.9%	
3 to 5 hours	11.6%	16.9%	18.2%	10.3%	14.5%	15.6%	12.3%	18.8%	20.5%	
6 to 10 hours	6.3%	8.0%	8.5%	4.2%	7.0%	7.4%	7.5%	8.8%	9.5%	
11 to 15 hours	2.4%	3.5%	3.7%	1.2%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	4.0%	4.2%	
16 to 20 hours	1.3%	1.8%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	2.1%	2.1%	
Over 20 hours	2.4%	2.7%	2.5%	1.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.7%	3.1%	2.7%	
Total (n)	1,354	10,151	45,936	495	4,252	21,349	859	5,899	24,587	
Mean	2.54	2.87	3.00	2.29	2.65	2.78	2.68	3.05	3.19	
Standard deviation	1.71	1.78	1.71	1.55	1.74	1.70	1.78	1.80	1.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.27	-	-0.21	-0.29	-	-0.21	-0.30	
Watching TV										
None	7.3%	8.6%	9.1%	8.0%	9.1%	9.4%	6.9%	8.1%	8.8%	
Less than one hour	18.1%	17.3%	16.4%	15.6%	15.6%	14.7%	19.5%	18.7%	18.0%	
1 to 2 hours	26.1%	25.6%	25.1%	22.8%	24.5%	23.9%	28.0%	26.6%	26.2%	
3 to 5 hours	27.4%	25.9%	26.4%	28.6%	25.8%	26.1%	26.7%	26.1%	26.7%	
6 to 10 hours	11.5%	12.8%	13.8%	13.4%	14.3%	15.2%	10.3%	11.6%	12.6%	
11 to 15 hours	4.8%	4.8%	5.0%	6.0%	5.2%	5.9%	4.2%	4.5%	4.2%	
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	2.0%	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	2.2%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	
Over 20 hours	3.5%	2.9%	2.2%	4.0%	3.3%	2.6%	3.1%	2.6%	1.9%	
Total (n)	1,361	10,174	46,036	500	4,268	21,410	861	5,906	24,626	
Mean	3.55	3.54	3.53	3.68	3.61	3.63	3.48	3.48	3.44	
Standard deviation	1.56	1.57	1.54	1.62	1.62	1.59	1.51	1.53	1.48	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.01	0.01	-	0.04	0.03		0.00	0.03	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Household/childcare duties None 15.2% 15.5% 18.7% 23.8% 20.8% 23.7% 10.2% 11.2% 14.3% Less than one hour 17.9% 17.5% 21.4% 18.4% 18.8% 21.8% 17.5% 16.5% 21.0% 1 to 2 hours 34.1% 32.8% 30.5% 31.2% 30.5% 29.7% 29.8% 31.2% 32.4% 3 to 5 hours 19.7% 21.9% 18.7% 16.4% 20.1% 17.0% 21.6% 23.4% 20.2% 6 to 10 hours 7.3% 8.1% 5.2% 6.5% 8.6% 9.4% 6.9% 5.9% 4.9% 11 to 15 hours 3.3% 3.1% 2.1% 2.8% 2.1% 1.6% 3.6% 3.9% 2.6% 2.1% 16 to 20 hours 1.7% 1.3% 0.9% 1.0% 0.8% 0.5% 1.8% 1.2% Over 20 hours 2.1% 2.1% 1.1% 1.8% 1.2% 0.7% 2.3% 2.7% 1.5% 4,255 Total (n) 1.361 10.168 45.993 499 21.358 862 5,913 24,635 3.13 3.14 2.87 2.82 2.88 2.68 3.32 3.35 3.05 Mean Standard deviation 1.54 1.52 1.41 1.53 1.45 1.35 1.51 1.55 1.44 *** *** Significance -0.02 0.19 -0.01 0.18 -0.040.10 Effect size Reading for pleasure 37.3% 33.9% 24.7% 22.2% 22.1% None 29.3% 27.5% 27.5% 33.5% Less than one hour 23.8% 23.5% 24.6% 24.3% 24.2% 25.2% 23.5% 23.0% 24.0% 1 to 2 hours 21.0% 22.7% 23.2% 18.3% 21.1% 21.5% 22.5% 24.0% 24.8% 3 to 5 hours 13.7% 14.9% 11.6% 12.4% 14.9% 16.9% 14.5% 12.1% 16.6% 6 to 10 hours 6.2% 6.2% 6.1% 4.0% 4.7% 4.7% 7.5% 7.5% 7.4% 11 to 15 hours 3.1% 2.9% 2.3% 2.4% 2.1% 1.7% 3.5% 3.6% 2.9% 16 to 20 hours 1.4% 1.1% 0.9% 1.4% 0.7% 0.6% 1.4% 1.4% 1.2% 1.0% Over 20 hours 1.5% 1.2% 0.9% 0.8% 0.7% 2.0% 1.3% 1.0% 1,365 10,156 45,943 502 4,256 21,365 863 5,900 24,578 Total (n) Mean 2.66 2.68 2.62 2.37 2.44 2.40 2.83 2.88 2.82 Standard deviation 1.60 1.54 1.47 1.50 1.46 1.64 1.57 1.50 1.41 Significance Effect size -0.01 0.03 -0.05 -0.02 -0.030.01



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Playing video/computer games										ĺ
None	44.2%	41.7%	43.9%	13.0%	16.3%	18.4%	62.3%	62.4%	67.0%	ĺ
Less than one hour	19.6%	17.3%	17.2%	19.6%	16.8%	17.6%	19.6%	17.7%	16.9%	ĺ
1 to 2 hours	12.6%	14.5%	13.9%	19.2%	20.3%	20.6%	8.8%	9.9%	7.9%	ĺ
3 to 5 hours	9.2%	11.8%	11.8%	19.0%	20.1%	20.0%	3.5%	5.0%	4.3%	
6 to 10 hours	7.1%	7.0%	6.7%	14.0%	12.0%	11.7%	3.1%	2.9%	2.1%	
11 to 15 hours	3.3%	3.2%	3.0%	7.0%	5.8%	5.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	
16 to 20 hours	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	2.8%	3.1%	2.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	ĺ
Over 20 hours	2.6%	2.8%	2.1%	5.6%	5.5%	3.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	ĺ
Total (n)	1,363	10,167	46,020	501	4,263	21,396	862	5,904	24,624	
Mean	2.44	2.56	2.45	3.61	3.52	3.35	1.76	1.77	1.64	
Standard deviation	1.79	1.82	1.74	1.89	1.91	1.82	1.31	1.28	1.18	ĺ
Significance	-	*		-		**	-		**	ĺ
Effect size	_	-0.07	-0.01	-	0.05	0.14	-	-0.01	0.10	
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)										
None	6.8%	6.9%	5.3%	8.4%	8.0%	6.8%	5.9%	5.9%	4.0%	
Less than one hour	19.9%	18.3%	17.5%	24.6%	20.8%	20.6%	17.1%	16.3%	14.8%	
1 to 2 hours	26.1%	25.5%	27.2%	24.6%	25.7%	27.7%	27.0%	25.3%	26.7%	
3 to 5 hours	24.2%	23.6%	25.9%	23.8%	22.4%	23.8%	24.4%	24.6%	27.8%	
6 to 10 hours	10.9%	12.3%	12.6%	8.4%	10.6%	11.1%	12.4%	13.7%	14.0%	
11 to 15 hours	5.4%	5.7%	5.1%	3.8%	5.1%	4.5%	6.4%	6.2%	5.7%	
16 to 20 hours	2.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.0%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%	3.0%	
Over 20 hours	4.5%	5.0%	3.8%	4.2%	4.7%	3.4%	4.7%	5.2%	4.1%	
Total (n)	1,363	10,171	46,030	499	4,257	21,396	864	5,914	24,634	
Mean	3.60	3.69	3.67	3.40	3.57	3.51	3.71	3.80	3.82	
Standard deviation	1.66	1.71	1.58	1.65	1.71	1.58	1.65	1.69	1.57	
Significance	-			-	*		-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.04	-	-0.10	-0.07	-	-0.05	-0.07	1



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? My parents wanted me to come here Very important 17.4% 16.6% 13.1% 13.2% 14.2% 11.8% 19.9% 18.6% 14.4% Somewhat important 41.5% 38.4% 39.3% 39.0% 37.1% 38.5% 43.0% 39.5% 40.0% Not important 41.0% 45.0% 47.6% 47.8% 48.7% 49.7% 37.1% 42.0% 45.6% 25,134 Total (n) 1,384 10,251 46,948 508 4,288 21,814 876 5,963 1.76 1.65 1.65 1.83 1.69 Mean 1.72 1.66 1.62 1.77 Standard deviation 0.73 0.73 0.70 0.71 0.69 0.74 0.74 0.71 0.70 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.05 0.14 0.00 0.04 0.08 0.20 My relatives wanted me to come here Very important 6.3% 6.6% 5.8% 6.1% 6.7% 5.9% 6.4% 6.6% 5.7% Somewhat important 22.8% 22.5% 22.9% 21.7% 23.2% 23.9% 23.5% 21.9% 22.0% 72.2% 70.9% 70.9% 71.3% 72.2% 70.1% 70.2% 70.1% 71.4% Not important 1,381 10,235 4,279 873 5,956 25,116 Total (n) 46,897 508 21,781 Mean 1.35 1.36 1.35 1.34 1.37 1.36 1.36 1.35 1.33 Standard deviation 0.60 0.60 0.59 0.60 0.60 0.60 0.58 0.58 0.59 Significance Effect size -0.020.00 -0.05-0.03 0.02 0.05 My teacher advised me 5.2% 4.2% Very important 6.9% 5.7% 6.8% 7.2% 6.0% 6.6% 5.5% Somewhat important 26.2% 28.1% 26.1% 23.3% 26.7% 25.6% 27.9% 29.2% 26.5% 68.7% 65.0% 68.2% 70.0% 66.1% 68.4% 67.9% 64.2% 68.0% Not important Total (n) 1.375 10.192 46.765 503 4.263 21.735 872 5.929 25.030 Mean 1.37 1.42 1.38 1.37 1.41 1.38 1.36 1.42 1.38 Standard deviation 0.58 0.62 0.59 0.61 0.62 0.60 0.56 0.61 0.59 Significance -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 Effect size -0.08 -0.06-0.10



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? This college has a very good academic reputation College Very important 55.1% 51.8% 65.9% 48.5% 47.4% 63.2% 58.9% 55.4% 68.4% Somewhat important 40.4% 40.4% 29.9% 45.4% 43.9% 32.2% 37.4% 37.7% 27.7% Reputation 8.8% 3.9% Orientation Not important 4.6% 7.8% 4.2% 6.1% 4.5% 3.7% 7.0% Total (n) 1,375 10,213 46,931 507 4,274 21,802 868 5,939 25,129 2.50 2.44 2.62 2.39 2.59 2.48 2.64 Mean 2.42 2.55 0.58 0.62 0.55 Standard deviation 0.63 0.57 0.61 0.64 0.58 0.57 *** *** *** ** *** Significance Effect size 0.10 -0.21 0.05 -0.29 0.11 -0.16 This college has a good reputation for its social activities 32.0% 43.8% Very important 28.9% 30.5% 43.2% 26.7% 28.7% 42.6% 30.1% Somewhat important 49.6% 47.4% 41.5% 49.8% 48.5% 42.0% 49.5% 46.6% 41.1% 21.5% 22.1% 15.3% 23.5% 22.8% 15.4% 20.3% 21.5% 15.1% Not important Total (n) 4,262 25,068 1,376 10,195 46,804 506 21,736 870 5,933 2.08 Mean 2.07 2.28 2.03 2.06 2.27 2.10 2.11 2.29 Standard deviation 0.71 0.72 0.71 0.71 0.72 0.71 0.70 0.72 0.71 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.01 -0.30 -0.04-0.34-0.01 -0.27was offered financial assistance 43.2% 49.3% 48.2% 41.2% 52.3% Very important 38.0% 34.2% 54.1% 41.5% 29.1% 27.4% 28.2% 33.0% 29.1% 29.4% 26.9% 26.1% 27.1% Somewhat important Not important 21.5% 24.3% 33.8% 25.8% 27.7% 36.4% 19.1% 21.6% 31.4% 4,255 25,002 1,374 10.163 46.718 503 21,716 871 5,908 Total (n) Mean 2.28 2.24 2.04 2.15 2.16 1.98 2.35 2.31 2.10 Standard deviation 0.80 0.82 0.85 0.80 0.83 0.84 0.78 0.80 0.85 *** *** *** Significance 0.29 Effect size 0.05 0.28 -0.01 0.20 0.05



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Comp 1 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? The cost of attending this college Very important 58.5% 54.8% 41.9% 52.5% 50.9% 38.2% 62.0% 58.1% 45.3% 31.7% 32.5% 37.8% 35.0% 34.5% 39.5% 29.7% 30.9% 36.3% Somewhat important Not important 9.8% 12.6% 8.3% 20.3% 12.5% 14.6% 22.4% 11.0% 18.3% Total (n) 1.376 10.182 46.756 505 4.259 21.727 871 5.923 25.029 2.49 2.42 2.22 2.40 2.36 2.16 2.54 2.47 2.27 Mean Standard deviation 0.67 0.70 0.76 0.70 0.72 0.76 0.64 0.69 0.75 *** *** *** *** Significance 0.10 0.36 0.06 0.32 0.10 0.36 Effect size High school counselor advised me Very important 8.5% 10.7% 8.1% 9.7% 10.1% 7.9% 7.7% 11.2% 8.3% Somewhat important 27.7% 29.4% 27.2% 29.4% 30.0% 27.8% 26.7% 28.9% 26.7% 63.8% 59.9% 64.7% 60.8% 59.9% 64.3% 65.6% 59.8% 65.0% Not important 1,369 503 866 Total (n) 10.146 46.634 4,248 21.678 5.898 24,956 Mean 1.45 1.49 1.42 1.43 1.51 1.43 1.50 1.44 1.51 0.64 Standard deviation 0.65 0.68 0.64 0.67 0.67 0.64 0.63 0.69 *** Significance Effect size -0.09 0.03 -0.01 0.08 -0.13-0.02 Private college counselor advised me Very important 2.0% 2.6% 2.5% 3.0% 2.9% 2.7% 1.4% 2.3% 2.3% 9.3% 12.7% 11.5% 13.9% 12.5% 8.0% 11.8% Somewhat important 11.6% 10.7% 88.7% 84.7% 83.2% 90.6% Not important 85.9% 85.5% 84.8% 85.9% 87.0% 1,365 505 4,239 860 24,873 Total (n) 10.105 46,500 21,627 5,866 Mean 1.13 1.18 1.17 1.17 1.20 1.18 1.11 1.16 1.15 Standard deviation 0.39 0.45 0.43 0.45 0.47 0.45 0.35 0.43 0.42 *** *** ** Significance Effect size -0.11-0.09 -0.06 -0.02 -0.12-0.10wanted to live near home 39.0% 28.6% 16.9% 37.6% 24.7% 14.4% 39.8% 31.8% 19.2% Very important Somewhat important 34.8% 33.7% 28.7% 37.6% 35.1% 29.4% 33.2% 32.6% 28.0% 26.2% 37.6% 54.4% 24.8% 40.2% 56.2% 27.0% 35.6% 52.8% Not important Total (n) 1,372 10,141 46,645 505 4,248 21,676 867 5,893 24,969 Mean 2.13 1.91 1.62 2.13 1.85 1.58 2.13 1.96 1.66 Standard deviation 0.80 0.81 0.76 0.78 0.79 0.73 0.81 0.82 0.78 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance 0.27 0.67 0.35 0.75 0.21 0.60 Effect size



2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

All Respondents

		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
Not offered aid by first choice										
Very important	9.0%	11.0%	8.7%	7.8%	9.9%	7.7%	9.7%	11.8%	9.6%	
Somewhat important	18.8%	18.6%	14.3%	19.3%	18.3%	14.6%	18.5%	18.8%	14.0%	
Not important	72.2%	70.5%	77.0%	73.0%	71.8%	77.7%	71.7%	69.4%	76.4%	
Total (n)	1,366	10,049	46,374	503	4,207	21,555	863	5,842	24,819	
Mean	1.37	1.41	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.30	1.38	1.42	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.68	0.63	0.62	0.66	0.60	0.66	0.69	0.64	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.08	-	-0.05	0.08	-	-0.06	0.08	
Could not afford first choice										
Very important	13.7%	16.9%	12.9%	13.2%	15.1%	10.9%	14.1%	18.3%	14.7%	
Somewhat important	16.5%	16.2%	12.8%	16.6%	16.2%	12.9%	16.5%	16.2%	12.8%	
Not important	69.7%	67.0%	74.2%	70.3%	68.8%	76.2%	69.4%	65.5%	72.5%	
Total (n)	1,361	10,053	46,388	501	4,210	21,577	860	5,843	24,811	
Mean	1.44	1.50	1.39	1.43	1.46	1.35	1.45	1.53	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.77	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.67	0.73	0.78	0.73	
Significance	_	**	**	-		**	_	**		
Effect size	_	-0.08	0.07	-	-0.04	0.12	_	-0.10	0.04	
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional										1
schools										
Very important	23.8%	26.1%	34.4%	21.6%	24.4%	30.9%	25.1%	27.5%	37.5%	
Somewhat important	45.5%	42.3%	39.9%	44.8%	42.0%	41.3%	45.9%	42.5%	38.7%	0 - 11
Not important	30.7%	31.6%	25.7%	33.6%	33.6%	27.8%	29.0%	29.9%	23.9%	College
Total (n)	1,361	10,008	46,396	500	4,184	21,564	861	5,824	24,832	Reputation
Mean	1.93	1.95	2.09	1.88	1.91	2.03	1.96	1.98	2.14	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.74	0.76	0.77	
Significance	_		***	_		***	_		***	
Effect size	_	-0.03	-0.21	_	-0.04	-0.19	_	-0.03	-0.23	
This college's graduates get good jobs									*	†
Very important	43.7%	44.2%	56.1%	36.7%	41.4%	53.9%	47.9%	46.4%	58.1%	
Somewhat important	42.1%	38.3%	32.9%	48.5%	40.0%	34.3%	38.4%	37.0%	31.6%	
Not important	14.1%	17.5%	11.0%	14.8%	18.6%	11.7%	13.8%	16.5%	10.3%	College
Total (n)	1,351	9,927	46,087	501	4,163	21,464	850	5,764	24,623	Reputation
Mean	2.30	2.27	2.45	2.22	2.23	2.42	2.34	2.30	2.48	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.70	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.74	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.68	Silontation
Significance	0.70	0.14	***	-	0.14	***	0.71	0.1-1	***	
Effect size	_	0.04	-0.22	_	-0.01	-0.29	_	0.05	-0.21	
LIIOUL JIZO		0.04	-0.22		-0.01	-0.23		0.00	-U.Z I	<u> </u>



		Total Men Womer			Women		Construct			
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come		-			_	-		-		
here?										
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this										
college										
Very important	2.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	3.1%	2.7%	2.1%	3.1%	3.0%	
Somewhat important	12.7%	13.5%	13.0%	13.6%	13.2%	12.7%	12.2%	13.7%	13.2%	
Not important	85.0%	83.4%	84.2%	83.8%	83.6%	84.6%	85.7%	83.1%	83.8%	
Total (n)	1,355	9,986	46,288	500	4,182	21,536	855	5,804	24,752	
Mean	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.19	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.47	0.46	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	_	-0.06	-0.04	-	-0.02	0.02	-	-0.09	-0.07	
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college										
Very important	29.6%	25.7%	32.7%	26.0%	21.8%	28.6%	31.7%	29.0%	36.4%	
Somewhat important	45.4%	40.9%	41.8%	46.0%	42.3%	44.1%	45.0%	39.7%	39.8%	
Not important	25.0%	33.4%	25.5%	28.0%	35.9%	27.3%	23.3%	31.3%	23.8%	
Total (n)	1,364	10,031	46,456	500	4,193	21,584	864	5,838	24,872	
Mean	2.05	1.92	2.07	1.98	1.86	2.01	2.08	1.98	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.78	0.77	
Significance	_	***		-	***		-	***		
Effect size	-	0.17	-0.03	-	0.16	-0.04	-	0.13	-0.06	
Rankings in national magazines										
Very important	6.3%	10.7%	21.8%	6.0%	11.0%	21.9%	6.5%	10.5%	21.8%	
Somewhat important	26.4%	32.3%	36.9%	30.0%	34.6%	38.3%	24.3%	30.4%	35.6%	
Not important	67.3%	57.0%	41.3%	64.0%	54.4%	39.8%	69.2%	59.1%	42.6%	
Total (n)	1,357	9,992	46,370	500	4,186	21,564	857	5,806	24,806	
Mean	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.42	1.57	1.82	1.37	1.51	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.68	0.77	0.60	0.68	0.77	0.60	0.68	0.77	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.55	-	-0.22	-0.52	-	-0.21	-0.55	
Information from a website										
Very important	13.7%	15.3%	18.1%	11.2%	12.5%	15.3%	15.1%	17.6%	20.7%	
Somewhat important	38.1%	39.3%	41.5%	40.2%	39.4%	41.6%	36.8%	39.3%	41.5%	
Not important	48.3%	45.3%	40.3%	48.6%	48.1%	43.1%	48.1%	43.1%	37.8%	
Total (n)	1,353	9,973	46,193	500	4,180	21,498	853	5,793	24,695	
Mean	1.65	1.70	1.78	1.63	1.64	1.72	1.67	1.75	1.83	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.75	
Significance	-	*	***	-		**	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.18	-	-0.01	-0.13	-	-0.11	-0.21	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program Very important 4.5% 7.3% 11.4% 5.6% 6.8% 10.1% 3.8% 7.7% 12.6% Somewhat important 14.0% 14.2% 15.7% 15.3% 14.2% 16.4% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% 81.5% 72.9% 79.1% 82.9% 72.3% Not important 78.5% 79.0% 73.5% 78.1% Total (n) 1,361 9,978 46,294 502 4,177 21,529 859 5,801 24,765 1.23 1.26 1.28 1.30 Mean 1.29 1.39 1.37 1.21 1.40 0.52 0.59 0.58 0.60 0.70 Standard deviation 0.68 0.55 0.66 0.49 *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.10-0.24 -0.03-0.17 -0.15-0.27The athletic department recruited me 3.7% 4.6% 4.2% 3.7% 2.9% 3.2% Very important 3.8% 3.7% 4.0% Somewhat important 6.9% 6.6% 5.8% 9.8% 8.4% 7.2% 5.1% 5.1% 4.5% 89.3% 89.7% 90.6% 86.2% 86.9% 88.6% 91.1% 92.0% 92.3% Not important Total (n) 500 24,704 1,356 9,967 46,206 4,172 21,502 856 5,795 Mean 1.15 1.14 1.13 1.18 1.18 1.16 1.13 1.11 1.11 Standard deviation 0.45 0.44 0.43 0.48 0.49 0.46 0.43 0.40 0.40 Significance Effect size 0.02 0.05 0.00 0.04 0.05 0.05 A visit to this campus 30.2% 22.1% 32.2% 28.3% 43.8% Very important 26.0% 38.3% 25.2% 34.3% Somewhat important 37.0% 36.3% 37.2% 34.1% 38.0% 40.4% 38.8% 35.0% 34.3% Not important 37.0% 33.5% 24.5% 43.8% 36.8% 27.4% 32.9% 30.7% 22.0% 1,361 10.004 46,407 502 4,189 21,568 859 5,815 24,839 Total (n) Mean 1.89 1.97 2.14 1.78 1.88 2.05 1.95 2.04 2.22 Standard deviation 0.79 0.80 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.77 0.78 0.81 0.78 Significance *** *** ** *** ** *** Effect size -0.10-0.32 -0.13-0.35 -0.11 -0.35



	Total Men									
								Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
How important was each reason in your decision to come										
here?										
Ability to take online courses										
Very important	4.4%	3.1%	2.4%	5.2%	3.0%	2.3%	4.0%	3.2%	2.6%	
Somewhat important	18.5%	15.5%	13.0%	16.2%	15.1%	12.9%	19.9%	15.9%	13.0%	
Not important	77.0%	81.4%	84.6%	78.6%	81.9%	84.7%	76.1%	80.9%	84.4%	
Total (n)	1,354	9,965	46,253	501	4,178	21,517	853	5,787	24,736	
Mean	1.27	1.22	1.18	1.27	1.21	1.18	1.28	1.22	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.48	0.44	0.55	0.48	0.44	0.53	0.49	0.45	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.10	0.20	-	0.13	0.20	-	0.12	0.22	
The percentage of students that graduate from this college										
Very important	23.1%	23.8%	27.5%	19.2%	19.6%	23.2%	25.4%	27.3%	31.4%	
Somewhat important	39.9%	38.1%	38.5%	40.7%	38.6%	39.2%	39.4%	37.7%	37.9%	
Not important	37.0%	38.1%	34.0%	40.1%	41.8%	37.6%	35.1%	35.1%	30.6%	
Total (n)	1,358	9,994	46,354	501	4,186	21,545	857	5,808	24,809	
Mean	1.86	1.86	1.94	1.79	1.78	1.86	1.90	1.92	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.79	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.10	-	0.01	-0.09	-	-0.03	-0.14	



Effect size

2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report All Respondents

Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the laverage person your age. Academic ability Highest 10% 20.8% 18.7% 22.6% 24.6% 20.8% 26.9% 18.6% 17.0% 18.8% Above average 49.2% 50.2% 52.7% 51.8% 53.2% 52.8% 47.7% 47.8% 52.6% 33.2% Academic Average 29.7% 29.9% 23.8% 23.6% 24.9% 19.6% 34.0% 27.6% Self-concept 0.4% 1.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 0.6% 0.6% 1.1% 0.9% Below average Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 496 Total (n) 1.352 9.955 46.431 4.156 21.568 856 5.799 24.863 3.90 3.86 3.97 4.01 3.94 4.06 3.84 3.81 3.89 Mean Standard deviation 0.71 0.72 0.69 0.72 0.72 0.70 0.71 0.71 0.71 Significance *** Effect size 0.06 -0.10 0.10 -0.07 0.04 -0.07 Artistic ability 7.0% 8.1% 7.2% 7.5% 7.9% 7.1% 6.8% 8.3% 7.3% Highest 10% 20.0% 22.4% 22.5% 17.7% 21.8% 20.5% 21.2% 22.9% 24.4% Above average 31.3% 32.7% 30.2% 30.6% 30.9% 28.3% 31.6% 34.1% 31.9% Average 28.5% 26.0% 26.5% 30.0% 29.1% 25.5% 26.9% Below average 28.4% 27.4% Lowest 10% 13.3% 10.8% 11.7% 16.7% 12.9% 14.1% 11.3% 9.2% 9.4% Total (n) 1,353 9,935 46,397 496 4,144 21,534 857 5,791 24,863 2.79 2.91 2.72 2.85 2.83 2.96 2.93 Mean 2.85 2.76 Standard deviation 1.12 1.11 1.11 1.16 1.14 1.14 1.10 1.09 1.09 *** ** Significance -0.11 -0.05 -0.11 -0.04 -0.12 -0.09 Effect size Competitiveness Highest 10% 18.1% 20.3% 20.6% 28.1% 27.3% 27.4% 12.3% 14.6% 14.4% Above average 34.2% 36.9% 38.9% 35.5% 40.3% 41.6% 33.4% 34.2% 36.5% 36.4% 34.1% 31.8% 27.1% 26.5% 24.9% 41.8% 40.2% 38.0% Average Below average 9.5% 7.7% 7.5% 8.2% 5.2% 5.3% 10.3% 9.7% 9.6% Lowest 10% 1.8% 1.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.6% 0.8% 2.2% 1.4% 1.4% 1.352 9.923 46,361 498 21,520 854 5,782 24,841 Total (n) 4.141 Mean 3.57 3.68 3.70 3.82 3.88 3.90 3.43 3.51 3.53 Standard deviation 0.95 0.92 0.92 0.97 0.89 0.89 0.91 0.90 0.90 *** *** Significance **

-0.14

-0.07

-0.09

-0.09

-0.11

-0.12



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the						·		•		
average person your age.										
Computer skills										
Highest 10%	6.9%	7.9%	7.0%	11.8%	11.3%	10.5%	4.0%	5.2%	3.8%	
Above average	30.9%	30.8%	29.9%	38.6%	37.6%	36.3%	26.5%	25.4%	24.1%	
Average	49.0%	49.2%	49.6%	39.8%	42.0%	43.0%	54.4%	55.1%	55.6%	
Below average	11.1%	10.6%	11.9%	7.8%	7.9%	8.9%	13.1%	12.8%	14.5%	
Lowest 10%	2.1%	1.5%	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	2.0%	
Total (n)	1,355	9,924	46,361	498	4,137	21,524	857	5,787	24,837	
Mean	3.29	3.33	3.29	3.50	3.50	3.46	3.17	3.20	3.13	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.00	-	0.00	0.05	-	-0.04	0.05	
Cooperativeness										
Highest 10%	22.0%	23.3%	20.3%	21.1%	22.2%	20.2%	22.5%	24.2%	20.4%	
Above average	47.7%	48.5%	49.9%	48.3%	49.3%	50.1%	47.3%	47.8%	49.8%	
Average	28.3%	26.3%	27.5%	27.8%	26.1%	27.1%	28.6%	26.5%	27.9%	
Below average	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,351	9,908	46,310	497	4,132	21,503	854	5,776	24,807	
Mean	3.89	3.93	3.88	3.87	3.91	3.88	3.91	3.95	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.01	-	-0.05	-0.01	-	-0.05	0.03	
Creativity										
Highest 10%	16.4%	18.6%	16.1%	16.7%	18.4%	16.9%	16.3%	18.8%	15.4%	
Above average	34.9%	36.1%	37.8%	36.2%	37.3%	38.0%	34.2%	35.1%	37.7%	
Average	37.1%	34.8%	34.7%	36.8%	33.8%	33.8%	37.2%	35.7%	35.6%	
Below average	9.3%	9.0%	9.9%	9.1%	8.8%	9.9%	9.5%	9.1%	9.9%	
Lowest 10%	2.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	1.4%	
Total (n)	1,352	9,913	46,347	497	4,131	21,516	855	5,782	24,831	
Mean	3.54	3.61	3.57	3.58	3.62	3.59	3.51	3.61	3.56	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.97	0.94	0.91	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.03	-	-0.04	-0.01	-	-0.11	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	33.0%	36.1%	34.6%	32.1%	35.0%	34.0%	33.5%	37.0%	35.2%	
Above average	43.2%	41.0%	43.2%	42.3%	39.9%	42.0%	43.7%	41.8%	44.3%	
Average	22.3%	20.8%	19.8%	23.2%	22.1%	20.8%	21.8%	19.8%	19.0%	Academic
Below average	1.5%	1.8%	2.0%	2.2%	2.6%	2.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Total (n)	1,353	9,899	46,309	499	4,129	21,504	854	5,770	24,805	
Mean	4.07	4.11	4.10	4.04	4.06	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.13	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.77	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.05	-0.04	-	-0.02	-0.04	-	-0.05	-0.04	
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	19.3%	20.5%	18.7%	25.4%	25.1%	23.3%	15.7%	16.7%	14.5%	
Above average	35.2%	33.4%	34.8%	35.2%	34.4%	37.0%	35.2%	32.5%	32.9%	
Average	38.5%	38.0%	37.7%	35.0%	33.3%	32.2%	40.6%	41.7%	42.7%	
Below average	6.3%	7.2%	7.8%	4.2%	6.2%	6.6%	7.5%	8.1%	8.9%	
Lowest 10%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	
Total (n)	1,350	9,863	46,227	497	4,110	21,463	853	5,753	24,764	
Mean	3.66	3.65	3.62	3.81	3.76	3.75	3.57	3.56	3.51	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.93	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.04	-	0.05	0.07	-	0.01	0.07	
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	21.0%	22.6%	22.1%	25.1%	24.2%	24.4%	18.5%	21.2%	20.0%	
Above average	36.8%	38.0%	40.7%	36.4%	38.6%	41.0%	37.0%	37.6%	40.5%	
Average	34.5%	31.9%	30.4%	31.6%	30.2%	28.6%	36.3%	33.2%	32.1%	
Below average	6.8%	6.8%	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	5.5%	7.0%	7.2%	6.8%	Social
Lowest 10%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	1.2%	0.7%	0.6%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,346	9,866	46,241	494	4,111	21,464	852	5,755	24,777	Con concept
Mean	3.70	3.75	3.77	3.79	3.79	3.83	3.65	3.71	3.72	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.88	
Significance	-		**	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.08	-	0.00	-0.05	-	-0.07	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Mathematical ability										
Highest 10%	12.2%	13.4%	15.5%	20.8%	18.6%	21.9%	7.2%	9.2%	9.7%	
Above average	32.7%	31.8%	35.3%	37.5%	37.9%	39.9%	29.9%	26.8%	31.1%	
Average	36.5%	36.4%	33.5%	30.2%	31.1%	27.8%	40.2%	40.6%	38.7%	Academic
Below average	15.8%	15.5%	13.3%	10.3%	10.6%	9.0%	19.0%	19.5%	17.1%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	2.8%	3.0%	2.5%	1.2%	1.8%	1.4%	3.8%	3.9%	3.4%	
Total (n)	1,345	9,869	46,229	496	4,113	21,461	849	5,756	24,768	
Mean	3.36	3.37	3.48	3.66	3.61	3.72	3.18	3.18	3.27	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.97	
Significance	-		***	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.12	-	0.05	-0.06	-	0.00	-0.09	
Physical health										
Highest 10%	18.6%	18.8%	18.7%	27.7%	25.5%	25.3%	13.2%	13.4%	12.8%	
Above average	34.7%	34.2%	37.3%	34.3%	38.1%	40.5%	34.9%	31.0%	34.5%	
Average	40.5%	39.7%	36.8%	32.5%	30.7%	28.3%	45.2%	46.9%	44.4%	
Below average	5.7%	7.0%	6.7%	4.8%	5.4%	5.6%	6.3%	8.2%	7.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	
Total (n)	1,342	9,855	46,211	495	4,113	21,463	847	5,742	24,748	
Mean	3.65	3.64	3.67	3.84	3.83	3.85	3.54	3.48	3.51	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.81	0.85	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.02	-	0.01	-0.01	-	0.07	0.04	
Popularity										
Highest 10%	4.5%	6.2%	6.1%	6.5%	8.3%	8.6%	3.4%	4.4%	3.9%	
Above average	22.7%	24.1%	27.5%	29.2%	30.1%	33.4%	18.9%	19.3%	22.2%	
Average	57.2%	55.5%	53.9%	49.9%	49.2%	46.7%	61.4%	60.6%	60.5%	
Below average	13.0%	11.9%	10.6%	12.2%	10.3%	9.6%	13.6%	13.2%	11.6%	Social
Lowest 10%	2.5%	2.3%	1.8%	2.2%	2.1%	1.7%	2.7%	2.5%	1.9%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,341	9,829	46,152	493	4,094	21,436	848	5,735	24,716	Sell-collcept
Mean	3.14	3.20	3.26	3.26	3.32	3.38	3.07	3.10	3.15	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.75	0.77	0.74	
Significance	-	*	***	-		**	-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.15	-	-0.07	-0.14	-	-0.04	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Camataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the			-			-		-	-	
average person your age.										
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	10.7%	11.6%	11.5%	13.8%	13.3%	13.6%	9.0%	10.2%	9.6%	
Above average	22.5%	25.5%	27.4%	26.3%	29.2%	30.2%	20.3%	22.6%	24.8%	
Average	40.2%	37.9%	37.6%	37.7%	37.1%	36.4%	41.7%	38.6%	38.8%	Social
Below average	20.8%	20.0%	19.4%	17.4%	16.6%	16.6%	22.8%	22.8%	21.9%	Self-concept
Lowest 10%	5.7%	4.9%	4.1%	4.9%	3.7%	3.2%	6.3%	5.8%	4.9%	
Total (n)	1,342	9,827	46,168	494	4,096	21,429	848	5,731	24,739	
Mean	3.12	3.19	3.23	3.27	3.32	3.35	3.03	3.09	3.12	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.06	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.02	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.11	-	-0.05	-0.08	-	-0.06	-0.09	
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	19.9%	20.5%	19.4%	26.1%	26.0%	25.7%	16.3%	16.1%	13.9%	
Above average	39.2%	38.9%	41.9%	43.5%	43.0%	45.6%	36.7%	35.6%	38.7%	
Average	35.4%	34.1%	32.6%	26.1%	26.9%	25.0%	40.8%	39.9%	39.5%	
Below average	4.9%	5.7%	5.4%	4.3%	3.6%	3.3%	5.3%	7.5%	7.2%	Academic
Lowest 10%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,342	9,825	46,143	494	4,099	21,416	848	5,726	24,727	Sell-concept
Mean	3.73	3.73	3.74	3.91	3.90	3.93	3.62	3.59	3.58	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.01	-	0.01	-0.02	-	0.03	0.05	
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	16.2%	17.1%	14.9%	18.3%	20.2%	18.1%	14.9%	14.7%	12.0%	
Above average	32.0%	33.3%	33.9%	36.5%	35.4%	36.1%	29.4%	31.7%	31.9%	
Average	39.5%	36.9%	37.3%	33.7%	32.8%	32.8%	42.8%	40.1%	41.4%	
Below average	11.0%	11.0%	12.3%	10.8%	10.1%	11.4%	11.2%	11.8%	13.0%	Social
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	0.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	Self-concept
Total (n)	1,343	9,827	46,142	493	4,096	21,412	850	5,731	24,730	Gen-concept
Mean	3.51	3.53	3.48	3.61	3.63	3.58	3.45	3.46	3.40	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.93	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.03	-	-0.02	0.03	-	-0.01	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	17.8%	21.7%	19.2%	23.1%	25.2%	22.8%	14.7%	18.8%	15.9%	
Above average	37.9%	39.2%	39.4%	39.9%	41.1%	41.3%	36.7%	37.6%	37.7%	
Average	41.5%	35.0%	36.8%	35.8%	30.1%	31.7%	44.8%	39.0%	41.4%	
Below average	2.5%	3.6%	4.1%	0.8%	3.0%	3.6%	3.5%	4.1%	4.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	
Total (n)	1,343	9,809	46,082	494	4,090	21,388	849	5,719	24,694	
Mean	3.70	3.78	3.73	3.84	3.87	3.82	3.62	3.70	3.64	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.78	0.83	0.82	
Significance	-	***		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.04	-	-0.04	0.02	-	-0.10	-0.02	
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	13.0%	13.5%	11.0%	12.6%	13.0%	11.0%	13.3%	14.0%	11.1%	
Above average	22.4%	24.9%	23.1%	21.5%	24.1%	22.6%	23.0%	25.6%	23.6%	
Average	43.9%	40.7%	39.4%	41.8%	38.7%	36.9%	45.1%	42.4%	41.5%	
Below average	13.8%	13.2%	16.8%	14.0%	13.8%	16.9%	13.6%	12.7%	16.8%	
Lowest 10%	7.0%	7.6%	9.6%	10.1%	10.3%	12.6%	5.1%	5.4%	7.0%	
Total (n)	1,338	9,778	46,009	493	4,078	21,350	845	5,700	24,659	
Mean	3.21	3.24	3.09	3.12	3.16	3.03	3.26	3.30	3.15	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.02	1.03	1.05	
Significance	-		***	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.11	-	-0.04	0.08	-	-0.04	0.10	
Understanding of others										
Highest 10%	21.3%	25.6%	21.6%	19.0%	23.9%	20.4%	22.7%	27.0%	22.7%	
Above average	44.9%	45.6%	47.5%	47.8%	45.7%	46.9%	43.3%	45.6%	48.0%	
Average	31.9%	26.7%	28.6%	30.0%	27.5%	29.5%	33.1%	26.0%	27.7%	
Below average	1.7%	1.8%	2.1%	3.2%	2.5%	2.7%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	
Total (n)	1,340	9,796	46,063	494	4,087	21,376	846	5,709	24,687	
Mean	3.86	3.94	3.88	3.83	3.90	3.84	3.88	3.98	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.75	
Significance	-	***		-			-	***		
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.03	-	-0.09	-0.01	-	-0.13	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
L										
Writing ability										
Highest 10%	13.5%	12.5%	12.5%	17.0%	12.4%	12.5%	11.5%	12.6%	12.5%	
Above average	35.9%	34.3%	36.2%	35.3%	32.6%	34.8%	36.3%	35.6%	37.5%	
Average	41.5%	41.7%	39.5%	37.3%	40.5%	38.2%	43.9%	42.6%	40.6%	
Below average	8.5%	10.1%	10.3%	9.9%	12.5%	12.6%	7.7%	8.1%	8.3%	
Lowest 10%	0.5%	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	1.9%	1.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.1%	
Total (n)	1,338	9,804	46,083	493	4,090	21,379	845	5,714	24,704	
Mean	3.53	3.46	3.48	3.59	3.41	3.44	3.50	3.50	3.52	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.82	0.86	0.85	
Significance	-	**	*	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.06	-	0.20	0.16	-	0.00	-0.02	
Military Status:										
None	99.3%	99.0%	98.8%	99.2%	98.6%	98.1%	99.4%	99.3%	99.4%	
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	
In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National										
Guard	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	1,348	9,869	46,378	500	4,118	21,533	848	5,751	24,845	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you describe the racial composition of the high school you last attended? Completely White 6.2% 3.9% 7.4% 5.3% 4.1% 7.2% 7.5% 6.8% 3.8% 54.3% 35.8% 51.7% 55.3% 35.1% 52.9% 53.7% 36.4% 50.5% Mostly White Roughly half non-White 26.6% 28.2% 23.0% 25.5% 28.2% 22.3% 27.3% 28.3% 23.7% Mostly non-White 11.1% 27.1% 15.0% 12.3% 28.4% 14.9% 10.3% 26.0% 15.2% 3.2% Completely non-White 1.8% 4.9% 2.9% 1.6% 4.2% 2.7% 1.9% 5.6% 1,337 46,167 24,734 Total (n) 9,776 494 4,078 21,433 843 5,698 How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood where you grew up? 9.7% Completely White 17.7% 9.9% 19.9% 17.6% 20.1% 17.8% 10.0% 19.7% Mostly White 55.4% 38.7% 50.1% 55.4% 38.7% 50.5% 55.4% 38.8% 49.8% Roughly half non-White 15.4% 19.6% 16.1% 19.6% 15.0% 19.6% 13.2% 13.1% 13.0% Mostly non-White 7.9% 22.8% 12.1% 8.1% 24.2% 12.0% 7.7% 21.6% 12.1% Completely non-White 3.6% 9.0% 4.8% 2.9% 7.8% 4.4% 4.1% 9.9% 5.2% 1,297 9,576 3,985 20,965 5,591 24,207 Total (n) 45,172 484 813 How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college? 1.2% 1.2% 3.9% 1.2% 4.3% 3.1% 4.9% 3.2% 3.1% 2 7.5% 4.3% 3.1% 6.4% 3.9% 2.5% 8.1% 4.7% 3.6% 3 10.5% 8.4% 7.8% 7.2% 8.7% 9.1% 12.4% 8.1% 6.6% 4 74.5% 80.9% 84.7% 77.6% 81.0% 84.2% 72.8% 80.8% 85.2% 5 2.6% 2.7% 2.8% 2.9% 2.7% 2.7% 2.4% 2.8% 2.9% 0.5% 0.5% 0.4% 0.8% 0.5% 0.3% 0.4% 0.5% 0.4% 6 or more Do not plan to graduate from this college 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.324 9.677 486 4.030 21,387 838 5.647 24,681 Total (n) 46,068



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of										
the following:										ĺ
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts										1
(acting, dancing, etc.)										
Essential	7.2%	8.9%	6.9%	6.9%	8.8%	6.8%	7.3%	8.9%	7.0%	
Very important	8.0%	9.3%	8.0%	7.1%	8.9%	7.6%	8.6%	9.6%	8.4%	1
Somewhat important	22.5%	22.7%	21.4%	21.7%	21.4%	19.9%	22.9%	23.7%	22.7%	1
Not important	62.3%	59.2%	63.7%	64.3%	61.0%	65.7%	61.2%	57.7%	61.9%	
Total (n)	1,296	9,463	45,119	479	3,931	20,872	817	5,532	24,247	1
Mean	1.60	1.68	1.58	1.57	1.66	1.56	1.62	1.70	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.97	0.91	0.90	0.97	0.90	0.92	0.97	0.91	1
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		1
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.02	-	-0.09	0.01	-	-0.08	0.02	
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	15.8%	21.5%	19.7%	18.8%	24.1%	21.8%	14.0%	19.4%	17.9%	
Very important	36.9%	38.2%	40.0%	41.1%	40.0%	41.1%	34.4%	36.7%	39.0%	
Somewhat important	38.0%	31.6%	32.0%	32.4%	28.0%	29.7%	41.4%	34.5%	34.1%	1
Not important	9.3%	8.7%	8.3%	7.7%	7.9%	7.4%	10.3%	9.3%	9.0%	1
Total (n)	1,288	9,427	45,001	479	3,926	20,843	809	5,501	24,158	
Mean	2.59	2.73	2.71	2.71	2.80	2.77	2.52	2.66	2.66	1
Standard deviation	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.89	0.87	1
Significance	-	***	***	-	*		-	***	***	1
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.14	-	-0.10	-0.07	-	-0.16	-0.16	1
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my										
special field										
Essential	15.2%	20.0%	18.2%	16.8%	21.2%	19.2%	14.3%	19.0%	17.3%	1
Very important	37.6%	39.0%	41.5%	40.3%	39.7%	41.8%	36.0%	38.4%	41.2%	1
Somewhat important	39.5%	33.0%	33.4%	36.7%	31.1%	32.0%	41.2%	34.6%	34.7%	1
Not important	7.6%	8.0%	6.9%	6.3%	8.0%	7.1%	8.4%	8.0%	6.8%	1
Total (n)	1,282	9,388	44,917	477	3,906	20,791	805	5,482	24,126	
Mean	2.60	2.71	2.71	2.68	2.74	2.73	2.56	2.68	2.69	1
Standard deviation	0.83	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.83	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	1
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.13	-	-0.07	-0.06	-	-0.14	-0.16	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Influencing the political structure Essential 4.6% 7.1% 6.1% 5.7% 8.1% 7.5% 4.0% 6.2% 4.9% Very important 9.2% 13.2% 13.4% 13.7% 15.1% 15.3% 6.6% 11.6% 11.6% 42.4% Somewhat important 39.6% 38.6% 39.7% 39.7% 41.1% 37.9% 37.8% 38.5% 41.2% Not important 46.6% 40.8% 38.2% 37.1% 36.1% 51.5% 44.4% 44.9% 1,280 9.366 476 3.901 20.773 804 5.465 24,092 Total (n) 44,865 Mean 1.72 1.86 1.85 1.87 1.94 1.94 1.63 1.80 1.77 Standard deviation 0.81 0.90 0.87 0.85 0.92 0.90 0.78 0.88 0.84 *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.16-0.15 -0.08 -0.08 -0.19-0.17 Influencing social values Essential 7.0% 12.7% 10.7% 7.6% 12.9% 10.7% 6.7% 12.5% 10.7% 25.6% 30.1% 29.9% 27.0% 29.2% 28.1% 24.8% 30.7% 31.5% Very important Somewhat important 46.8% 39.8% 41.9% 44.3% 38.2% 41.3% 48.3% 41.0% 42.5% Social Not important 20.6% 17.5% 17.5% 21.1% 19.6% 19.9% 20.3% 15.7% 15.3% Agency 1,278 9,351 44,794 474 3,892 20,735 804 5,459 24,059 Total (n) Mean 2.19 2.38 2.34 2.21 2.35 2.30 2.18 2.40 2.38 Standard deviation 0.84 0.92 0.89 0.86 0.94 0.90 0.83 0.90 0.87 *** *** ** *** *** Significance -0.21 -0.24Effect size -0.17 -0.15-0.10 -0.23Raising a family Essential 36.1% 41.1% 39.4% 32.2% 40.4% 37.5% 38.4% 41.8% 41.1% 36.4% 31.6% 33.4% 40.0% 33.0% 34.9% 34.3% 30.5% 32.1% Very important Somewhat important 19.4% 18.4% 18.9% 20.5% 18.2% 19.8% 18.7% 18.5% 18.2% Not important 8.1% 8.9% 8.3% 7.3% 8.4% 7.9% 8.6% 9.2% 8.6% 1,280 9.376 44,910 478 3,899 20.781 802 5,477 24,129 Total (n) 3.00 3.05 3.04 2.97 3.05 3.02 3.02 3.05 3.06 Mean Standard deviation 0.94 0.97 0.96 0.91 0.96 0.94 0.96 0.98 0.97 Significance Effect size -0.05-0.04 -0.08 -0.05 -0.03-0.04



		Total			Men			Women		Co
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Being very well off financially										
Essential	46.5%	52.8%	44.5%	47.5%	54.3%	46.2%	45.9%	51.6%	42.9%	
Very important	38.8%	32.6%	36.8%	36.6%	30.9%	35.5%	40.1%	33.9%	37.9%	
Somewhat important	13.6%	12.7%	16.3%	14.7%	12.6%	15.7%	13.0%	12.7%	16.9%	
Not important	1.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.3%	2.2%	2.5%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	
Total (n)	1,278	9,350	44,870	476	3,892	20,768	802	5,458	24,102	
Mean	3.31	3.36	3.23	3.30	3.37	3.25	3.31	3.36	3.22	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.73	0.76	0.80	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.10	-	-0.09	0.06	-	-0.07	0.11	
Helping others who are in difficulty										
Essential	22.7%	32.8%	28.0%	15.7%	26.9%	22.3%	26.8%	37.5%	33.0%	
Very important	43.0%	40.8%	43.2%	41.9%	39.9%	42.0%	43.6%	41.5%	44.2%	
Somewhat important	30.4%	23.6%	26.1%	37.5%	29.0%	31.9%	26.2%	19.1%	21.0%	
Not important	3.9%	2.9%	2.7%	4.8%	4.2%	3.8%	3.4%	1.8%	1.8%	Social
Total (n)	1,278	9,340	44,806	477	3,883	20,729	801	5,457	24,077	Agency
Mean	2.84	3.03	2.96	2.69	2.89	2.83	2.94	3.15	3.08	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.85	0.81	0.81	0.79	0.78	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.15	-	-0.24	-0.17	-	-0.27	-0.18	
Making a theoretical contribution to science										
Essential	5.8%	9.3%	8.3%	5.5%	10.6%	9.9%	6.0%	8.3%	6.8%	
Very important	16.2%	17.7%	18.4%	17.7%	20.5%	20.7%	15.3%	15.5%	16.2%	
Somewhat important	35.8%	34.4%	34.4%	40.4%	35.6%	36.1%	33.0%	33.5%	32.9%	
Not important	42.2%	38.5%	39.0%	36.4%	33.3%	33.3%	45.7%	42.7%	44.1%	
Total (n)	1,274	9,301	44,735	475	3,872	20,715	799	5,429	24,020	
Mean	1.86	1.98	1.96	1.92	2.08	2.07	1.82	1.89	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.97	0.95	0.87	0.98	0.96	0.90	0.95	0.93	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.11	-	-0.16	-0.16	-	-0.07	-0.04	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.) Essential 6.8% 7.1% 6.3% 7.2% 6.8% 6.3% 6.6% 7.3% 6.2% Very important 7.6% 9.6% 9.2% 8.6% 9.8% 9.7% 7.0% 9.5% 8.7% Somewhat important 24.6% 25.1% 23.9% 26.3% 25.5% 24.1% 23.6% 24.8% 23.7% Not important 60.9% 58.2% 60.7% 57.9% 57.9% 59.9% 62.7% 58.5% 61.4% 1.272 9.295 44.720 475 3.871 797 5,424 24,023 Total (n) 20.697 Mean 1.60 1.66 1.61 1.65 1.66 1.62 1.58 1.66 1.60 Standard deviation 0.90 0.92 0.89 0.91 0.91 0.90 0.89 0.92 0.89 Significance -0.02 Effect size -0.07 -0.01 -0.01 0.03 -0.09 Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.) Essential 4.7% 6.2% 5.8% 3.0% 5.7% 5.2% 5.7% 6.6% 6.2% 9.3% 9.1% 8.8% 10.4% 9.2% 8.5% 8.7% 9.1% 9.0% Very important Somewhat important 21.4% 23.1% 19.7% 22.5% 20.3% 22.4% 23.5% 22.3% 21.3% Not important 64.6% 61.6% 64.1% 66.9% 62.7% 65.9% 63.3% 60.7% 62.5% 1,267 9,272 472 3,860 795 5,412 23,981 Total (n) 44,639 20,658 Mean 1.54 1.60 1.56 1.49 1.58 1.53 1.57 1.62 1.59 Standard deviation 0.85 0.89 0.88 0.80 0.88 0.86 0.87 0.90 0.89 Significance Effect size -0.07-0.02 -0.10-0.05 -0.06-0.02 Becoming successful in a business of my own 9.9% Essential 11.6% 20.0% 16.6% 14.4% 22.7% 19.0% 17.8% 14.5% 22.2% 22.7% 22.8% 25.8% 25.2% 25.6% 20.0% 20.7% 20.2% Very important Somewhat important 32.6% 29.4% 32.1% 33.9% 29.4% 32.3% 31.9% 29.4% 31.9% Not important 33.6% 27.9% 28.5% 25.8% 22.8% 23.0% 38.2% 32.1% 33.4% 1,266 9,281 44,621 472 3.864 20,663 794 5,417 23,958 Total (n) 2.12 2.35 2.28 2.29 2.48 2.41 2.02 2.24 2.16 Mean Standard deviation 1.00 1.09 1.05 1.01 1.08 1.04 0.99 1.09 1.04 *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.20Effect size -0.21-0.15 -0.18-0.12 -0.13



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment Essential 4.7% 7.9% 7.5% 5.1% 6.9% 6.7% 4.4% 8.7% 8.2% Very important 14.6% 19.3% 19.0% 14.7% 19.0% 18.0% 14.5% 19.6% 19.9% 48.2% Somewhat important 47.3% 44.8% 46.4% 45.7% 43.9% 45.2% 45.6% 47.4% Not important 33.5% 27.9% 27.1% 34.5% 30.2% 30.1% 32.9% 26.1% 24.4% 1.261 9.249 470 3.848 20.622 791 5.401 23.941 Total (n) 44,563 Mean 1.90 2.07 2.07 1.90 2.03 2.01 1.91 2.11 2.12 Standard deviation 0.81 0.89 0.87 0.83 0.88 0.87 0.80 0.89 0.87 *** *** ** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.19-0.20 -0.15-0.13 -0.22-0.24Developing a meaningful philosophy of life Essential 12.3% 17.7% 17.7% 14.4% 19.0% 18.9% 11.0% 16.7% 16.6% 26.5% 27.9% 29.1% 26.1% 29.1% 29.9% 26.8% 27.0% 28.3% Very important Somewhat important 37.9% 34.0% 34.3% 38.0% 32.3% 37.8% 35.4% 33.0% 35.6% Not important 23.3% 20.3% 18.9% 21.4% 19.6% 18.1% 24.4% 20.9% 19.5% 5,396 1.262 9.248 44,558 471 3,852 20,633 791 23,925 Total (n) Mean 2.28 2.43 2.46 2.34 2.48 2.50 2.24 2.39 2.42 Standard deviation 0.96 1.00 0.99 0.97 1.01 1.00 0.95 1.00 0.98 *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.15-0.18 -0.14-0.16 -0.15-0.18Participating in a community action program Essential 4.7% 9.4% 7.9% 3.4% 7.3% 6.1% 5.4% 11.0% 9.5% 17.3% 21.5% 22.4% 16.3% 18.8% 18.8% 17.8% 23.8% 25.6% Very important Somewhat important 47.7% 43.5% 45.6% 46.5% 43.8% 46.4% 48.4% 43.3% 44.9% Not important 30.4% 25.5% 24.1% 33.8% 30.1% 28.7% 28.4% 21.8% 20.0% Social 1,261 9,233 44,490 471 3,841 20,595 790 5,392 23,895 Total (n) Agency 1.96 2.15 2.14 2.03 2.02 2.00 2.24 2.25 Mean 1.89 Standard deviation 0.81 0.91 0.87 0.79 0.88 0.85 0.82 0.92 0.88 *** *** *** ** *** *** Significance -0.26Effect size -0.21-0.21 -0.16-0.15 -0.28



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 4 == = = 4
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Helping to promote racial understanding										
Essential	6.8%	12.7%	10.1%	7.6%	11.6%	9.3%	6.3%	13.6%	10.8%	
Very important	18.9%	24.3%	24.1%	20.4%	23.4%	22.5%	18.1%	25.1%	25.5%	Social
Somewhat important	43.3%	41.5%	43.9%	43.5%	41.1%	43.2%	43.2%	41.8%	44.6%	Agency
Not important	31.0%	21.5%	21.9%	28.5%	23.9%	25.1%	32.4%	19.5%	19.1%	Agency
Total (n)	1,263	9,229	44,499	471	3,842	20,593	792	5,387	23,906	
Mean	2.02	2.28	2.22	2.07	2.23	2.16	1.98	2.33	2.28	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.94	0.90	0.89	0.94	0.91	0.87	0.94	0.89	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.22	-	-0.17	-0.10	-	-0.37	-0.34	
Keeping up to date with political affairs										
Essential	6.5%	10.7%	10.7%	9.4%	12.3%	12.3%	4.8%	9.4%	9.3%	Social
Very important	17.5%	21.6%	25.1%	22.0%	24.3%	27.9%	14.9%	19.3%	22.6%	
Somewhat important	39.7%	39.1%	39.8%	38.0%	38.6%	38.6%	40.7%	39.5%	40.9%	Agency
Not important	36.3%	28.6%	24.4%	30.7%	24.7%	21.1%	39.6%	31.8%	27.2%	
Total (n)	1,260	9,218	44,459	469	3,834	20,569	791	5,384	23,890	
Mean	1.94	2.14	2.22	2.10	2.24	2.31	1.85	2.06	2.14	Civic
Standard deviation	0.89	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.85	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	***	***	Engagement
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.30	-	-0.15	-0.22	_	-0.22	-0.32	
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	7.2%	12.1%	10.9%	8.1%	11.9%	10.9%	6.7%	12.3%	11.0%	
Very important	18.6%	23.4%	25.7%	18.9%	22.8%	25.2%	18.4%	23.9%	26.1%	
Somewhat important	43.3%	38.9%	40.8%	44.2%	39.1%	40.8%	42.8%	38.8%	40.8%	
Not important	30.9%	25.5%	22.6%	28.9%	26.2%	23.2%	32.2%	25.0%	22.0%	Social
Total (n)	1,261	9,215	44,436	471	3,833	20,562	790	5,382	23,874	Agency
Mean	2.02	2.22	2.25	2.06	2.20	2.24	2.00	2.24	2.26	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.96	0.93	0.89	0.96	0.93	0.88	0.96	0.92	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	_	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.25	-	-0.15	-0.19	-	-0.25	-0.28	



		Total			Men			Women		C 1 1
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										
Improving my understanding of other countries										
and cultures										
Essential	10.4%	18.4%	18.1%	11.9%	16.7%	15.4%	9.4%	19.9%	20.4%	
Very important	27.1%	31.4%	33.6%	25.3%	29.5%	31.3%	28.2%	32.9%	35.6%	
Somewhat important	42.5%	36.9%	36.9%	43.4%	38.8%	39.7%	41.9%	35.3%	34.4%	
Not important	20.1%	13.3%	11.4%	19.4%	15.0%	13.5%	20.5%	11.9%	9.5%	
Total (n)	1,255	9,201	44,381	470	3,829	20,548	785	5,372	23,833	
Mean	2.28	2.55	2.58	2.30	2.48	2.49	2.26	2.61	2.67	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.94	0.91	0.91	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.94	0.91	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.33	-	-0.19	-0.21	-	-0.37	-0.45	
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment										
Essential	8.0%	13.0%	13.3%	7.9%	11.8%	11.4%	8.1%	14.0%	14.9%	
Very important	21.1%	26.1%	28.1%	19.2%	25.3%	26.2%	22.2%	26.8%	29.8%	
Somewhat important	46.4%	42.3%	42.5%	48.0%	42.4%	43.3%	45.5%	42.2%	41.7%	
Not important	24.4%	18.6%	16.2%	24.9%	20.5%	19.1%	24.1%	17.1%	13.5%	
Total (n)	1,256	9,208	44,449	469	3,825	20,554	787	5,383	23,895	
Mean	2.13	2.34	2.38	2.10	2.28	2.30	2.14	2.38	2.46	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.93	0.90	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.27	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.26	-0.36	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Change major field Very good chance 13.6% 12.3% 14.6% 14.8% 14.1% 13.5% 12.5% 15.5% 15.6% Some chance 29.3% 32.6% 35.2% 29.2% 33.1% 36.2% 29.4% 32.1% 34.3% Very little chance 40.7% 45.9% 37.7% 38.0% 37.3% 40.1% 38.0% 36.3% 36.7% No chance 15.2% 15.9% 13.3% 11.4% 14.6% 13.3% 17.4% 16.9% 13.4% 473 1,272 9,253 44,586 20,627 5,407 23,959 Total (n) 3,846 799 Mean 2.44 2.44 2.50 2.45 2.43 2.48 2.43 2.44 2.52 Standard deviation 0.92 0.91 0.91 0.89 0.86 0.88 0.88 0.95 0.94 ** Significance Effect size 0.00 -0.07 0.02 -0.03 -0.01 -0.10 Change career choice Very good chance 12.4% 11.7% 10.8% 10.6% 13.3% 12.5% 13.1% 11.3% 14.7% Some chance 33.8% 37.3% 40.3% 36.3% 37.9% 41.3% 32.3% 36.7% 39.4% Very little chance 38.0% 35.5% 33.9% 41.6% 37.1% 34.7% 35.9% 34.2% 33.1% No chance 12.8% 15.8% 15.6% 12.7% 11.3% 14.4% 12.7% 18.5% 16.6% Total (n) 1,270 44,534 5,396 23,932 9,234 471 3,838 20,602 799 2.43 2.45 2.54 2.45 2.51 2.45 2.56 Mean 2.47 2.40 Standard deviation 0.90 0.89 0.87 0.83 0.86 0.85 0.94 0.91 0.89 *** Significance -0.02 0.02 -0.05 -0.18 Effect size -0.13 -0.05 Participate in student government Very good chance 5.2% 7.6% 6.8% 5.3% 6.0% 5.2% 8.9% 7.8% 5.7% Some chance 19.4% 24.4% 25.6% 19.6% 23.5% 24.5% 19.2% 25.0% 26.7% Likelihood Very little chance 40.1% 39.0% 41.0% 40.6% 41.2% 43.3% 39.7% 37.3% 38.9% of No chance 35.3% 29.0% 26.6% 34.5% 29.3% 26.6% 35.8% 28.8% 26.6% Total (n) 1,265 9,188 44,386 470 3,815 20,535 795 5,373 23,851 College 1.94 Mean 2.11 2.13 1.96 2.06 2.09 1.94 2.14 2.16 Involvement Standard deviation 0.87 0.91 0.88 0.87 0.87 0.85 0.87 0.94 0.91 Significance *** *** ** *** *** -0.19 -0.22 -0.21 -0.24 Effect size -0.11 -0.15



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Get a job to help pay for college expenses 62.6% 58.2% 50.4% 56.9% 51.4% 43.8% 65.9% 63.6% 56.2% Very good chance 33.9% Some chance 26.6% 29.8% 33.4% 30.3% 37.3% 24.4% 26.4% 30.0% Very little chance 8.2% 9.3% 12.2% 10.7% 11.4% 14.2% 6.8% 7.6% 10.4% No chance 2.6% 2.7% 4.0% 2.1% 3.3% 4.7% 2.9% 2.3% 3.4% Total (n) 1,264 9,184 44,336 469 3,812 20,498 795 5,372 23,838 Mean 3.49 3.43 3.30 3.42 3.33 3.20 3.53 3.51 3.39 0.76 0.83 0.77 0.80 0.85 0.75 0.74 0.81 Standard deviation 0.77 ** *** *** *** Significance 0.23 0.26 0.03 Effect size 0.08 0.11 0.17 Work full-time while attending college Very good chance 15.9% 13.2% 7.1% 14.1% 10.6% 5.7% 16.9% 15.4% 8.3% Some chance 37.6% 32.5% 24.8% 34.6% 30.6% 23.9% 39.4% 34.1% 25.6% Very little chance 32.9% 36.7% 41.2% 38.7% 40.4% 43.1% 29.4% 33.7% 39.5% No chance 13.6% 17.6% 26.9% 12.6% 18.5% 27.3% 14.3% 16.8% 26.7% 20,462 468 785 23,775 Total (n) 1,253 9,147 44,237 3,800 5,347 Mean 2.56 2.41 2.12 2.50 2.33 2.08 2.59 2.48 2.16 Standard deviation 0.92 0.93 0.89 0.89 0.90 0.86 0.93 0.95 0.91 *** *** ** *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.16 0.49 0.19 0.49 0.12 0.47 Join a social fraternity or sorority 7.3% 10.5% 7.9% 9.0% 12.6% Very good chance 13.0% 4.5% 10.5% 15.3% 20.6% 27.4% 18.4% 27.6% 22.0% 27.3% 25.5% Some chance 26.6% 27.7% Very little chance 38.0% 33.0% 32.2% 44.0% 36.8% 35.3% 34.4% 29.9% 29.4% No chance 34.1% 29.1% 28.2% 33.1% 27.8% 26.5% 34.6% 30.2% 29.8% Total (n) 1,256 9,137 44,254 468 3,793 788 5,344 23,798 20,456 Mean 2.01 2.19 2.24 1.94 2.16 2.22 2.05 2.22 2.26 Standard deviation 0.92 0.97 1.00 0.83 0.92 0.95 0.96 1.01 1.05 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.24 Effect size -0.19-0.23 -0.29 -0.17-0.20



		Total			Men			Women		Canataurat
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Play club, intramural, or recreational sports										
Very good chance	20.3%	23.3%	32.6%	27.3%	28.5%	39.5%	16.2%	19.2%	26.5%	
Some chance	34.7%	35.1%	35.3%	37.3%	37.5%	35.7%	33.2%	33.1%	34.9%	
Very little chance	25.8%	25.2%	20.1%	23.2%	22.7%	16.6%	27.2%	27.2%	23.3%	
No chance	19.2%	16.4%	12.0%	12.2%	11.2%	8.2%	23.3%	20.5%	15.4%	
Total (n)	1,258	9,135	44,208	469	3,799	20,442	789	5,336	23,766	
Mean	2.56	2.65	2.88	2.80	2.83	3.06	2.42	2.51	2.73	
Standard deviation	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.94	1.02	1.02	1.02	
Significance	-	**	***	-		***	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.32	-	-0.03	-0.28	-	-0.09	-0.30	
Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)										
Very good chance	7.9%	7.4%	6.2%	9.4%	9.3%	7.2%	7.0%	5.8%	5.4%	
Some chance	10.9%	12.6%	10.9%	16.3%	15.2%	13.7%	7.8%	10.4%	8.5%	
Very little chance	27.1%	29.5%	25.9%	30.0%	33.3%	29.8%	25.3%	26.4%	22.4%	
No chance	54.1%	50.5%	57.0%	44.2%	42.1%	49.4%	59.9%	57.3%	63.7%	
Total (n)	1,252	9,086	44,029	466	3,779	20,384	786	5,307	23,645	
Mean	1.73	1.77	1.66	1.91	1.92	1.79	1.62	1.65	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.93	0.90	0.99	0.97	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.86	
Significance	-		**	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.08	-	-0.01	0.13	-	-0.03	0.07	
Make at least a "B" average										
Very good chance	73.1%	69.4%	70.6%	72.9%	69.3%	70.9%	73.2%	69.5%	70.4%	
Some chance	23.4%	27.6%	26.5%	23.4%	27.5%	26.0%	23.4%	27.6%	27.0%	
Very little chance	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	3.2%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	
No chance	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	
Total (n)	1,255	9,129	44,139	465	3,789	20,415	790	5,340	23,724	
Mean	3.69	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.65	3.67	3.69	3.66	3.67	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.04	-	0.07	0.04	-	0.05	0.04	



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Need extra time to complete your degree requirements 7.0% 7.1% 5.4% 6.4% 6.8% 5.2% 7.4% 7.3% 5.6% Very good chance 31.5% Some chance 26.9% 32.2% 27.6% 28.3% 33.1% 28.5% 26.1% 26.8% Very little chance 51.0% 46.2% 50.5% 53.6% 47.5% 51.2% 49.5% 45.2% 49.8% No chance 15.0% 14.5% 16.5% 11.6% 12.7% 15.1% 17.0% 16.0% 17.8% Total (n) 1,252 9,083 44,063 466 3,776 20,400 786 5,307 23,663 Mean 2.26 2.32 2.22 2.30 2.34 2.24 2.24 2.30 2.20 0.80 0.78 0.76 0.78 0.77 0.82 0.82 0.79 Standard deviation 0.81 Significance -0.07 -0.05 0.08 -0.07 0.05 Effect size 0.05 Participate in student protests or demonstrations Very good chance 4.4% 6.8% 6.0% 4.3% 5.8% 5.4% 4.4% 7.5% 6.5% Some chance 21.2% 25.7% 25.7% 20.9% 24.3% 24.3% 21.5% 26.9% 26.9% Very little chance 43.0% 41.6% 43.4% 44.5% 43.8% 44.6% 42.1% 39.9% 42.4% No chance 31.4% 25.9% 24.9% 30.3% 26.1% 32.0% 25.6% 24.2% 25.7% 1,252 787 23,637 Total (n) 9,053 43,980 465 3,756 20,343 5,297 Mean 1.99 2.13 2.13 1.99 2.10 2.09 1.98 2.16 2.16 Standard deviation 0.84 0.88 0.85 0.83 0.85 0.84 0.84 0.89 0.86 *** ** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.16-0.16 -0.13-0.12 -0.20-0.21 Fransfer to another college before graduating 8.8% 9.1% 10.0% 8.8% 4.9% 8.1% 9.3% Very good chance 5.0% 5.0% 23.0% 24.7% 23.0% 26.0% 22.9% 23.6% 16.2% Some chance 16.8% 17.6% Very little chance 37.6% 38.3% 42.0% 42.4% 39.8% 43.3% 34.7% 37.2% 40.8% No chance 30.7% 27.9% 36.3% 24.6% 25.4% 34.3% 34.2% 29.9% 38.0% Total (n) 1,246 43,964 460 3,757 20,329 786 5,298 23,635 9,055 Mean 2.10 2.15 1.90 2.18 2.18 1.93 2.05 2.12 1.88 Standard deviation 0.94 0.93 0.85 0.92 0.91 0.84 0.95 0.94 0.85 *** *** Significance Effect size -0.050.24 0.00 0.30 -0.070.20



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Be satisfied with your college 47.8% 49.7% 60.1% 44.0% 45.7% 56.6% 50.1% 53.0% 63.2% Very good chance 45.9% 33.2% Some chance 44.8% 35.7% 49.8% 48.1% 38.5% 43.6% 42.1% Very little chance 5.1% 4.5% 3.3% 5.8% 5.1% 3.9% 4.7% 3.9% 2.9% No chance 1.1% 1.0% 0.8% 0.4% 1.1% 1.0% 1.5% 1.0% 0.7% Total (n) 1,248 9,051 43,949 464 3,759 20,317 784 5,292 23,632 Mean 3.40 3.43 3.55 3.37 3.38 3.51 3.42 3.47 3.59 0.64 0.63 0.60 0.61 0.63 0.62 0.66 0.62 0.58 Standard deviation *** *** *** Significance -0.05 -0.25 -0.02 -0.23 -0.08 -0.29 Effect size Participate in volunteer or community service work Very good chance 22.5% 31.0% 33.3% 12.7% 20.5% 22.0% 28.3% 39.4% 43.4% Some chance 41.8% 41.5% 42.3% 39.4% 42.2% 43.8% 43.2% 40.9% 41.0% Likelihood Very little chance 27.5% 21.6% 19.7% 37.1% 29.1% 27.4% 21.9% 15.5% 12.8% No chance 8.2% 5.9% 4.7% 10.8% 8.2% 6.9% 6.6% 4.1% 2.8% of 20,311 1,246 464 3,756 782 5,275 23,623 Total (n) 9,031 43,934 College Mean 2.79 2.97 3.04 2.54 2.75 2.81 2.93 3.16 3.25 Involvement Standard deviation 0.88 0.87 0.85 0.85 0.87 0.86 0.87 0.83 0.78 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.21-0.29 -0.24-0.31 -0.28-0.41 Seek personal counseling 7.9% 11.9% 6.5% 9.7% 8.7% 13.7% Very good chance 10.6% 8.7% 12.3% 28.8% 30.7% 32.0% 30.2% 30.8% 32.0% 27.9% 30.5% 31.9% Some chance Very little chance 45.2% 41.0% 43.5% 43.2% 41.4% 44.1% 46.4% 40.7% 43.1% No chance 18.2% 16.4% 13.9% 20.2% 18.1% 15.3% 17.0% 15.1% 12.6% Total (n) 1,245 9,023 43,917 461 20,312 784 5,275 23,605 3,748 Mean 2.26 2.38 2.39 2.23 2.32 2.34 2.28 2.43 2.44 Standard deviation 0.85 0.90 0.85 0.84 0.88 0.84 0.85 0.91 0.86 *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.13-0.15 -0.10-0.13 -0.16 -0.19



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Communicate regularly with your professors 30.9% 38.3% 39.3% 27.3% 34.2% 35.3% 33.1% 41.6% 42.9% Very good chance 47.5% Some chance 52.1% 48.8% 50.6% 54.3% 50.4% 52.8% 50.8% 48.5% Very little chance 13.9% 11.2% 8.8% 14.9% 13.1% 10.1% 13.3% 9.6% 7.7% No chance 3.1% 1.7% 1.3% 3.5% 2.3% 1.7% 2.8% 1.3% 0.9% Total (n) 1,244 9,009 43,844 462 3,741 20,264 782 5,268 23,580 Mean 3.11 3.24 3.28 3.05 3.17 3.22 3.14 3.30 3.33 0.75 0.67 0.75 0.73 0.69 0.75 0.69 0.65 Standard deviation 0.71 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.18 -0.25 -0.16-0.25 -0.23 -0.29 Effect size Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group 51.4% 67.3% 46.2% 65.3% 63.6% 54.4% 69.8% 70.5% Very good chance 67.8% 24.1% Some chance 36.3% 25.3% 26.7% 39.5% 26.7% 29.1% 34.4% 24.6% Likelihood 8.5% 4.0% Very little chance 9.4% 5.4% 4.8% 10.8% 6.1% 5.7% 4.7% 1.6% of 3.0% 1.6% 1.3% 3.5% 1.9% 2.7% 1.4% 1.0% No chance Total (n) 1,240 9,013 43,832 461 3,744 20,260 779 5,269 23,572 College Mean 3.36 3.59 3.60 3.28 3.55 3.55 3.41 3.62 3.65 Involvement Standard deviation 0.77 0.67 0.64 0.79 0.70 0.68 0.76 0.64 0.61 *** Significance *** *** *** *** *** -0.39 -0.33 -0.39 Effect size -0.34-0.38 -0.40 Participate in student clubs/groups Very good chance 45.1% 38.7% 50.2% 32.4% 51.9% 30.7% 44.5% 33.5% 58.5% 40.9% Some chance 42.0% 36.8% 35.1% 40.0% 39.1% 42.6% 34.3% 31.5% Very little chance 19.7% 14.0% 10.4% 22.2% 16.4% 13.2% 18.2% 12.1% 8.0% Likelihood No chance 5.9% 4.1% 2.6% 6.3% 4.8% 3.3% 5.6% 3.4% 2.0% of 5,267 Total (n) 1,239 9,000 43,839 460 3,733 20,266 779 23,573 College Mean 3.01 3.23 3.36 2.96 3.13 3.25 3.04 3.31 3.46 Involvement 0.87 0.88 0.85 0.80 0.86 0.81 0.73 Standard deviation 0.84 0.77 *** *** *** *** *** Significance *** -0.20 Effect size -0.26-0.45 -0.36 -0.33-0.58



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Participate in a study abroad program 13.9% 24.6% 32.1% 8.9% 16.2% 22.5% 16.8% 31.3% 40.7% Very good chance Likelihood 31.9% 33.3% 32.6% Some chance 30.6% 33.5% 33.9% 28.5% 33.7% 35.5% of Very little chance 35.9% 27.7% 23.3% 42.5% 33.7% 28.9% 32.0% 22.8% 18.2% No chance 19.6% 14.3% 10.7% 20.0% 16.4% 13.1% 19.3% 12.6% 8.5% College Total (n) 1,237 8,989 43,847 459 3,726 20,268 778 5,263 23,579 Involvement Mean 2.39 2.68 2.87 2.26 2.50 2.67 2.46 2.83 3.06 0.95 0.98 0.88 0.95 0.97 0.99 1.01 0.96 Standard deviation 1.00 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.29 -0.49 -0.25 -0.42 -0.37 -0.63 Effect size Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity Very good chance 12.5% 31.1% 26.0% 9.5% 28.1% 23.1% 14.3% 33.5% 28.6% Some chance 32.8% 38.1% 44.7% 31.8% 39.7% 45.6% 33.4% 36.8% 43.9% Very little chance 23.5% 16.1% 19.4% 27.2% 17.4% 21.0% 21.3% 15.0% 17.9% No chance 31.2% 14.7% 9.9% 31.6% 14.8% 10.3% 31.0% 14.7% 9.5% 20,183 1,231 453 5,251 23,488 Total (n) 8,966 43,671 3,715 778 Mean 2.27 2.86 2.87 2.19 2.81 2.81 2.31 2.89 2.92 Standard deviation 1.03 1.02 0.91 0.99 1.01 0.90 1.06 1.03 0.92 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.58-0.66 -0.61 -0.69 -0.56-0.66Discuss course content with students outside of class 33.0% 49.6% 29.5% 46.1% 46.9% 35.0% Very good chance 51.4% 52.4% 55.4% 39.2% 48.5% 41.1% 42.3% 48.3% 37.7% 36.9% Some chance 48.3% 39.4% Very little chance 15.1% 9.0% 7.6% 18.3% 10.4% 9.0% 13.2% 7.9% 6.5% No chance 2.1% 1.5% 3.7% 2.3% 1.9% 3.5% 1.9% 1.2% 3.6% Total (n) 1,237 8,960 458 3,718 779 5,242 23,485 43,682 20,197 Mean 3.11 3.36 3.41 3.04 3.31 3.34 3.15 3.41 3.46 Standard deviation 0.78 0.73 0.70 0.79 0.75 0.72 0.77 0.72 0.67 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.36 Effect size -0.34-0.43 -0.36-0.42 -0.46



Women **Total** Men Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Work on a professor's research project Very good chance 32.2% 20.4% 30.5% 22.0% 33.6% 21.4% 29.7% 28.1% 31.1% Some chance 42.5% 43.0% 47.8% 47.0% 45.1% 49.7% 39.8% 41.3% 46.2% Very little chance 28.8% 19.2% 27.1% 29.8% 19.3% 20.4% 20.5% 19.1% 20.2% No chance 7.3% 4.5% 3.3% 5.5% 3.9% 3.1% 8.3% 4.9% 3.5% 1,238 457 Total (n) 8,952 43,715 3,708 20,203 5,244 23,512 781 Mean 2.78 3.03 3.04 2.82 3.02 3.03 2.76 3.04 3.05 Standard deviation 0.86 0.80 0.84 0.79 0.81 0.82 0.77 0.89 0.86 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance -0.24 Effect size -0.30-0.33 -0.27 -0.33-0.36 Get tutoring help in specific courses Very good chance 23.3% 37.7% 34.1% 19.2% 30.8% 26.9% 25.6% 43.3% 40.5% Some chance 47.7% 43.0% 46.9% 46.3% 44.9% 49.1% 48.6% 41.4% 44.9% Very little chance 23.3% 15.9% 16.5% 27.1% 20.2% 20.7% 21.0% 12.4% 12.7% No chance 5.7% 3.4% 2.6% 4.1% 3.3% 2.9% 1.9% 7.4% 4.7% Total (n) 1,238 8,970 43,705 3,712 20,193 5,258 23,512 458 780 2.89 3.15 3.12 2.77 3.02 3.00 2.95 3.25 3.24 Mean Standard deviation 0.83 0.81 0.77 0.84 0.82 0.78 0.81 0.78 0.74 *** *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.32 -0.30 -0.30 -0.29 -0.38 -0.39



Effect size

2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report All Respondents

-0.07

-0.07

-0.07

-0.04

Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Take courses from more than one college simultaneously Very good chance 6.2% 6.8% 7.1% 4.8% 5.6% 6.2% 7.0% 7.7% 7.9% Some chance 16.3% 18.0% 17.6% 16.4% 18.1% 18.0% 16.2% 18.0% 17.2% Very little chance 41.5% 41.1% 38.8% 45.1% 43.1% 39.6% 39.4% 39.5% 38.0% No chance 36.0% 34.1% 36.5% 33.7% 33.3% 36.1% 37.3% 34.8% 36.9% Total (n) 1,239 8,962 43,681 3,709 20,190 5,253 23,491 457 782 Mean 1.93 1.97 1.95 1.92 1.96 1.94 1.93 1.99 1.96 Standard deviation 0.88 0.89 0.91 0.92 0.89 0.91 0.83 0.86 0.90 Significance Effect size -0.04-0.02 -0.05 -0.02 -0.07-0.03 Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily Very good chance 1.9% 2.3% 2.2% 1.3% 2.3% 2.5% 2.3% 2.3% 1.9% 8.1% 4.7% Some chance 6.0% 7.3% 7.4% 8.6% 9.1% 6.3% 5.9% Very little chance 34.2% 36.4% 35.6% 39.9% 40.7% 38.9% 30.9% 33.0% 32.6% No chance 57.9% 54.8% 50.7% 49.4% 62.1% 59.6% 54.0% 48.5% 58.4% Total (n) 1,240 8,961 43,691 3,708 5,253 23,495 456 20,196 784 1.52 1.58 1.65 1.52 1.50 Mean 1.57 1.60 1.65 1.47 Standard deviation 0.70 0.73 0.73 0.69 0.73 0.75 0.69 0.72 0.70 ** Significance

-0.07

-0.08



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #43										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #44										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #45										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #46										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #47										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #48										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #49										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #50										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #51										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #52										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



		Total			Men			Women		0
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Question #53										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #54										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #55										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #56										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										
Question #57										
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)										



Total Men Women Construct **Oakland University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 1 Comp 1 Question #58 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Ε 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Question #59 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Ε 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Question #60 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Ε 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Question #61 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Ε 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Question #62 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Ε 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
First-time Full-time Freshmen	1,564	11,241	49,994	585	4,768	23,407	979	6,473	26,587
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?									
17 or younger	2.9%	2.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	1.5%	3.5%	2.6%	2.0%
18	78.9%	76.2%	68.6%	75.0%	74.1%	65.1%	81.3%	77.9%	71.8%
19	17.4%	20.3%	28.7%	21.3%	22.2%	32.1%	15.0%	18.7%	25.6%
20 or older	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%
Is English your native language?									
Yes	95.3%	84.0%	90.2%	95.5%	85.5%	90.8%	95.1%	82.8%	89.6%
No	4.7%	16.0%	9.8%	4.5%	14.5%	9.2%	4.9%	17.2%	10.4%
In what year did you graduate from high school?									
2012	98.8%	98.6%	98.7%	97.9%	98.3%	98.4%	99.4%	98.9%	99.0%
2011	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%
2010 or earlier	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Passed G.E.D./Never completed high school	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:									
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?									
5 or less	7.4%	6.7%	4.3%	7.9%	6.4%	4.2%	7.1%	6.9%	4.3%
6 to 10	16.3%	10.2%	5.6%	18.3%	9.5%	5.3%	15.1%	10.8%	5.9%
11 to 50	65.0%	42.5%	23.8%	64.4%	43.4%	24.1%	65.3%	41.7%	23.5%
51 to 100	6.5%	17.9%	14.0%	5.5%	17.1%	13.1%	7.1%	18.6%	14.8%
101 to 500	4.0%	17.0%	40.9%	3.1%	18.1%	42.0%	4.6%	16.2%	39.9%
Over 500	0.7%	5.7%	11.4%	0.7%	5.5%	11.4%	0.7%	5.8%	11.5%
What was your average grade in high school?									
A or A+	23.2%	17.1%	29.4%	19.8%	14.0%	26.2%	25.3%	19.8%	32.2%
A-	27.9%	23.8%	28.3%	24.6%	22.4%	26.9%	29.9%	24.9%	29.5%
B+	21.2%	24.7%	19.8%	22.0%	25.0%	20.5%	20.8%	24.4%	19.1%
В	19.7%	23.5%	16.2%	23.2%	25.0%	18.1%	17.6%	22.2%	14.3%
B-	4.8%	6.5%	4.1%	6.5%	8.2%	5.3%	3.7%	5.2%	3.1%
C+	2.9%	3.5%	1.7%	3.4%	4.1%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	1.3%
C	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%
D	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?									
Public school (not charter or magnet)	87.0%	84.2%	81.8%	87.3%	83.2%	80.9%	86.9%	85.0%	82.6%
Public charter school	1.8%	3.2%	1.8%	1.0%	2.9%	1.6%	2.3%	3.5%	1.9%
Public magnet school	0.5%	4.7%	3.8%	0.9%	5.2%	3.8%	0.3%	4.2%	3.9%
Private religious/parochial school	7.7%	5.9%	8.4%	7.6%	6.4%	8.9%	7.9%	5.5%	8.0%
Private independent college-prep school	2.0%	1.6%	3.8%	2.6%	1.9%	4.4%	1.7%	1.4%	3.2%
Home school	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%
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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

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		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this										
institution?										
Yes	1.9%	6.2%	5.8%	2.4%	7.1%	6.2%	1.7%	5.5%	5.3%	
No	98.1%	93.8%	94.2%	97.6%	92.9%	93.8%	98.3%	94.5%	94.7%	
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether										
for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2	1									
year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?										
Yes	6.4%	9.3%	11.1%	5.7%	8.6%	9.8%	6.8%	9.9%	12.3%	
No	93.6%	90.7%	88.9%	94.3%	91.4%	90.2%	93.2%	90.1%	87.7%	
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?										
With my family or other relatives	59.5%	31.0%	13.0%	63.3%	31.0%	12.9%	57.2%	31.0%	13.1%	
Other private home, apartment, or room	3.3%	5.0%	4.0%	2.6%	5.4%	4.0%	3.7%	4.7%	4.0%	
College residence hall	36.4%	62.3%	78.4%	33.0%	61.8%	78.4%	38.5%	62.7%	78.5%	
Fraternity or sorority house	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	
Other campus student housing	0.5%	1.4%	2.6%	0.7%	1.4%	2.6%	0.4%	1.3%	2.5%	
Other	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for										
admission this year?										
None	16.7%	15.6%	15.4%	18.5%	16.4%	16.5%	15.6%	15.0%	14.3%	
1	16.5%	10.6%	11.7%	14.0%	9.6%	11.7%	18.0%	11.5%	11.6%	
2	20.3%	14.0%	14.3%	23.5%	14.2%	14.4%	18.4%	13.9%	14.2%	
3	20.8%	14.9%	14.9%	21.3%	14.9%	15.1%	20.5%	14.9%	14.8%	
4	11.4%	11.8%	11.7%	9.9%	11.6%	11.5%	12.4%	12.0%	11.8%	
5	6.9%	8.7%	8.7%	7.6%	9.4%	8.7%	6.5%	8.1%	8.8%	
6	3.5%	6.4%	6.3%	2.8%	6.8%	6.2%	3.9%	6.0%	6.5%	
7-10	3.4%	14.8%	13.4%	2.2%	14.4%	12.7%	4.0%	15.1%	14.0%	
11 or more	0.5%	3.2%	3.6%	0.2%	2.8%	3.3%	0.7%	3.5%	4.0%	
Were you accepted by your first choice college?										
Yes	92.0%	73.0%	78.2%	90.1%	69.5%	75.8%	93.1%	75.9%	80.3%	
No	8.0%	27.0%	21.8%	9.9%	30.5%	24.2%	6.9%	24.1%	19.7%	
Is this college your:				_						
First choice	63.6%	52.2%	63.1%	61.4%	50.9%	62.8%	64.9%	53.2%	63.4%	
Second choice	28.2%	27.6%	23.4%	30.8%	27.8%	23.3%	26.6%	27.4%	23.5%	
Third choice	6.2%	11.7%	8.1%	6.6%	12.3%	8.2%	5.9%	11.2%	7.9%	
Less than third choice	2.1%	8.5%	5.4%	1.2%	8.9%	5.7%	2.6%	8.2%	5.2%	

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2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen
Men

	First-time Full-time Freshmen								
		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
The current economic situation significantly affected my college									
choice:									
Agree strongly	27.2%	29.7%	21.9%	21.5%	26.7%	19.1%	30.7%	32.2%	24.4%
Agree somewhat	45.7%	44.3%	42.6%	48.0%	44.9%	41.9%	44.4%	43.9%	43.2%
Disagree somewhat	15.4%	16.1%	20.9%	17.2%	17.4%	22.3%	14.3%	15.1%	19.6%
Disagree strongly	11.6%	9.9%	14.7%	13.3%	11.0%	16.7%	10.6%	8.9%	12.8%
Citizenship status:									
U.S. citizen	98.2%	96.0%	96.3%	98.6%	95.9%	96.2%	97.9%	96.1%	96.5%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.8%	3.2%	2.2%	1.4%	3.3%	2.2%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%
Neither	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%
Are your parents:									
Both alive and living with each other	71.6%	66.1%	71.3%	77.0%	69.1%	73.9%	68.5%	63.5%	68.8%
Both alive, divorced or living apart	25.2%	30.0%	25.5%	20.4%	27.3%	23.1%	28.1%	32.3%	27.8%
One or both deceased	3.1%	3.9%	3.2%	2.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	3.4%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study									
each of the following subjects?									
English (4 years)	98.5%	98.5%	98.0%	97.6%	98.2%	97.8%	99.1%	98.6%	98.3%
Mathematics (3 years)	99.8%	99.1%	99.2%	99.7%	99.1%	99.2%	99.9%	99.2%	99.2%
Foreign Language (2 years)	84.1%	89.3%	92.6%	79.9%	88.2%	91.7%	86.5%	90.3%	93.4%
Physical Science (2 years)	52.5%	60.5%	63.3%	61.0%	65.3%	68.1%	47.4%	56.5%	58.8%
Biological Science (2 years)	50.0%	53.8%	51.4%	48.0%	52.7%	49.6%	51.2%	54.7%	53.0%
History/Am. Gov't (1 year)	99.2%	99.1%	99.1%	99.1%	99.2%	99.1%	99.3%	99.1%	99.0%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	60.8%	57.7%	55.0%	70.2%	61.6%	59.6%	55.2%	54.5%	50.7%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	79.5%	84.1%	85.5%	72.6%	80.5%	82.2%	83.5%	87.1%	88.6%
Please mark which of the following courses you have									
completed:									
Algebra II	98.9%	98.9%	98.7%	99.0%	98.8%	98.6%	98.9%	98.9%	98.7%
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	79.0%	79.8%	85.0%	84.2%	81.5%	86.7%	75.9%	78.4%	83.4%
Probability & Statistics	31.6%	29.1%	29.2%	34.2%	31.6%	31.1%	30.1%	27.1%	27.5%
Calculus	23.5%	23.3%	33.8%	29.9%	26.8%	37.7%	19.8%	20.4%	30.2%
AP Probability & Statistics	8.6%	15.3%	18.3%	10.1%	16.9%	19.9%	7.8%	13.9%	16.8%
AP Calculus	22.9%	30.1%	37.2%	31.0%	35.8%	42.2%	18.1%	25.4%	32.6%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

	Total				Men		Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical									
conditions?									
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	1.5%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	4.4%	3.4%	4.3%	6.2%	4.5%	5.5%	3.3%	2.5%	3.3%
Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	1.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	2.3%	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	3.4%	2.7%	2.2%	3.1%	2.5%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	1.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%
Psychological disorder (depression, etc.)	4.1%	3.5%	4.2%	1.5%	2.0%	2.7%	5.6%	4.7%	5.6%
Other	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	2.3%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	3.3%
Do you consider yourself:									
Pre-Med	28.1%	28.7%	21.2%	23.9%	24.7%	17.7%	30.5%	32.0%	24.4%
Pre-Law Pre-Law	4.5%	6.6%	5.7%	4.6%	7.0%	6.1%	4.4%	6.3%	5.4%
Your probable major:									
Arts and Humanities									
Art, fine and applied	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	1.9%
English (language and literature)	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.6%	1.7%
History	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
Journalism/Communication	2.1%	2.2%	3.1%	2.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.8%	4.3%
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Media/Film Studies	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.3%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%
Music	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%
Philosophy	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Theatre/Drama	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%
Biological Science									
Biology (general)	6.5%	7.4%	7.2%	5.6%	6.6%	5.9%	7.1%	8.1%	8.4%
Animal Biology (zoology)	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Marine Biology	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.4%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.6%	2.8%	1.9%	1.4%	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%	2.6%	1.8%
Environmental Science	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%
Other Biological Science	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%

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2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Your probable major (continued):									
Business									ļ
Accounting	2.8%	2.0%	2.1%	3.6%	2.4%	2.7%	2.4%	1.6%	1.6%
Business Administration (general)	2.6%	4.0%	2.5%	3.6%	4.7%	3.2%	2.0%	3.5%	1.9%
Entrepreneurship	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Finance	0.7%	0.9%	2.1%	1.3%	1.4%	3.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Human Resources Management	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
International Business	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%
Marketing	1.6%	1.9%	2.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.5%	1.4%	1.5%	2.3%
Management	1.3%	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%	2.9%	2.6%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Real Estate	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Business	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
Education									
Elementary Education	3.9%	2.9%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	5.9%	4.8%	3.5%
Music/Art Education	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Secondary Education	1.7%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%
Special Education	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%
Other Education	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

	Total		Men			Women			
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Your probable major (continued):									
Engineering									
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Biomedical Engineering	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.7%	2.0%	0.5%	0.8%	1.3%
Chemical Engineering	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.9%	2.1%	2.8%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%
Civil Engineering	0.1%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%
Computer Engineering	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	1.2%	1.7%	1.6%	2.7%	3.4%	3.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Mechanical Engineering	2.6%	3.1%	3.6%	5.9%	6.3%	6.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%
Other Engineering	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Health Professions									
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%
Health Care Administration/Studies	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%
Health Technology	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Kinesiology	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%
Nursing	10.3%	7.3%	4.8%	3.8%	1.9%	1.2%	14.2%	11.8%	8.2%
Pharmacy	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	5.7%	2.6%	2.5%	4.7%	1.9%	1.5%	6.3%	3.1%	3.4%
Other Health Profession	6.8%	4.0%	2.6%	5.6%	3.2%	1.8%	7.5%	4.6%	3.4%
Math and Computer Science									
Computer Science	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	4.9%	3.5%	3.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
Mathematics/Statistics	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Physical Science									
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Atmospheric Science	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Chemistry	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Marine Sciences	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Physics	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Your probable major (continued):									
Social Science									
Anthropology	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%
Economics	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	1.4%	2.3%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.4%	1.3%	2.3%	2.4%
Psychology	3.6%	5.1%	4.3%	2.2%	2.9%	2.2%	4.5%	7.0%	6.2%
Public Policy	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Social Work	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%
Sociology	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	1.4%	0.9%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Other Social Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Other Majors									
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%
Criminal Justice	1.9%	2.3%	1.2%	1.8%	2.5%	1.4%	1.9%	2.2%	1.1%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	2.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.8%	0.9%	2.3%	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%
Undecided	12.0%	6.8%	8.1%	8.3%	5.7%	6.8%	14.2%	7.6%	9.3%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,									
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources									
listed below?									
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)									
None	24.0%	24.0%	18.6%	23.6%	23.6%	18.3%	24.3%	24.3%	18.8%
Less than \$1,000	13.2%	15.2%	10.9%	12.0%	14.0%	9.9%	14.0%	16.1%	11.7%
\$1,000 - \$2,999	16.2%	16.2%	12.6%	15.4%	15.3%	12.3%	16.8%	16.9%	12.9%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	16.9%	13.5%	12.0%	17.6%	13.3%	11.8%	16.5%	13.7%	12.3%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	13.4%	11.2%	11.6%	13.2%	11.4%	11.7%	13.5%	11.0%	11.5%
\$10,000 +	16.2%	20.0%	34.4%	18.3%	22.4%	36.1%	14.9%	18.0%	32.8%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)									
None	31.0%	34.0%	33.2%	32.8%	36.3%	33.8%	29.9%	32.1%	32.6%
Less than \$1,000	29.0%	30.4%	27.8%	29.1%	28.8%	26.0%	29.0%	31.7%	29.4%
\$1,000 - \$2,999	25.9%	23.6%	24.0%	24.4%	23.1%	24.6%	26.8%	24.0%	23.5%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	9.3%	7.8%	9.3%	9.4%	7.6%	9.6%	9.2%	8.0%	9.0%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	2.9%	2.5%	3.1%	2.4%	2.6%	3.3%	3.3%	2.4%	3.0%
\$10,000 +	1.9%	1.7%	2.6%	1.9%	1.7%	2.7%	1.8%	1.7%	2.5%
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships,									
military funding, etc.)									
None	26.2%	23.0%	26.8%	31.8%	26.1%	29.5%	22.8%	20.4%	24.3%
Less than \$1,000	7.7%	7.5%	8.4%	7.9%	8.0%	8.4%	7.7%	7.1%	8.4%
\$1,000 - \$2,999	17.3%	15.9%	16.4%	16.4%	15.3%	15.9%	17.8%	16.4%	16.9%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	18.2%	15.8%	15.0%	16.1%	14.7%	14.2%	19.4%	16.8%	15.7%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	13.6%	10.5%	10.8%	12.5%	9.4%	10.2%	14.2%	11.5%	11.3%
\$10,000 +	17.1%	27.3%	22.6%	15.4%	26.6%	21.8%	18.2%	27.8%	23.4%
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)									
None	50.6%	45.8%	48.4%	53.3%	47.2%	50.0%	49.0%	44.6%	46.8%
Less than \$1,000	6.9%	5.1%	4.1%	7.0%	5.2%	4.1%	6.8%	4.9%	4.2%
\$1,000 - \$2,999	11.1%	9.8%	8.6%	10.1%	9.5%	8.2%	11.7%	10.0%	8.9%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	15.6%	18.7%	16.2%	15.0%	17.7%	15.3%	15.9%	19.5%	17.0%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	8.0%	9.8%	9.9%	7.0%	9.2%	9.6%	8.6%	10.3%	10.1%
\$10,000 +	7.7%	10.9%	12.8%	7.5%	11.2%	12.8%	7.9%	10.6%	12.9%
Other than above	00.40/	00.40/	00.00/	00.00/	04.70/	00.40/	00 70/	00.40/	00.70/
None	93.4%	92.1%	92.6%	93.0%	91.7%	92.4%	93.7%	92.4%	92.7%
Less than \$1,000	3.1%	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	3.5%	2.9%	2.8%	3.0%	2.5%
\$1,000 - \$2,999	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%
\$10,000 +	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen
Men

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Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
								3.8%
								2.8%
2.6%	4.0%	2.3%		3.6%	2.0%		4.4%	2.6%
4.3%	5.1%	3.4%		4.2%	2.9%		6.0%	4.0%
				3.9%	2.5%			3.3%
		5.7%		7.0%	4.8%		8.5%	6.4%
8.7%	9.0%	6.7%		7.8%	5.8%	9.8%	10.0%	7.5%
11.0%	9.3%	7.8%	10.5%	8.8%	7.3%	11.3%	9.8%	8.3%
12.3%	10.9%	10.1%	11.6%	11.0%	9.7%	12.7%	10.9%	10.5%
15.3%	12.6%	13.7%	16.8%	14.0%	14.6%	14.4%	11.4%	12.9%
18.7%	14.9%	19.0%	22.9%	17.3%	20.8%	16.1%	12.8%	17.3%
7.2%	6.4%	9.2%	7.8%	7.5%	9.9%	6.8%	5.5%	8.5%
2.6%	2.5%	5.0%	2.8%	2.9%	5.7%	2.5%	2.2%	4.4%
2.6%	3.2%	8.5%	3.3%	3.7%	9.2%	2.2%	2.7%	7.8%
36.8%	25.1%	31.9%	45.5%	30.4%	37.2%	31.6%	20.7%	27.2%
55.4%	59.6%	56.4%	50.0%	57.7%	53.7%	58.6%	61.2%	58.8%
7.8%	15.3%	11.7%	4.5%	11.9%	9.1%	9.8%	18.1%	14.1%
6.4%	7.4%	6.3%	5.3%	6.5%	5.7%	7.0%	8.1%	6.8%
0.3%	2.2%	1.6%	0.6%	2.2%	1.6%	0.2%	2.3%	1.6%
7.6%	7.8%	5.2%	8.1%	8.4%	5.4%	7.3%	7.2%	5.0%
2.1%	1.2%	0.7%	2.4%	1.4%	0.8%	2.0%	1.0%	0.6%
0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%
0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.9%	1.0%
1.0%	0.7%	2.7%	1.7%	0.9%	3.0%	0.6%	0.6%	2.4%
0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%
6.8%	3.3%	5.8%			5.6%			5.9%
2.2%	1.8%	3.8%	1.3%	1.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.1%	4.1%
2.2%	3.5%	1.7%	2.0%	3.9%	1.9%	2.3%	3.1%	1.6%
1.4%	1.7%				2.4%	1.4%	1.7%	2.5%
0.0%	0.1%				0.1%	0.0%		0.1%
29.2%	23.1%	24.4%	28.1%	21.7%	23.2%	29.8%	24.2%	25.6%
	0.3%		0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%
					10.8%			13.5%
3.4%	3.4%			3.4%	3.0%			3.0%
								24.0%
	3.2% 5.1% 8.7% 11.0% 12.3% 15.3% 18.7% 7.2% 2.6% 2.6% 2.6% 36.8% 55.4% 7.8% 6.4% 0.3% 7.6% 2.1% 0.3% 0.5% 1.0% 0.3% 6.8% 2.2% 2.2% 1.4% 0.0% 29.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.3% 15.2%	2.9% 5.8% 3.5% 4.3% 2.6% 4.0% 4.3% 5.1% 3.2% 4.1% 5.1% 7.8% 8.7% 9.0% 11.0% 9.3% 12.3% 10.9% 15.3% 12.6% 18.7% 14.9% 7.2% 6.4% 2.6% 2.5% 2.6% 3.2% 3.2% 36.8% 25.1% 55.4% 59.6% 7.8% 15.3% 12.9% 7.8% 15.3% 12.9% 7.8% 15.3% 15.2% 15.2% 15.2% 14.5% 3.4% 3.4% 15.5% 14.5% 3.4% 3.4%	Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 2.9% 5.8% 3.2% 3.5% 4.3% 2.5% 2.6% 4.0% 2.3% 4.3% 5.1% 3.4% 3.2% 4.1% 2.9% 5.1% 7.8% 5.7% 8.7% 9.0% 6.7% 11.0% 9.3% 7.8% 12.3% 10.9% 10.1% 15.3% 12.6% 13.7% 18.7% 14.9% 19.0% 7.2% 6.4% 9.2% 2.6% 2.5% 5.0% 2.6% 2.5% 5.0% 2.6% 3.2% 8.5% 36.8% 25.1% 31.9% 55.4% 59.6% 56.4% 7.8% 15.3% 11.7% 6.4% 7.4% 6.3% 0.3% 0.3% 0.9% 0.5% 1.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.7% 2.7% 0.3% 0.9% <	Total Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst 2.9% 5.8% 3.2% 2.0% 3.5% 4.3% 2.5% 2.4% 2.6% 4.0% 2.3% 1.7% 4.3% 5.1% 3.4% 4.3% 3.2% 4.1% 2.9% 2.4% 5.1% 7.8% 5.7% 4.6% 8.7% 9.0% 6.7% 6.8% 11.0% 9.3% 7.8% 10.5% 12.3% 10.9% 10.1% 11.6% 15.3% 12.6% 13.7% 16.8% 18.7% 14.9% 19.0% 22.9% 7.2% 6.4% 9.2% 7.8% 2.6% 2.5% 5.0% 2.8% 2.6% 2.5% 5.0% 2.8% 3.6.8% 25.1% 31.9% 45.5% 55.4% 59.6% 56.4% 50.0% 7.8% 15.3% 11.7% 4.5% 6.4% 7.4%	Total Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 2.9% 5.8% 3.2% 2.0% 4.5% 3.5% 4.3% 2.5% 2.4% 3.9% 2.6% 4.0% 2.3% 1.7% 3.6% 4.3% 5.1% 3.4% 4.3% 4.2% 3.2% 4.1% 2.9% 2.4% 3.9% 5.1% 7.8% 5.7% 4.6% 7.0% 8.7% 9.0% 6.7% 6.8% 7.8% 11.0% 9.3% 7.8% 10.5% 8.8% 12.3% 10.9% 10.1% 11.6% 11.0% 15.3% 12.6% 13.7% 16.8% 14.0% 18.7% 14.9% 19.0% 22.9% 17.3% 7.2% 6.4% 9.2% 7.8% 7.5% 2.6% 2.5% 5.0% 2.8% 2.9% 2.6% 3.2% 3.5% 3.3% 3.7% 6.4% 7.4% 6.3%	Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 2.9% 5.8% 3.2% 2.0% 4.5% 2.6% 3.5% 4.3% 2.5% 2.4% 3.9% 2.2% 2.6% 4.0% 2.3% 1.7% 3.6% 2.0% 4.3% 5.1% 3.4% 4.3% 4.2% 2.9% 3.2% 4.1% 2.9% 2.4% 3.9% 2.5% 5.1% 7.8% 5.7% 4.6% 7.0% 4.8% 8.7% 9.0% 6.7% 6.8% 7.8% 5.8% 11.0% 9.3% 7.8% 10.5% 8.8% 7.3% 12.3% 10.9% 10.1% 11.6% 11.0% 9.7% 15.3% 12.6% 13.7% 16.8% 14.0% 14.6% 18.7% 14.9% 19.0% 22.9% 7.8% 7.5% 9.9% 2.6% 2.5% 5.0% 2.8% 2.9% 5.7% 2.6	Total Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst	Total Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Father's current religious preference									
Baptist	6.3%	6.9%	6.8%	6.0%	6.6%	6.8%	6.5%	7.2%	6.9%
Buddhist	0.2%	3.9%	2.5%	0.4%	4.1%	2.5%	0.1%	3.7%	2.5%
Church of Christ	7.9%	7.7%	5.6%	9.5%	9.1%	6.3%	6.9%	6.5%	5.0%
Eastern Orthodox	2.3%	1.3%	0.8%	2.6%	1.6%	1.0%	2.1%	1.1%	0.8%
Episcopalian	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%
Hindu	0.5%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	0.3%	1.1%	1.2%
Jewish	1.3%	1.2%	3.4%	2.4%	1.6%	3.8%	0.6%	0.8%	3.1%
LDS (Mormon)	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%
Lutheran	7.9%	3.6%	6.7%	7.4%	2.9%	6.8%	8.3%	4.2%	6.7%
Methodist	2.5%	1.9%	4.2%	2.2%	1.6%	3.9%	2.6%	2.3%	4.4%
Muslim	2.7%	4.0%	2.1%	2.4%	4.4%	2.2%	2.9%	3.6%	2.0%
Presbyterian	1.8%	2.1%	3.0%	1.8%	2.2%	3.0%	1.8%	2.0%	3.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
Roman Catholic	34.2%	27.4%	28.5%	32.8%	26.2%	27.8%	35.1%	28.4%	29.1%
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%
Other Christian	15.2%	13.8%	11.9%	14.1%	12.9%	11.5%	15.8%	14.6%	12.2%
Other Religion	2.4%	2.9%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	2.1%	2.3%	2.9%	2.4%
None	13.8%	19.9%	18.1%	13.7%	20.4%	18.2%	13.8%	19.5%	18.0%
Mother's current religious preference									
Baptist	7.4%	7.9%	7.3%	8.1%	7.7%	6.9%	6.9%	8.2%	7.7%
Buddhist	0.4%	4.0%	2.6%	0.4%	4.2%	2.6%	0.4%	3.8%	2.6%
Church of Christ	8.1%	8.9%	6.3%	9.1%	10.3%	7.1%	7.5%	7.6%	5.6%
Eastern Orthodox	2.3%	1.3%	0.9%	2.4%	1.5%	0.9%	2.2%	1.2%	0.8%
Episcopalian	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.4%
Hindu	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	0.1%	1.2%	1.2%
Jewish	1.0%	1.0%	3.0%	1.8%	1.2%	3.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.7%
LDS (Mormon)	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%
Lutheran	8.6%	4.2%	6.9%	8.1%	3.5%	6.9%	8.9%	4.7%	6.9%
Methodist	3.0%	2.4%	4.8%	2.0%	1.9%	4.6%	3.6%	2.7%	5.0%
Muslim	2.5%	3.6%	1.9%	2.4%	4.1%	2.0%	2.6%	3.2%	1.7%
Presbyterian	2.2%	2.4%	3.4%	2.2%	2.5%	3.4%	2.2%	2.4%	3.4%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Roman Catholic	34.2%	28.5%	30.1%	32.5%	27.6%	29.3%	35.2%	29.3%	30.7%
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%
Other Christian	16.0%	15.3%	12.9%	14.5%	14.4%	12.4%	16.9%	16.1%	13.4%
Other Religion	2.3%	2.8%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.8%	2.3%
None	10.0%	13.9%	13.1%	10.7%	14.5%	13.4%	9.6%	13.3%	12.8%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Do you consider yourself:									
Born-Again Christian	23.1%	19.8%	15.5%	22.3%	18.1%	14.4%	23.5%	21.2%	16.4%
Evangelical	6.8%	8.2%	7.7%	6.5%	7.6%	7.4%	7.0%	8.8%	7.9%
Highest academic degree planned									
None	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	23.5%	19.5%	21.1%	22.8%	20.3%	23.2%	23.9%	18.8%	19.2%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	41.8%	40.0%	40.3%	43.5%	40.7%	40.5%	40.8%	39.4%	40.2%
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	18.3%	21.8%	19.6%	19.6%	21.6%	19.2%	17.6%	22.1%	19.9%
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	11.5%	12.9%	12.9%	10.0%	12.0%	10.9%	12.4%	13.6%	14.7%
J.D. (Law)	2.4%	3.4%	4.0%	2.0%	3.5%	4.2%	2.7%	3.3%	3.8%
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Other	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%
Highest academic degree planned at this college									
None	2.3%	1.2%	0.8%	3.2%	1.4%	0.9%	1.8%	1.1%	0.7%
Vocational certificate	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.2%	2.9%	1.5%	2.9%	2.7%	1.3%	3.3%	3.1%	1.6%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	54.3%	60.4%	62.4%	54.8%	61.0%	62.2%	53.9%	60.0%	62.6%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	27.8%	23.7%	23.9%	26.7%	23.3%	24.6%	28.5%	24.0%	23.2%
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	6.8%	6.1%	5.7%	6.8%	5.9%	5.5%	6.8%	6.3%	5.8%
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	4.0%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.5%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	4.4%
J.D. (Law)	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
Other	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%

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2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or									
"Occasionally" did during the past year:									
Attended a religious service	72.6%	69.3%	71.5%	68.2%	65.3%	68.4%	75.1%	72.6%	74.4%
Was bored in class*	41.2%	34.4%	39.6%	41.6%	34.3%	39.1%	40.9%	34.5%	40.1%
Demonstrated for a cause	24.5%	27.2%	26.4%	23.6%	25.0%	24.7%	25.1%	29.1%	28.0%
Tutored another student	58.2%	63.9%	62.8%	54.5%	62.8%	61.8%	60.3%	64.9%	63.8%
Studied with other students	87.7%	90.0%	89.6%	85.9%	88.2%	87.3%	88.8%	91.6%	91.7%
Was a guest in a teacher's home	15.1%	15.7%	18.0%	13.0%	15.5%	18.2%	16.3%	15.9%	17.8%
Smoked cigarettes*	2.8%	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	3.0%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%
Drank beer	18.0%	22.5%	34.9%	19.7%	26.3%	39.3%	17.0%	19.4%	30.8%
Drank wine or liquor	25.3%	29.1%	40.1%	21.6%	28.3%	39.8%	27.4%	29.7%	40.3%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	30.6%	30.2%	30.0%	16.2%	18.9%	17.8%	39.2%	39.5%	41.1%
Felt depressed*	6.2%	7.8%	7.0%	3.6%	5.9%	5.4%	7.8%	9.3%	8.4%
Performed volunteer work	83.2%	86.1%	88.5%	78.4%	82.4%	85.1%	86.0%	89.0%	91.6%
Asked a teacher for advice after class*	28.5%	30.4%	31.3%	23.6%	27.1%	27.7%	31.5%	33.1%	34.5%
Voted in a student election*	14.1%	20.5%	20.0%	13.9%	19.8%	18.2%	14.2%	21.2%	21.8%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group*	65.7%	75.4%	70.7%	64.2%	75.2%	69.9%	66.7%	75.6%	71.5%
Came late to class	56.2%	57.2%	54.1%	55.9%	56.7%	54.7%	56.4%	57.6%	53.6%
Used the Internet for research or homework*	82.3%	81.7%	82.6%	78.5%	79.5%	79.7%	84.6%	83.5%	85.2%
Performed community service as part of a class	55.3%	57.7%	56.2%	48.9%	53.0%	52.5%	59.0%	61.6%	59.6%
Discussed religion*	28.1%	28.2%	29.8%	29.8%	28.1%	29.6%	27.2%	28.2%	30.1%
Discussed politics*	21.1%	30.1%	32.2%	27.2%	34.7%	36.4%	17.5%	26.3%	28.5%
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	6.4%	9.1%	9.3%	6.8%	9.4%	9.6%	6.2%	8.9%	9.0%
Skipped school/class	28.3%	29.5%	28.7%	25.6%	28.0%	27.3%	29.9%	30.8%	30.0%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,									
petition)	44.8%	44.6%	44.7%	44.1%	43.3%	43.5%	45.2%	45.8%	45.8%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	61.6%	54.4%	56.5%	50.3%	45.5%	47.9%	68.3%	61.8%	64.4%
Fell asleep in class	45.4%	45.4%	46.8%	49.1%	49.3%	51.0%	43.3%	42.2%	43.1%
Failed to complete homework on time	39.9%	49.8%	50.7%	42.9%	54.3%	55.6%	38.2%	46.1%	46.2%
* responses for "Frequently" only									
Student rated self as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as									
compared with the average person their age:									
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	67.6%	69.9%	70.9%	69.3%	72.0%	72.6%	66.6%	68.1%	69.2%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	70.9%	75.7%	76.3%	73.7%	77.4%	76.7%	69.3%	74.3%	76.0%
Openness to having my own views challenged	52.8%	57.4%	55.3%	55.9%	61.9%	60.0%	50.9%	53.7%	51.1%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	58.6%	64.7%	66.1%	67.4%	71.6%	73.0%	53.4%	59.0%	59.9%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	77.7%	82.0%	81.4%	75.6%	81.9%	80.7%	79.0%	82.1%	81.9%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your									
father?									ļ
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.4%	8.2%	3.9%	2.3%	6.6%	3.1%	4.1%	9.6%	4.7%
Some high school	4.7%	7.9%	4.1%	3.8%	6.9%	3.6%	5.2%	8.6%	4.6%
High school graduate	23.0%	20.6%	15.5%	22.4%	19.6%	14.4%	23.4%	21.5%	16.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	4.6%	3.5%	3.4%	4.7%	3.4%	3.2%	4.6%	3.6%	3.6%
Some college	18.0%	17.4%	14.5%	17.9%	17.0%	13.7%	18.1%	17.7%	15.2%
College degree	26.4%	23.3%	30.8%	28.2%	25.3%	32.5%	25.3%	21.6%	29.3%
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	1.7%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	2.5%
Graduate degree	18.1%	17.3%	25.5%	19.5%	19.4%	27.4%	17.3%	15.5%	23.7%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your									
mother?									ļ
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.4%	7.4%	3.6%	2.4%	6.2%	3.0%	4.0%	8.5%	4.1%
Some high school	2.5%	5.9%	3.0%	2.8%	5.3%	2.7%	2.3%	6.4%	3.3%
High school graduate	18.8%	19.3%	14.1%	15.9%	18.5%	13.4%	20.5%	20.0%	14.8%
Postsecondary school other than college	3.3%	3.0%	3.0%	2.4%	2.6%	2.5%	3.9%	3.3%	3.5%
Some college	21.2%	20.1%	16.0%	21.6%	20.2%	15.5%	20.9%	20.0%	16.4%
College degree	33.0%	27.9%	36.8%	36.0%	29.7%	38.5%	31.3%	26.5%	35.3%
Some graduate school	2.3%	2.0%	2.9%	1.7%	2.1%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	3.0%
Graduate degree	15.5%	14.3%	20.5%	17.1%	15.5%	21.6%	14.5%	13.4%	19.6%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":									
Ask questions in class	52.4%	53.2%	57.3%	48.0%	50.3%	53.9%	55.0%	55.6%	60.4%
Support your opinions with a logical argument	54.9%	58.2%	62.6%	57.0%	61.9%	66.5%	53.8%	55.1%	59.0%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	53.2%	55.9%	57.2%	53.4%	55.8%	57.5%	53.1%	55.9%	57.0%
Revise your papers to improve your writing	51.0%	49.4%	50.6%	40.8%	41.0%	42.3%	57.0%	56.3%	58.2%
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received	38.1%	43.3%	43.3%	41.4%	44.1%	44.2%	36.1%	42.7%	42.5%
Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain	36.2%	40.3%	39.5%	42.0%	42.9%	42.5%	32.9%	38.2%	36.7%
Seek alternative solutions to a problem	45.8%	49.9%	48.4%	48.9%	51.2%	49.7%	43.9%	48.9%	47.1%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	24.7%	29.0%	28.6%	28.6%	32.5%	31.5%	22.5%	26.0%	26.0%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required									
for a class	31.9%	36.0%	35.5%	37.3%	40.4%	40.3%	28.7%	32.4%	31.2%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	52.9%	60.2%	56.6%	53.0%	59.4%	56.1%	52.8%	60.8%	57.0%
Seek feedback on your academic work	45.1%	49.7%	49.8%	39.4%	43.4%	43.6%	48.4%	55.0%	55.5%
Work with other students on group projects	48.7%	53.3%	51.0%	41.3%	49.0%	46.2%	53.0%	56.9%	55.3%
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences	49.1%	56.0%	57.2%	51.3%	56.2%	56.2%	47.8%	55.9%	58.2%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Your probable career occupation		•	•		•	•		•	
Accountant or actuary	2.7%	2.0%	2.4%	3.1%	2.4%	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%
Actor or entertainer	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.0%
Architect or urban planner	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Artist	0.5%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.7%
Business (clerical)	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%
Business executive (management, administrator)	4.1%	6.1%	7.2%	5.3%	7.6%	9.5%	3.5%	4.8%	5.1%
Business owner or proprietor	1.7%	2.8%	2.7%	3.1%	3.7%	3.7%	0.8%	2.0%	1.7%
Business salesperson or buyer	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clinical psychologist	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	2.4%	2.0%
College administrator/staff	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
College teacher	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Computer programmer or analyst	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	4.5%	4.0%	3.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%
Conservationist or forester	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%
Engineer	7.8%	10.0%	12.0%	17.4%	18.3%	19.8%	2.1%	3.2%	4.9%
Farmer or rancher	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Lab technician or hygienist	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%	0.4%	0.3%
Law enforcement officer	0.6%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	1.9%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.7%	3.2%	3.3%	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	3.4%	3.3%
Military service (career)	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Musician (performer, composer)	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	0.8%	2.2%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%
Nurse	11.2%	7.4%	4.8%	3.3%	1.8%	1.1%	15.8%	11.9%	8.2%
Optometrist	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%
Pharmacist	2.0%	3.0%	1.9%	1.8%	2.8%	1.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.2%
Physician	9.0%	9.4%	9.2%	9.4%	9.6%	8.4%	8.8%	9.1%	9.9%
Policymaker/Government	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%
School counselor	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Scientific researcher	1.1%	1.8%	2.7%	1.8%	2.4%	3.0%	0.7%	1.3%	2.4%
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	2.0%	1.5%
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	6.3%	3.7%	3.9%	5.1%	2.4%	2.2%	6.9%	4.7%	5.4%
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	4.1%	3.4%	2.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	6.1%	5.7%	4.2%
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	3.3%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	3.0%	2.6%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Your probable career occupation (continued)									
Veterinarian	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%
Writer or journalist	1.8%	2.3%	2.7%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.4%	2.8%	3.4%
Skilled trades	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Laborer (unskilled)	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Semi-skilled worker	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Unemployed	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%
Other	9.0%	8.7%	8.7%	8.2%	6.8%	7.3%	9.5%	10.3%	10.0%
Undecided	13.8%	11.3%	12.7%	12.1%	11.1%	11.5%	14.8%	11.4%	13.7%
Your father's occupation									
Accountant or actuary	1.9%	2.1%	2.8%	2.2%	2.1%	3.0%	1.8%	2.1%	2.6%
Actor or entertainer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Architect or urban planner	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%
Artist	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Business (clerical)	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%
Business executive (management, administrator)	7.8%	8.1%	11.7%	8.9%	8.9%	12.7%	7.1%	7.4%	10.7%
Business owner or proprietor	7.3%	7.9%	8.7%	7.5%	8.3%	8.5%	7.2%	7.6%	8.9%
Business salesperson or buyer	4.7%	4.0%	5.2%	4.0%	4.2%	5.5%	5.1%	3.7%	4.9%
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Clinical psychologist	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
College administrator/staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
College teacher	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%
Computer programmer or analyst	3.7%	3.4%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	4.1%	3.6%	3.0%	3.7%
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Engineer	17.3%	10.6%	10.3%	20.0%	11.3%	10.5%	15.8%	10.0%	10.0%
Farmer or rancher	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.2%
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Lab technician or hygienist	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Law enforcement officer	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.4%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.7%	0.9%	2.5%	0.8%	1.1%	2.8%	0.7%	0.8%	2.3%
Military service (career)	0.6%	1.5%	1.5%	0.2%	1.5%	1.4%	0.8%	1.6%	1.6%
Musician (performer, composer)	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Nurse	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Your father's occupation (continued)									
Physician	0.8%	1.2%	2.7%	0.6%	1.5%	3.1%	0.9%	0.9%	2.3%
Policymaker/Government	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%
School counselor	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Scientific researcher	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	1.3%	1.8%	1.9%	1.2%	1.7%
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Writer or journalist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Skilled trades	7.8%	6.6%	6.0%	9.9%	7.2%	6.2%	6.5%	6.1%	5.9%
Laborer (unskilled)	3.6%	5.1%	3.4%	3.8%	4.7%	3.2%	3.4%	5.5%	3.5%
Semi-skilled worker	3.1%	4.2%	3.1%	2.2%	4.1%	3.2%	3.6%	4.3%	3.1%
Unemployed	5.9%	6.3%	4.1%	4.0%	5.4%	3.4%	7.0%	7.1%	4.6%
Other	21.0%	23.9%	18.4%	17.9%	21.0%	16.0%	22.9%	26.3%	20.5%
Your mother's occupation									
Accountant or actuary	7.5%	5.2%	5.5%	7.0%	5.7%	5.8%	7.7%	4.8%	5.2%
Actor or entertainer	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Architect or urban planner	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Artist	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%
Business (clerical)	4.8%	4.2%	4.1%	4.6%	4.8%	4.3%	4.9%	3.7%	3.9%
Business executive (management, administrator)	4.9%	5.4%	6.5%	4.6%	5.6%	6.5%	5.0%	5.3%	6.4%
Business owner or proprietor	2.4%	3.2%	3.3%	2.0%	3.4%	3.4%	2.6%	3.1%	3.3%
Business salesperson or buyer	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	3.2%	2.5%	2.6%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Clergy (other religious)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Clinical psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
College administrator/staff	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%
College teacher	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%
Computer programmer or analyst	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%
Conservationist or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%
Engineer	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%
Farmer or rancher	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Homemaker (full-time)	5.4%	7.7%	7.4%	4.6%	6.3%	6.5%	5.9%	8.9%	8.2%
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

					Man Man			Warran		
		Total			Men			Women		
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Your mother's occupation (continued)										
Lab technician or hygienist	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	
Law enforcement officer	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	
Military service (career)	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Musician (performer, composer)	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Nurse	8.2%	7.2%	7.7%	9.2%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	7.4%	8.0%	
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	
Physician	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	
Policymaker/Government	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	
School counselor	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
School principal or superintendent	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	
Scientific researcher	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	1.8%	1.3%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.8%	1.9%	1.2%	1.6%	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	5.2%	6.0%	7.3%	5.6%	6.3%	7.7%	5.0%	5.7%	6.9%	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.4%	2.4%	3.5%	2.0%	2.2%	3.6%	2.7%	2.6%	3.5%	
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Writer or journalist	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	
Skilled trades	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	
Laborer (unskilled)	2.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.4%	3.1%	2.1%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%	
Semi-skilled worker	2.0%	2.9%	2.2%	2.6%	3.2%	2.5%	1.6%	2.7%	2.0%	
Unemployed	10.8%	10.7%	8.5%	11.4%	10.8%	8.7%	10.4%	10.6%	8.4%	
Other	26.7%	24.3%	20.7%	24.3%	22.8%	19.6%	28.1%	25.5%	21.6%	
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply										
(total may add to more than 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.4%	2.9%	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.9%	2.4%	
Asian American/Asian	4.0%	17.5%	12.9%	6.2%	20.0%	13.8%	2.8%	15.5%	12.0%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.9%	1.0%	0.2%	2.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.7%	0.9%	
African American/Black	9.8%	14.3%	7.6%	7.8%	12.6%	6.4%	10.9%	15.7%	8.8%	
Mexican American/Chicano	1.8%	14.4%	6.9%	1.0%	13.8%	6.4%	2.2%	14.9%	7.3%	
Puerto Rican	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	
Other Latino	0.8%	4.8%	3.7%	0.6%	4.4%	3.4%	0.9%	5.1%	4.0%	
White/Caucasian	83.8%	55.8%	74.0%	84.3%	56.2%	74.8%	83.5%	55.4%	73.3%	
Other	5.1%	4.9%	3.0%	3.7%	4.6%	2.8%	5.9%	5.2%	3.1%	

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2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen
Men

				First-time Full-time Freshmen					
		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":									
Abortion should be legal	54.8%	62.0%	64.2%	57.3%	65.7%	66.1%	53.3%	58.9%	62.5%
The death penalty should be abolished	36.5%	34.2%	35.5%	33.2%	31.1%	31.8%	38.5%	36.7%	38.9%
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	23.1%	21.1%	22.7%	25.1%	23.9%	26.3%	22.0%	18.7%	19.4%
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our									
society	27.7%	28.9%	25.8%	31.6%	32.0%	29.4%	25.5%	26.3%	22.6%
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	60.7%	67.6%	63.3%	63.4%	67.9%	63.2%	59.2%	67.4%	63.4%
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	72.2%	75.0%	78.1%	65.7%	70.2%	73.0%	75.9%	78.9%	82.8%
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical									
costs	60.5%	66.8%	60.5%	58.1%	63.7%	56.5%	61.8%	69.3%	64.1%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	51.6%	61.2%	62.9%	58.4%	65.2%	65.8%	47.6%	57.8%	60.2%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given									
preferential treatment in college admissions	43.3%	47.2%	38.9%	45.2%	49.4%	40.9%	42.1%	45.2%	37.1%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	65.1%	67.6%	66.4%	64.1%	65.1%	62.4%	65.7%	69.7%	70.0%
How would you characterize your political views?									
Far left	2.5%	2.9%	2.7%	3.0%	3.3%	3.1%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%
Liberal	20.2%	27.0%	28.7%	18.1%	23.7%	25.4%	21.4%	29.7%	31.8%
Middle-of-the-road	53.1%	49.8%	46.4%	51.0%	50.9%	46.3%	54.4%	48.8%	46.4%
Conservative	21.6%	18.7%	20.7%	24.0%	19.9%	23.2%	20.1%	17.6%	18.4%
Far right	2.5%	1.6%	1.5%	3.8%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to									
college:									
To be able to get a better job	87.0%	88.3%	88.3%	88.9%	88.5%	88.2%	86.0%	88.3%	88.3%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	63.7%	72.5%	71.7%	60.9%	69.6%	67.7%	65.3%	74.9%	75.4%
To make me a more cultured person	33.3%	48.6%	50.2%	25.7%	43.1%	43.7%	37.6%	53.1%	56.1%
To be able to make more money	75.3%	77.2%	74.3%	78.0%	79.0%	76.5%	73.7%	75.7%	72.3%
To learn more about things that interest me	77.7%	83.4%	83.1%	77.5%	81.3%	80.6%	77.8%	85.1%	85.4%
To get training for a specific career	82.5%	82.2%	78.9%	78.9%	79.3%	76.5%	84.6%	84.6%	81.1%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	63.1%	67.3%	62.2%	58.2%	62.7%	56.9%	65.9%	71.0%	67.0%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									
during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Studying/homework									
None	2.2%	1.7%	2.1%	5.1%	2.8%	3.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%
Less than one hour	13.9%	9.1%	10.5%	17.3%	11.0%	13.3%	11.9%	7.6%	7.9%
1 to 2 hours	25.4%	20.3%	19.7%	25.9%	22.3%	22.2%	25.0%	18.7%	17.3%
3 to 5 hours	28.3%	28.6%	27.9%	27.0%	28.4%	27.1%	29.0%	28.7%	28.5%
6 to 10 hours	15.2%	19.9%	20.4%	13.2%	18.3%	18.3%	16.4%	21.1%	22.3%
11 to 15 hours	7.0%	10.2%	10.0%	6.2%	9.2%	8.5%	7.5%	11.1%	11.3%
16 to 20 hours	3.7%	5.4%	5.2%	1.9%	4.4%	3.9%	4.7%	6.3%	6.4%
Over 20 hours	4.4%	4.8%	4.3%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	4.9%	5.8%	5.2%
Socializing with friends									
None	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Less than one hour	2.4%	2.6%	1.8%	2.5%	2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.9%	1.9%
1 to 2 hours	9.4%	10.8%	8.0%	9.3%	9.6%	7.5%	9.5%	11.8%	8.5%
3 to 5 hours	21.7%	24.1%	22.5%	21.1%	22.6%	20.9%	22.0%	25.4%	24.0%
6 to 10 hours	27.1%	26.4%	28.2%	26.1%	26.9%	27.6%	27.6%	26.0%	28.7%
11 to 15 hours	16.3%	15.4%	17.3%	17.0%	16.4%	18.1%	15.9%	14.6%	16.6%
16 to 20 hours	9.2%	8.4%	9.5%	9.9%	8.6%	9.7%	8.8%	8.3%	9.3%
Over 20 hours	13.5%	11.7%	12.2%	13.5%	12.9%	14.0%	13.5%	10.7%	10.7%
Talking with teachers outside of class									
None	14.6%	10.8%	9.5%	16.4%	12.1%	11.2%	13.7%	9.7%	8.0%
Less than one hour	44.4%	40.7%	42.0%	44.5%	42.0%	43.3%	44.4%	39.5%	40.9%
1 to 2 hours	25.2%	30.6%	32.1%	25.7%	30.2%	31.0%	25.0%	31.0%	33.1%
3 to 5 hours	10.5%	12.4%	11.8%	9.3%	11.2%	10.6%	11.1%	13.3%	12.8%
6 to 10 hours	2.8%	3.7%	3.0%	2.3%	3.1%	2.6%	3.0%	4.1%	3.5%
11 to 15 hours	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.8%	0.7%	2.0%	1.3%	1.0%
16 to 20 hours	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%
Over 20 hours	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%
Exercise or sports									
None	6.7%	6.3%	4.8%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	8.2%	8.1%	5.8%
Less than one hour	10.5%	9.9%	8.2%	9.5%	7.1%	6.1%	11.0%	12.2%	10.1%
1 to 2 hours	16.2%	17.4%	14.6%	14.8%	15.8%	12.9%	17.0%	18.6%	16.2%
3 to 5 hours	20.3%	19.7%	19.6%	20.0%	19.8%	18.7%	20.5%	19.7%	20.4%
6 to 10 hours	16.4%	18.2%	20.5%	16.3%	19.6%	21.4%	16.4%	17.2%	19.7%
11 to 15 hours	12.1%	11.7%	14.5%	14.2%	13.0%	15.8%	10.9%	10.6%	13.3%
16 to 20 hours	8.0%	7.7%	8.5%	9.1%	8.8%	9.6%	7.4%	6.7%	7.5%
Over 20 hours	9.7%	9.1%	9.3%	12.0%	11.9%	11.9%	8.5%	6.8%	7.0%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									
during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Partying									
None	36.7%	41.6%	37.4%	35.6%	38.5%	33.9%	37.3%	44.1%	40.5%
Less than one hour	19.0%	16.9%	16.6%	17.4%	17.0%	16.8%	20.0%	16.9%	16.4%
1 to 2 hours	17.6%	16.4%	16.4%	17.6%	16.7%	16.7%	17.6%	16.2%	16.2%
3 to 5 hours	14.1%	14.2%	16.4%	15.5%	15.3%	17.1%	13.3%	13.3%	15.7%
6 to 10 hours	7.2%	6.3%	8.2%	6.9%	6.9%	9.2%	7.4%	5.7%	7.4%
11 to 15 hours	3.4%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	3.0%	3.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%
16 to 20 hours	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%
Over 20 hours	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%
Working (for pay)									
None	32.8%	48.4%	40.8%	36.4%	50.5%	42.9%	30.8%	46.7%	38.8%
Less than one hour	3.4%	3.2%	3.3%	3.7%	3.4%	3.6%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%
1 to 2 hours	4.6%	4.5%	4.8%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	4.2%	4.1%	4.5%
3 to 5 hours	7.0%	7.0%	8.0%	7.4%	6.8%	7.7%	6.7%	7.0%	8.2%
6 to 10 hours	11.7%	9.2%	11.5%	11.0%	8.5%	10.6%	12.2%	9.7%	12.3%
11 to 15 hours	14.6%	8.6%	11.0%	14.3%	7.6%	9.9%	14.8%	9.5%	11.9%
16 to 20 hours	13.1%	8.8%	10.1%	10.1%	7.7%	9.1%	14.8%	9.7%	11.1%
Over 20 hours	12.8%	10.3%	10.6%	12.0%	10.5%	11.0%	13.2%	10.2%	10.1%
Volunteer work									
None	29.1%	26.9%	24.4%	35.0%	32.9%	30.3%	25.7%	22.0%	19.0%
Less than one hour	24.0%	17.8%	21.5%	28.6%	20.0%	23.3%	21.3%	16.1%	19.8%
1 to 2 hours	21.8%	24.2%	26.1%	20.3%	22.6%	24.0%	22.6%	25.4%	28.0%
3 to 5 hours	12.9%	16.9%	16.0%	8.7%	13.6%	13.1%	15.3%	19.6%	18.6%
6 to 10 hours	6.7%	7.6%	6.6%	4.3%	5.9%	5.2%	8.0%	8.9%	7.8%
11 to 15 hours	2.6%	2.8%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.8%	3.3%	3.5%	2.9%
16 to 20 hours	1.0%	1.4%	1.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%
Over 20 hours	2.0%	2.5%	2.0%	1.0%	1.7%	1.4%	2.5%	3.1%	2.5%
Student clubs/groups									
None	39.2%	32.3%	26.0%	43.1%	37.7%	31.9%	37.1%	27.8%	20.6%
Less than one hour	15.1%	12.8%	14.1%	16.7%	14.0%	14.7%	14.1%	11.8%	13.6%
1 to 2 hours	21.4%	22.1%	25.3%	21.3%	20.2%	23.5%	21.5%	23.6%	26.9%
3 to 5 hours	11.9%	16.9%	18.2%	10.7%	14.5%	15.6%	12.6%	18.8%	20.5%
6 to 10 hours	6.3%	8.0%	8.5%	4.4%	7.0%	7.4%	7.4%	8.8%	9.5%
11 to 15 hours	2.4%	3.5%	3.7%	1.3%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	4.0%	4.2%
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	2.1%	2.1%
Over 20 hours	2.3%	2.7%	2.5%	1.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.6%	3.1%	2.7%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									
during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Watching TV									
None	7.4%	8.6%	9.1%	8.3%	9.1%	9.4%	6.9%	8.1%	8.8%
Less than one hour	17.9%	17.3%	16.4%	15.4%	15.6%	14.7%	19.3%	18.7%	18.0%
1 to 2 hours	26.3%	25.6%	25.1%	22.9%	24.5%	23.9%	28.2%	26.6%	26.2%
3 to 5 hours	27.2%	25.9%	26.4%	28.5%	25.8%	26.1%	26.5%	26.1%	26.7%
6 to 10 hours	11.7%	12.8%	13.8%	13.9%	14.3%	15.2%	10.4%	11.6%	12.6%
11 to 15 hours	4.8%	4.8%	5.0%	5.8%	5.2%	5.9%	4.3%	4.5%	4.2%
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	2.0%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	2.2%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%
Over 20 hours	3.3%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	3.1%	2.6%	1.9%
Household/childcare duties									
None	14.9%	15.5%	18.7%	23.7%	20.8%	23.7%	9.9%	11.2%	14.3%
Less than one hour	18.2%	17.5%	21.4%	18.9%	18.8%	21.8%	17.8%	16.5%	21.0%
1 to 2 hours	32.4%	30.5%	31.2%	29.7%	29.7%	29.8%	34.0%	31.2%	32.4%
3 to 5 hours	20.1%	21.9%	18.7%	17.0%	20.1%	17.0%	21.8%	23.4%	20.2%
6 to 10 hours	7.3%	8.1%	5.9%	5.0%	6.5%	4.9%	8.6%	9.4%	6.9%
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.7%	2.1%	1.6%	3.6%	3.9%	2.6%
16 to 20 hours	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	2.1%	1.8%	1.2%
Over 20 hours	2.1%	2.1%	1.1%	1.9%	1.2%	0.7%	2.2%	2.7%	1.5%
Reading for pleasure									
None	29.0%	27.5%	27.5%	37.3%	33.9%	33.5%	24.2%	22.2%	22.1%
Less than one hour	23.9%	23.5%	24.6%	24.4%	24.2%	25.2%	23.5%	23.0%	24.0%
1 to 2 hours	21.1%	22.7%	23.2%	18.2%	21.1%	21.5%	22.7%	24.0%	24.8%
3 to 5 hours	13.9%	14.9%	14.5%	11.8%	12.4%	12.1%	15.1%	16.9%	16.6%
6 to 10 hours	6.2%	6.2%	6.1%	3.7%	4.7%	4.7%	7.7%	7.5%	7.4%
11 to 15 hours	3.1%	2.9%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	3.5%	3.6%	2.9%
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.7%	0.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%
Over 20 hours	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%
Playing video/computer games									
None	44.5%	41.7%	43.9%	13.1%	16.3%	18.4%	62.5%	62.4%	67.0%
Less than one hour	19.5%	17.3%	17.2%	19.7%	16.8%	17.6%	19.4%	17.7%	16.9%
1 to 2 hours	12.7%	14.5%	13.9%	19.1%	20.3%	20.6%	9.0%	9.9%	7.9%
3 to 5 hours	9.0%	11.8%	11.8%	18.9%	20.1%	20.0%	3.3%	5.0%	4.3%
6 to 10 hours	7.1%	7.0%	6.7%	13.9%	12.0%	11.7%	3.2%	2.9%	2.1%
11 to 15 hours	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	7.3%	5.8%	5.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%
16 to 20 hours	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%
Over 20 hours	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	5.2%	5.5%	3.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%

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2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									
during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)									
None	6.8%	6.9%	5.3%	8.3%	8.0%	6.8%	5.9%	5.9%	4.0%
Less than one hour	19.7%	18.3%	17.5%	24.6%	20.8%	20.6%	17.0%	16.3%	14.8%
1 to 2 hours	26.3%	25.5%	27.2%	25.0%	25.7%	27.7%	27.0%	25.3%	26.7%
3 to 5 hours	24.3%	23.6%	25.9%	24.0%	22.4%	23.8%	24.4%	24.6%	27.8%
6 to 10 hours	11.0%	12.3%	12.6%	8.3%	10.6%	11.1%	12.5%	13.7%	14.0%
11 to 15 hours	5.5%	5.7%	5.1%	4.0%	5.1%	4.5%	6.4%	6.2%	5.7%
16 to 20 hours	2.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.1%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%	3.0%
Over 20 hours	4.3%	5.0%	3.8%	3.8%	4.7%	3.4%	4.6%	5.2%	4.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to									
this particular college:									
My parents wanted me to come here	17.6%	16.6%	13.1%	13.3%	14.2%	11.8%	20.0%	18.6%	14.4%
My relatives wanted me to come here	6.3%	6.6%	5.8%	6.1%	6.7%	5.9%	6.4%	6.6%	5.7%
My teacher advised me	5.0%	6.9%	5.7%	6.6%	7.2%	6.0%	4.1%	6.6%	5.5%
This college has a very good academic reputation	55.0%	51.8%	65.9%	48.6%	47.4%	63.2%	58.7%	55.4%	68.4%
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	28.7%	30.5%	43.2%	26.7%	28.7%	42.6%	29.8%	32.0%	43.8%
I was offered financial assistance	50.0%	48.2%	38.0%	41.7%	43.2%	34.2%	54.6%	52.3%	41.5%
The cost of attending this college	59.2%	54.8%	41.9%	53.7%	50.9%	38.2%	62.3%	58.1%	45.3%
High school counselor advised me	8.4%	10.7%	8.1%	9.9%	10.1%	7.9%	7.5%	11.2%	8.3%
Private college counselor advised me	2.0%	2.6%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	1.4%	2.3%	2.3%
I wanted to live near home	38.6%	28.6%	16.9%	37.7%	24.7%	14.4%	39.2%	31.8%	19.2%
Not offered aid by first choice	9.2%	11.0%	8.7%	8.0%	9.9%	7.7%	9.8%	11.8%	9.6%
Could not afford first choice	14.0%	16.9%	12.9%	13.7%	15.1%	10.9%	14.1%	18.3%	14.7%
This college's graduates gain admission to top									
graduate/professional schools	24.0%	26.1%	34.4%	22.2%	24.4%	30.9%	25.0%	27.5%	37.5%
This college's graduates get good jobs	44.0%	44.2%	56.1%	37.5%	41.4%	53.9%	47.7%	46.4%	58.1%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	2.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	3.1%	2.7%	2.0%	3.1%	3.0%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	29.5%	25.7%	32.7%	26.0%	21.8%	28.6%	31.5%	29.0%	36.4%
Rankings in national magazines	6.5%	10.7%	21.8%	6.2%	11.0%	21.9%	6.7%	10.5%	21.8%
Information from a website	13.7%	15.3%	18.1%	11.6%	12.5%	15.3%	15.0%	17.6%	20.7%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	4.6%	7.3%	11.4%	5.8%	6.8%	10.1%	3.9%	7.7%	12.6%
The athletic department recruited me	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	4.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	2.9%	3.2%
A visit to this campus	26.3%	30.2%	38.3%	22.4%	25.2%	32.2%	28.5%	34.3%	43.8%
Ability to take online courses	4.4%	3.1%	2.4%	5.2%	3.0%	2.3%	3.9%	3.2%	2.6%
The percentage of students that graduate from this college	23.2%	23.8%	27.5%	19.3%	19.6%	23.2%	25.5%	27.3%	31.4%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Student rated self as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as									
compared with the average person their age:									
Academic ability	70.6%	68.9%	75.3%	77.5%	74.1%	79.6%	66.8%	64.8%	71.4%
Artistic ability	26.9%	30.5%	29.7%	25.1%	29.7%	27.6%	27.9%	31.2%	31.7%
Competitiveness	52.4%	57.2%	59.5%	63.8%	67.6%	69.0%	45.8%	48.7%	50.9%
Computer skills	37.7%	38.7%	36.8%	50.2%	48.8%	46.8%	30.6%	30.5%	27.9%
Cooperativeness	69.9%	71.8%	70.2%	69.8%	71.4%	70.3%	69.9%	72.0%	70.2%
Creativity	51.4%	54.7%	54.0%	52.8%	55.7%	54.9%	50.7%	53.9%	53.1%
Drive to achieve	76.5%	77.1%	77.9%	74.9%	74.9%	76.1%	77.4%	78.9%	79.5%
Emotional health	54.4%	53.8%	53.5%	60.7%	59.5%	60.3%	50.9%	49.2%	47.4%
Leadership ability	57.8%	60.6%	62.8%	61.5%	62.8%	65.4%	55.7%	58.8%	60.5%
Mathematical ability	45.2%	45.2%	50.7%	58.9%	56.6%	61.8%	37.3%	36.0%	40.8%
Physical health	53.6%	53.0%	56.1%	63.0%	63.6%	65.8%	48.1%	44.3%	47.3%
Popularity	27.4%	30.3%	33.6%	36.5%	38.4%	42.0%	22.2%	23.7%	26.1%
Public speaking ability	33.3%	37.1%	38.9%	40.6%	42.5%	43.8%	29.2%	32.8%	34.4%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	59.4%	59.5%	61.4%	70.3%	69.0%	71.2%	53.2%	51.7%	52.5%
Self-confidence (social)	48.4%	50.4%	48.8%	55.1%	55.5%	54.2%	44.6%	46.3%	43.9%
Self-understanding	56.0%	60.8%	58.6%	63.4%	66.3%	64.1%	51.7%	56.4%	53.6%
Spirituality	35.8%	38.5%	34.2%	34.6%	37.1%	33.6%	36.6%	39.6%	34.7%
Understanding of others	66.3%	71.2%	69.1%	66.7%	69.6%	67.3%	66.0%	72.6%	70.7%
Writing ability	50.0%	46.7%	48.7%	53.2%	45.0%	47.3%	48.1%	48.2%	50.0%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Military Status:									
None	99.3%	99.0%	98.8%	99.2%	98.6%	98.1%	99.4%	99.3%	99.4%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%
In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or									
National Guard	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
How would you describe the racial composition of the high school									
you last attended?									
Completely White	6.1%	3.9%	7.4%	5.1%	4.1%	7.2%	6.8%	3.8%	7.5%
Mostly White	54.3%	35.8%	51.7%	55.5%	35.1%	52.9%	53.6%	36.4%	50.5%
Roughly half non-White	26.8%	28.2%	23.0%	25.7%	28.2%	22.3%	27.4%	28.3%	23.7%
Mostly non-White	11.1%	27.1%	15.0%	12.2%	28.4%	14.9%	10.4%	26.0%	15.2%
Completely non-White	1.7%	4.9%	2.9%	1.5%	4.2%	2.7%	1.8%	5.6%	3.2%
How would you describe the racial composition of the									
neighborhood where you grew up?									
Completely White	17.7%	9.9%	19.9%	17.9%	9.7%	20.1%	17.7%	10.0%	19.7%
Mostly White	55.4%	38.7%	50.1%	55.2%	38.7%	50.5%	55.5%	38.8%	49.8%
Roughly half non-White	15.6%	19.6%	13.1%	16.2%	19.6%	13.0%	15.3%	19.6%	13.2%
Mostly non-White	7.8%	22.8%	12.1%	8.0%	24.2%	12.0%	7.6%	21.6%	12.1%
Completely non-White	3.5%	9.0%	4.8%	2.8%	7.8%	4.4%	3.9%	9.9%	5.2%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate									
from this college?									
1	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
3	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.8%	2.9%
4	75.1%	80.9%	84.7%	78.5%	81.0%	84.2%	73.1%	80.8%	85.2%
5	10.1%	8.4%	7.8%	6.4%	8.7%	9.1%	12.2%	8.1%	6.6%
6 or more	7.4%	4.3%	3.1%	6.2%	3.9%	2.5%	8.0%	4.7%	3.6%
Do not plan to graduate from this college	4.3%	3.1%	1.2%	4.9%	3.2%	1.2%	3.9%	3.1%	1.2%

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2012 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing									
arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.0%	18.2%	14.9%	13.7%	17.7%	14.4%	15.7%	18.5%	15.4%
Becoming an authority in my field	52.7%	59.7%	59.7%	60.5%	64.1%	62.9%	48.2%	56.2%	56.8%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for									
contributions to my special field	52.8%	59.0%	59.7%	57.1%	61.0%	61.0%	50.3%	57.4%	58.5%
Influencing the political structure	13.8%	20.2%	19.5%	19.6%	23.2%	22.8%	10.4%	17.8%	16.6%
Influencing social values	33.0%	42.8%	40.6%	35.7%	42.2%	38.8%	31.5%	43.3%	42.2%
Raising a family	72.5%	72.8%	72.8%	72.2%	73.3%	72.3%	72.6%	72.3%	73.1%
Being very well off financially	85.0%	85.4%	81.3%	83.8%	85.2%	81.8%	85.8%	85.6%	80.9%
Helping others who are in difficulty	65.8%	73.5%	71.1%	58.0%	66.8%	64.4%	70.3%	79.0%	77.2%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	22.4%	27.0%	26.6%	24.1%	31.1%	30.6%	21.5%	23.8%	23.1%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	14.3%	16.7%	15.4%	15.5%	16.6%	16.0%	13.6%	16.8%	14.9%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	14.1%	15.4%	14.5%	13.4%	14.9%	13.7%	14.5%	15.7%	15.2%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	34.2%	42.7%	39.4%	41.0%	47.8%	44.6%	30.2%	38.5%	34.7%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	19.5%	27.2%	26.5%	20.4%	25.9%	24.7%	19.0%	28.3%	28.1%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	39.3%	45.7%	46.8%	41.7%	48.1%	48.9%	37.8%	43.7%	44.9%
Participating in a community action program	22.3%	30.9%	30.3%	20.5%	26.1%	24.9%	23.4%	34.8%	35.1%
Helping to promote racial understanding	26.0%	37.0%	34.2%	28.7%	35.0%	31.8%	24.5%	38.7%	36.3%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	24.1%	32.3%	35.8%	31.5%	36.7%	40.2%	19.7%	28.7%	31.9%
Becoming a community leader	26.0%	35.5%	36.6%	27.6%	34.7%	36.0%	25.1%	36.2%	37.1%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	37.8%	49.8%	51.7%	38.3%	46.2%	46.7%	37.6%	52.7%	56.1%
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment	29.5%	39.1%	41.4%	27.9%	37.1%	37.6%	30.4%	40.8%	44.7%

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Institutional Profile Report - condensed version

First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women	
Oakland University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:									
Change major field	14.9%	13.6%	14.1%	13.6%	12.3%	12.5%	15.6%	14.6%	15.6%
Change career choice	12.5%	11.7%	13.1%	11.0%	10.6%	11.3%	13.3%	12.5%	14.7%
Participate in student government	5.2%	7.6%	6.8%	5.3%	6.0%	5.7%	5.1%	8.9%	7.8%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	62.6%	58.2%	50.4%	57.0%	51.4%	43.8%	65.9%	63.6%	56.2%
Work full-time while attending college	15.3%	13.2%	7.1%	13.3%	10.6%	5.7%	16.4%	15.4%	8.3%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	7.4%	10.5%	13.0%	4.7%	7.9%	10.5%	8.9%	12.6%	15.3%
Play club, intramural, or recreational sports	20.6%	23.3%	32.6%	27.9%	28.5%	39.5%	16.3%	19.2%	26.5%
Play intercollegiate athletics (eg., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)	8.1%	7.4%	6.2%	9.8%	9.3%	7.2%	7.1%	5.8%	5.4%
Make at least a "B" average	73.1%	69.4%	70.6%	72.9%	69.3%	70.9%	73.3%	69.5%	70.4%
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	6.8%	7.1%	5.4%	6.3%	6.8%	5.2%	7.1%	7.3%	5.6%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	4.4%	6.8%	6.0%	4.5%	5.8%	5.4%	4.4%	7.5%	6.5%
Transfer to another college before graduating	8.7%	9.1%	5.0%	9.7%	8.8%	4.9%	8.1%	9.3%	5.0%
Be satisfied with your college	48.3%	49.7%	60.1%	44.2%	45.7%	56.6%	50.7%	53.0%	63.2%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	22.7%	31.0%	33.3%	12.8%	20.5%	22.0%	28.5%	39.4%	43.4%
Seek personal counseling	7.7%	11.9%	10.6%	6.5%	9.7%	8.7%	8.3%	13.7%	12.3%
Communicate regularly with your professors	31.0%	38.3%	39.3%	27.9%	34.2%	35.3%	32.9%	41.6%	42.9%
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	51.7%	67.8%	67.3%	46.7%	65.3%	63.6%	54.5%	69.8%	70.5%
Participate in student clubs/groups	32.9%	45.1%	51.9%	31.4%	38.7%	44.5%	33.8%	50.2%	58.5%
Participate in a study abroad program	14.1%	24.6%	32.1%	9.0%	16.2%	22.5%	17.1%	31.3%	40.7%
Have a roommate of different race/ethnicity	12.4%	31.1%	26.0%	9.6%	28.1%	23.1%	14.0%	33.5%	28.6%
Discuss course content with students outside of class	33.3%	49.6%	51.4%	30.2%	46.1%	46.9%	35.1%	52.4%	55.4%
Work on a professor's research project	21.5%	32.2%	29.7%	20.9%	30.5%	28.1%	21.8%	33.6%	31.1%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	23.2%	37.7%	34.1%	19.7%	30.8%	26.9%	25.3%	43.3%	40.5%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	6.1%	6.8%	7.1%	4.8%	5.6%	6.2%	6.9%	7.7%	7.9%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.8%	2.3%	2.2%	1.1%	2.3%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	1.9%

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Public Universities - low selectivity		Private Universities - medium selectivity	
579 Idaho State University	ID	1729 Adelphi University	NY *
1286 Oakland University	MI *	5569 Azusa Pacific University	CA
2802 Old Dominion University	VA	692 Benedictine University	IL *
1673 Rutgers University-Newark	NJ	5753 Biola University	CA *
2677 Texas A & M University-Kingsville	TX	416 Catholic University of America	DC
262 University of California-Riverside	CA *	1748 Clarkson University	NY
1609 University of Nevada-Reno	NV *	1496 Maryville University of Saint Louis	MO *
322 University of Northern Colorado	CO *	1354 Saint Mary's University of Minnesota	MN *
1295 Wayne State University	MI *	1842 St John's University-New York	NY *
		157 University of the Pacific	CA *
Public Universities - medium selectivity		2297 Widener University-Main Campus	PA
318 Colorado State University-Fort Collins	CO		
2089 Ohio University-Main Campus	OH *	Private Universities - high selectivity	
774 Purdue University-Main Campus	IN	414 American University	DC *
584 University of Idaho	ID *	2596 Baylor University	TX
984 University of Louisville	KY *	1151 Clark University	MA *
2031 University of North Dakota	ND *	631 DePaul University	IL
2731 University of Utah	UT	2251 Drexel University	PA *
2764 University of Vermont	VT *	1773 Fordham University	NY *
·		657 Loyola University-Chicago	IL *
Public Universities - high selectivity		172 Pepperdine University	CA *
463 Florida State University	FL *	1826 Polytechnic Institute of New York University	NY *
2079 Miami University-Oxford	OH *	2657 Southern Methodist University	TX *
1278 Michigan Technological University	MI *	2675 Texas Christian University	TX *
1668 Rutgers University-New Brunswick	NJ	1215 Worcester Polytechnic Institute	MA *
1885 Stony Brook University	NY		
2691 The University of Texas at Austin	TX *	Private Universities - very high selectivity	
260 University of California-San Diego	CA *	1142 Boston College	MA *
1294 University of Michigan-Ann Arbor	MI *	135 California Institute of Technology	CA *
1365 University of Minnesota-Twin Cities	MN *	2053 Case Western Reserve University	OH
1984 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	511 Emory University	GA *
2342 University of Pittsburgh-Pittsburgh Campus	PA *	1184 Northeastern University	MA *
2458 University of South Carolina-Columbia	SC	268 University of Southern California	CA *
·		2567 Vanderbilt University	TN *



Public 4yr Colleges - low selectivity		Public 4yr Colleges - high selectivity	
194 California State University-Los Angeles	CA *	129 California State Polytechnic University-Pomona	CA *
4823 California State University-Monterey Bay	CA	2435 Citadel Military College of South Carolina	SC *
230 California State University-Northridge	CA *	5330 Grand Valley State University	MI *
4851 California State University-San Marcos	CA *	6168 Kennesaw State University	GA *
2750 Castleton State College	VT *	529 North Georgia College & State University	GA *
2845 Eastern Washington University	WA	7241 Ramapo College of New Jersey	NJ *
2410 Rhode Island College	RI *	1672 Rutgers University-Camden	NJ
9109 University of Hawaii-West Oahu	HI *	1499 Southeast Missouri State University	MO
2029 Valley City State University	ND *	7028 SUNY at Purchase College	NY
		1878 SUNY College at Potsdam	NY
Public 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity		4894 SUNY Institute of Technology at Utica-Rome	NY *
497 Armstrong Atlantic State University	GA	7026 The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey	NJ *
1193 Bridgewater State University	MA *	341 United States Air Force Academy	CO *
6430 CUNY Lehman College	NY *	380 United States Coast Guard Academy	CT *
2796 Longwood University	VA	1893 United States Military Academy	NY *
5255 Maine Maritime Academy	ME *	1100 United States Naval Academy	MD *
1197 Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	MA *	6067 University of Colorado-Colorado Springs	CO
2157 Northeastern State University	OK *	4890 University of Illinois at Springfield	IL *
2825 Radford University	VA *	5773 University of Massachusetts-Dartmouth	MA *
1198 Salem State University	MA *	6400 University of Michigan-Flint	MI
238 San Jose State University	CA	2 University of Montevallo	AL *
170 Sonoma State University	CA *	4895 University of South Florida-St. Petersburg Campus	FL
700 Southern Illinois University Edwardsville	IL *	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
24 Troy University	AL		
2147 University of Central Oklahoma	OK		
6232 University of Pittsburgh-Bradford	PA *		
2340 University of Pittsburgh-Johnstown	PA		
6138 University of South Carolina-Aiken	SC *		
2992 University of Wisconsin-River Falls	WI *		
1588 Wayne State College	NE		
,			



Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - Iow selectivity		Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - high selectivity	
1938 Catawba College	NC *	1731 Alfred University	NY
1745 Cazenovia College	NY	944 Asbury University	KY
5287 Curry College	MA *	948 Berea College	KY
5414 Franklin Pierce University	NH *	503 Berry College	GA
9107 Harrisburg University of Science and Technology	PA	605 Bradley University	IL
2273 Keystone College	PA *	2794 Hollins University	VA
4621 Laguna College of Art and Design	CA *	1084 Hood College	MD
2287 Moore College of Art and Design	PA *	2272 Juniata College	PA
8430 Ringling College of Art and Design	FL	2539 Lincoln Memorial University	TN
5498 Saint Thomas Aquinas College	NY *	2077 Marietta College	OH
1839 St. Francis College	NY *	199 Mills College	CA
1753 The College of New Rochelle	NY	683 Principia College	IL
382 University of Bridgeport	CT *	373 Quinnipiac University	СТ
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		693 School of the Art Institute of Chicago	IL
onsectarian 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity		1188 Simmons College	MA
125 Art Center College of Design	CA *	473 Stetson University	FL
2438 Coker College	SC *	265 University of Redlands	CA
2244 Delaware Valley College	PA	789 Wabash College	IN
163 Dominican University of California	CA	2348 Washington & Jefferson College	PA
897 Friends University	KS *	<u> </u>	
2072 Hiram College	OH *		
1804 Marymount Manhattan College	NY *		
5475 Molloy College	NY *		
667 Monmouth College	IL *		
190 Otis College of Art and Design	CA		
5588 Point Park University	PA *		
1667 Rider University	NJ		
685 Rockford College	IL *		
1835 Russell Sage College	NY *		
1843 Saint Joseph's College-New York	NY *		
1191 Springfield College	MA *		
476 The University of Tampa	FL *		
7256 Touro College	NY		
1895 Wells College	NY *		
5035 Western New England University	MA *		
2354 Wilkes University	PA *		
1992 Wingate University	NC		



Private/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - very high selectivity		Private/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - very high selectivity	
1141 Babson College	MA *	1755 Hobart William Smith Colleges	NY *
1735 Bard College	NY *	91 John Brown University	AR
1042 Bates College	ME *	2075 Kenyon College	OH *
2931 Beloit College	WI *	652 Knox College	IL *
2751 Bennington College	VT	653 Lake Forest College	IL *
1043 Bowdoin College	ME *	2947 Lawrence University	WI *
2237 Bucknell University	PA *	2194 Lewis & Clark College	OR *
749 Butler University	IN *	2755 Middlebury College	VT *
147 Claremont McKenna College	CA *	207 Occidental College	CA *
1044 Colby College	ME *	2413 Rhode Island School of Design	RI *
1749 Colgate University	NY *	246 Scripps College	CA *
319 Colorado College	CO *	1846 St Lawrence University	NY *
359 Connecticut College	CT *	2063 The College of Wooster	OH *
2247 Dickinson College	PA *	1884 Union College	NY
1157 Emerson College	MA	2844 University of Puget Sound	WA *
2259 Franklin and Marshall College	PA	2816 University of Richmond	VA
2446 Furman University	SC *	2302 University of the Sciences	PA *
834 Grinnell College	IA *	1891 Vassar College	NY *
1776 Hamilton College	NY *	2829 Washington and Lee University	VA *
180 Harvey Mudd College	CA *	2867 Whitman College	WA *
2267 Haverford College	PA *	2215 Willamette University	OR *



Catholic 4yr Colleges - low selectivity		Catholic 4yr Colleges - high selectivity	
	CT *		KS *
354 Albertus Magnus College	NY *	7072 Benedictine College	TN *
1752 College of Mount Saint Vincent	CA *	2523 Christian Brothers University	MA *
152 Holy Names University		1152 College of the Holy Cross	NE *
1275 Marygrove College	IĂII	1573 Creighton University	
2799 Marymount University	٧٨	362 Fairfield University	CT *
203 Mount St. Mary's College	CA *	2847 Gonzaga University	WA *
2083 Notre Dame College	OH MA *	1086 Loyola University Maryland	MD *
1187 Regis College	IVIA	1796 Manhattan College	INI
1621 Rivier College	NH *	2409 Providence College	IXI
2309 Rosemont College	PA *	2314 Saint Joseph's University	PA *
435 Trinity Washington University	DC *	781 Saint Mary's College	IN *
		227 Saint Marys College of California	CA *
Catholic 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity		2758 Saint Michael's College	VT *
687 Dominican University	IL *	2974 Saint Norbert College	WI *
1158 Emmanuel College	MA *	2858 Seattle University	WA
1794 Le Moyne College	NY *	1329 St Catherine University	MN *
1096 Mount St Mary's University	MD *	2213 University of Portland	OR *
1818 Niagara University	NY *	2347 Villanova University	PA *
1078 Notre Dame of Maryland University	MD *		
2313 Saint Francis University	PA *		
374 Saint Joseph College	CT *		
2315 Saint Vincent College	PA *		
2317 Seton Hill University	PA *		
2648 St. Mary's University	TX		
5562 Walsh University	OH *		
2909 Wheeling Jesuit University	WV *		



er Religious 4yr Colleges - very low selectivity		Other Religious 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity	
1641 Bloomfield College	NJ	2232 Albright College	P
506 Brewton-Parker College	GA *	2432 Anderson University	S
131 California Baptist University	CA	1322 Augsburg College	М
6484 Charleston Southern University	SC *	5194 Bethel College-Mishawaka	IN
1941 Chowan University	NC *	2231 Bryn Athyn College of the New Church	P
2787 Emory and Henry College	VA *	7402 Colorado Christian University	С
2788 Ferrum College	VA *	6667 Corban University	0
212 Fresno Pacific University	CA *	758 Goshen College	IN
8 Huntingdon College	AL *	1953 Guilford College	N
4715 Life Pacific College	CA *	642 Illinois College	IL
2801 Mary Baldwin College	VA	5341 Kuyper College	М
913 McPherson College	KS	2277 Lebanon Valley College	P
2453 Newberry College	SC *	2283 Lycoming College	P
1820 Nyack College	NY	2289 Moravian College and Moravian Theological Seminary	P
534 Reinhardt University	GA *	2454 North Greenville University	S
8307 San Diego Christian College	CA *	6615 Palm Beach Atlantic University-West Palm Beach	FI
1949 St. Andrews University	NC *	2805 Randolph College	V
5053 Vanguard University of Southern California	CA	5052 Simpson University	С
2214 Warner Pacific College	OR *	5742 The Master's College and Seminary	C
404 Wesley College	DE *		
2355 Wilson College	PA *		
er Religious 4yr Colleges - low selectivity			
1243 Adrian College	MI *		
2049 Bluffton University	OH *		
2444 Erskine College and Seminary	SC *		
5199 Grace College and Theological Seminary	IN *		
523 LaGrange College	GA *		
769 Manchester College	IN *		
5170 McKendree University	IL *		
5566 Oklahoma Wesleyan University	OK *		
2553 Southern Adventist University	TN *		
2144 Southern Nazarene University	OK		
2561 Tusculum College	TN		
2349 Waynesburg University	PA *		
2343 Waviicabulu Ollivelaliv			
105 Williams Baptist College	AR *		



Other Religious 4yr Colleges - high selectivity		Other Religious 4yr Colleges - high selectivity	
2591 Abilene Christian University	TX	1412 Millsaps College	MS *
1244 Albion College	MI	844 Morningside College	IA *
2233 Allegheny College	PA *	2293 Muhlenberg College	PA *
1245 Alma College	MI *	674 North Central College	IL
2594 Austin College	TX *	2963 Northland College	WI *
2519 Belmont University	TN *	582 Northwest Nazarene University	ID *
5349 Bethany Lutheran College	MN *	848 Northwestern College	IA *
1325 Bethel University	MN	5361 Northwestern College	MN
5795 Calvin College	MI *	2163 Oklahoma City University	OK *
606 Carthage College	WI *	2092 Otterbein University	OH *
956 Centre College	KY *	218 Point Loma Nazarene University	CA
141 Chapman University	CA *	2455 Presbyterian College	SC *
1942 Davidson College	NC *	2554 Rhodes College	TN
1646 Drew University	NJ *	2857 Seattle Pacific University	WA *
753 Earlham College	IN *	2564 Sewanee-The University of the South	TN *
464 Eckerd College	FL *	2664 Southwestern University	TX *
634 Elmhurst College	IL *	783 Taylor University	IN *
961 Georgetown College	KY	981 Transylvania University	KY *
2263 Gettysburg College	PA *	2685 Trinity University	TX *
1164 Gordon College	MA *	2562 Union University	TN
1339 Hamline University	MN *	787 Valparaiso University	IN *
841 Luther College	IA *	1988 Warren Wilson College	NC *
79 Lyon College	AR *	858 Wartburg College	IA *
1344 Macalester College	MN *	2868 Whitworth University	WA
2290 Messiah College	PA *	2463 Wofford College	SC *
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Public HBCU		Other Institutions	
1 Alabama A & M University	AL *	9113 Clearwater Valley Upward Bound	ID
495 Albany State University	GA	6524 Daniel Webster College	NH
2054 Central State University	OH *	7448 LIM College	NY
1077 Coppin State University	MD	4892 Oxford College of Emory University	GA
1982 Elizabeth City State University	NC	9106 Patrick Henry College	VA
1006 Grambling State University	LA	6101 Sage College of Albany	NY
2279 Lincoln University of Pennsylvania	PA *	976 Saint Catharine College	KY
1094 Morgan State University	MD *	7449 School of Visual Arts	NY
1965 North Carolina Central University	NC	5517 Villa Maria College Buffalo	NY
535 Savannah State University	GA	oon mana oonego zanaro	
5735 University of the Virgin Islands	VI	Two-Year Institutions	
1993 Winston-Salem State University	NC *	5291 Benjamin Franklin Institute of Technology	MA
		4743 Brunswick Community College	NC
Private HBCU		5571 Carl Albert State College	OK
1934 Bennett College for Women	NC *	1463 Cottey College	MO
455 Bethune-Cookman University	FL	1401 East Central Community College	MS
507 Clark Atlanta University	GA *	7314 Marymount College	CA
1005 Dillard University	LA *	1680 Mercer County Community College	NJ
461 Florida Memorial University	FL	Tool morest county community conlege	110
424 Howard University	DC		
1959 Livingstone College	NC		
5796 Morehouse College	GA		
104 Philander Smith College	AR		
502 Spelman College	GA *		
2459 Voorhees College	SC *		
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2012 CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY

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24. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)	29. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain? (Mark one in each column)	31. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself. (Mark one for each item) Ability to see the world from someone else's
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)	Vocational certificate	(Mark one for each item) Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)	Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	Tolerance of others with different beliefs . Openness to having
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)	J.D. (Law)	my own views challenged
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)	Offier	negotiate controversial issues
Other than above	30. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you	diverse people
25. What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. (Mark <u>one</u>)	engaged in an activity frequently, mark (E). If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark	32. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents? (Mark one in each column)
Less than \$10,000 \$50,000-59,999 \$10,000-14,999 \$60,000-74,999 \$15,000-19,999 \$75,000-99,999	CONTRACTOR OF COLUMN	Junior high/Middle school Father Mothe or less
\$20,000-24,999 \$100,000-149,999	at all) If you have not performed the activity during the past year. (Mark one for each item)	High school graduate
\$30,000-39,999 \$200,000-249,999	Attended a religious service P @ (N) Was bored in class P @ (N)	other than college
\$40,000-49,999 \$250,000 or more 26. Do you have any concern about your ability	Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest) (F) (10) (N)	College degree
to finance your coilege education? (Mark one) None (I am confident that I will have	Tutored another student F @ N Studied with other students F @ N	Graduate degree
sufficient funds)	Was a guest in a teacher's home F @ N Smoked cigarettes F @ N	33. How often In the past year dld you? (Mark one for each item)
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	Drank beer	did you? (Mark one for each item)
27. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)	Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do F	Ask questions in class F @ (N) Support your opinions with
(Mark one in each column)	Performed volunteer work © (1) (1) Asked a teacher for advice	a logical argument F @ ® Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others F @ ®
Buddhist	Voted in a student election F @ (N)	Revise your papers to improve your writing © ① ®
Eastern Orthodox	Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group Came late to class © (9)	Evaluate the quality or reliability of information
Hindu Y F M Jewish Y F M	Used the Internet for research or homework (F) (I) (II)	you received (F) (I) (N) Take a risk because you feel
LDS (Mormon) Y F W Lutheran Y F W	Performed community service as a part of a class F @ (N)	you have more to gain ① ② (N) Seek alternative solutions
Methodist	Discussed religion P @ N Discussed politics P @ N	to a problem ① ① ① ① ① ① ① ①
Presbyterian	Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign Skipped school/class © ① N	articles and resources (F) (0) (N) Explore topics on your own,
Roman Catholic	Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g.,	even though it was not required for a class (P) (0) (N)
United Church of Christ/Congregational Other Christian	blog, email, petition)	Accept mistakes as part of the learning process (F) (0) (N)
Other Religion Y E B None Y F B	or campaign F @ N	Seek feedback on your academic work F ① (*) Work with other students
28.Do you consider yourself: (Mark Yes or No for each item)	Failed to complete homework on time ① ① ①	on group projects
Born-Again Christian		from different sources and experiences (F) (0) (N)
Secretary and a second contraction of the contracti		

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41. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate	45. Please Indicate the Importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item) (Not Importance to you Not Importance to you need to you	
estimate of how you see yourself.	Becoming accomplished in one of	I I
age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself. (Mark one in each row)	the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	E W B
A A Bell A	Becoming an authority in my field	
Academic ability	Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for	
Artistic ability	contributions to my special field	
Competitiveness	Influencing the political structure	
Computer skills	Influencing social values	
Cooperativeness	Being very well off financially	
Creativity	Helping others who are in difficulty	
Drive to achieve	Making a theoretical contribution to science	
Emotional health	Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	
	Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	
Leadership ability	Becoming successful in a business of my own	
Mathematical ability	Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	
Physical health	Participating in a community action program	
Popularity	Helping to promote racial understanding	
Public speaking ability	Keeping up to date with political affairs	
Self-confidence (intellectual)	Becoming a community leader	
Self-confidence (social)	Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures.	
Self-understanding	Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment	(E) (A) (B) (
Spirituality		
Understanding of others	® No Ch	anco ———
Writing ability	46. What is your best guess as to Very Little	Chance —
	the chances that you will:	9
	(Mark one for each item) Very Good Chance	ce —
2. Military Status: (Mark <u>one</u>)	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Very Good Change	ce —
O None	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Change career choice	ce —
	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Very Good Change	ce —
O None	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Change career choice Participate in student government Get a job to help pay for college expenses Work full-time while attending college	
None ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty,	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Change career choice Participate in student government Get a job to help pay for college expenses Work full-time while attending college Join a social fraternity or sorority	
None ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	(Mark one for each item) Change major field	
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None ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard How would you describe the racial	(Mark one for each item) Change major field	(V 8) ((
None ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Change career choice Participate in student government Get a job to help pay for college expenses. Work full-time while attending college Join a social fraternity or sorority Play club, intramural, or recreational sports Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored) Make at least a "B" average	
None ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 3. How would you describe the racial composition of the high school you last attended	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Change career choice Participate in student government. Get a job to help pay for college expenses. Work full-time while attending college	
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None ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 3. How would you describe the racial composition of the high school you last attended and the neighborhood where you grew up? (Mark one in each row)	(Mark one for each item) Change major field Change career choice Participate in student government. Get a job to help pay for college expenses. Work full-time while attending college Join a social fraternity or sorority Play club, intramural, or recreational sports. Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored) Make at least a "B" average. Need extra time to complete your degree requirements. Participate in student protests or demonstrations. Transfer to another college before graduating. Be satisfied with your college. Participate in volunteer or community service work. Seek personal counseling. Communicate regularly with your professors. Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group.	
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None ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 3. How would you describe the racial composition of the high school you last attended and the neighborhood where you grew up? (Mark one in each row) High school I last attended	(Mark one for each item) Change major field	### TO BE CONTROL TO BE CONTRO
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The remaining ovals are provided for questions specifically designed by your college rather than the Higher Education Research Institute. If your college has chosen to use the ovals, please observe carefully the supplemental directions given to you.

47. (A (B) (C) (D) (E) 51. ABCDE 55. ABCDE 59. (A (B) (C) (D) (E) 63. (A (B) (C) (D) (E) 48. ABCDE 52. ABCDE 56. ABCDE 60. ABCDE 64. ABCDE 49. ABCDE 53. ABCDE 57. ABCDE 61. ABCDE 65. ABCDE 50. ABCDE 54. ABCDE 58. ABCDE 62. ABCDE 66. (A (B) (C) (D) (E)

THANK YOU!

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23. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. (Fill in appropriate two-digit code on your survey)

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

01 Art, fine and applied

02 English (language and literature)

04 Journalism/Communication 05 Classical and Modern

Languages and Literature 06 Media/Film Studies

07 Music 08 Philosophy

09 Theatre/Drama

10 Theology/Religion

11 Other Arts and Humanities

BIOLOGICAL & LIFE

SCIENCES

12 Biology (general)

13 Animal Biology (zoology)

14 Ecology & Evolutionary Biology

15 Marine Biology

16 Microbiology

17 Molecular, Cellular, &

Developmental Biology

18 Neurobiology/Neuroscir

19 Plant Biology (botany)

20 Agriculture/Natural Reso

21 Biochemistry/Biophysics

22 Environmental Science 23 Other Biological Science

BUSINESS

24 Accounting

25 Business Admin. (general)

26 Entrepreneurship

28 Hospitality/Tourism 29 Human Resources Mana

30 International Business

31 Marketing

32 Management

33 Computer/Management Information Systems

34 Real Estate 35 Other Business

EDUCATION

36 Elementary Education

37 Music/Art Education

38 Physical Education/Recr

39 Secondary Education 40 Special Education

41 Other Education

ENGINEERING

42 Aerospace/Aeronautical/ Astronautical Engineering 43 Biological/Agricultural

Engineering

44 Biomedical Engineering 45 Chemical Engineering

46 Civil Engineering

47 Computer Engineering 48 Electrical/Electronic

Communications Engineering 49 Engineering Science

Engineering Physics

50 Environmental/Envi Health Engineering

51 Industrial/Manufacturing

Engineering 52 Materials Engineering

53 Mechanical Engineering

54 Other Engineering

HEALTH PROFESSIONS

55 Clinical Laboratory Science

56 Health Care Administration/

Studies

57 Health Technology

58 Kinesiology 59 Nursing

61 Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)

62 Other Health Profession

MATH AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

63 Computer Science 64 Mathematics/Statistics

65 Other Math and Computer Science

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

66 Astronomy & Astrophysics 67 Atmospheric Sciences

68 Chemistry

69 Barth & Planetary Sciences

70 Marine Sciences

71 Physics

72 Other Physical Science

SOCIAL SCIENCE

73 Anthropology

74 Economics

75 Ethnic/Cultural Studies

76 Geography

77 Political Science (gov't., international relations)

78 Psychology

79 Public Policy

80 Social Work

81 Sociology 82 Women's/Gender Studies

83 Other Social Science

OTHER MAJORS 84 Architecture/Urban Planning

85 Criminal Justice

86 Library Science

87 Security & Protective

Services 88 Military Sciences/

Technology/Operat

89 OTHER

90 UNDECIDED

Carefully detach this section after answering Question 23.